Appendix: Country specific variables

Germany

GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS)
EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

DEMOGRAPHICS:

3.	What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?		**SEDU**
	No formal schooling	1	
	8th grade or less	2	
	Some high school	3	
	High school diploma or G.E.D	4	
	Some college or 2 year degree	5	
	Bachelor's degree	6	
	Graduate or professional school	7	

version variables used to construct sedu_02:

- sedu_02a = S3: Highest grade of school you have completed

no degree (yet)	1
some high school (Hauptschule ohne Abschluss)	2
high school degree or GED (Hauptschule mit Abschluss	3
vocational school (Realschule)	4
polytechnic school (politechnische Oberschule 10. Klasse)	5
????Fachhochschulreife/Abschluss FOS	6
high school degree (college preparatory)	7
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- sedu_02b = S4_1: Professional training or college degree: no degree or professional training (yet)

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02c = S4_2: Apprenticeship for a trade (Anlern-Ausbildung)

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02d = S4_3: Apprenticeship in business or office work

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02e = S4_4: Trade school/career training (z.B. Berufsfachschule, Handelsschule)

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02f = S4_5: Technical school or professional training school (Fachschule, Meister-, Technikerschule, Berufs- oder Fachakademie)

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02g = S4_6: Vocational college degree

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02h = S4_7: University degree

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- sedu_02i = S4_8: Other degree

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

6.A.	What is your marital status? (Are you married, living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?)	**SMST**
	Married	1
	Living with a partner/common-law marriage	2
	Widowed	3
	Divorced	4
	Married but separated	5
	Never married	6 *(SKIP to Q. 7)*

version variables used to construct smst_02:

- smst_02a = F6: What is your marital status?

married and living with spouse	1
married but separated	2
never married	3
divorced	4
widowed	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- smst_02b = F8_02: Living with spouse/partner with children

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- smst_02c = F8_03: Living with spouse/partner without children

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

13.	Who do you live with? **CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**	**SPLW**
	Spouse/partner/common-law spouse	1
	Your or your spouse's/partner's underage children	2
	Your or your spouse's/partner's adult children	3
	Your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
	Other relatives	5
	Others	6

version variables used to construct splw_02:

- splw_02a = smst_02b: Living with spouse/partner and with children

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02b = smst_02c: Living with spouse/partner and without children

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02c = F8_04: With children/ without spouse/partner

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02d = F8_05: With in-laws/ father-in-law/ mother-in-law, with parents, mother, father

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02e = F8_06: With siblings

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02f = F8_07: With other relatives

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02g = F8_08: room-mate

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02h = F8_09: Institution

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- splw_02i = F8_10: Other

not true	0
true	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

WORK EXPERIENCES

18.	Do you have a management position?	**WMAP**
	Yes, at the top level	4
	Yes, at the medium level	3
	Yes, at the low level	2
	No	1

version variables used to construct wmap_02:

- wmap_02a = S8: What is your current (or most recent) job position?

unskilled/manual worker	1
skilled worker	2
office worker/government employee (sales clerk, secretary, bus driver)	3
employee/civil servant with special qualifications (Sachbearbeiter)	4
employee / civil servant with higher qualifications (Teacher/Scientist/Judge)	5
manager (Director, company head)	6
self-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services	7
self-employed (professor/lecturer, freelance artist)	8
self-employed in agriculture, forestry, husbandry, fishing industry	9
assisting family members	10
employment without social insurance contribution (social security)	11
never been employed (yet)	96
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wmap_02b = S5: Are you currently employed?

full-time (35+)	1
part-time (15-34h)	2
part-time (<15)	3
in training	4
none of above	6 *(SKIP TO S7)*
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

19.A.	What is your present daily occupation/employment status?	**WPOS**
	Working for pay	8 *(SKIP TO Q. 20)*
	Involuntarily unemployed	7 *(SKIP TO Q. 19B)*
	Student	6 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Retired	5 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Not working due to illness	4 *(SKIP TO Q. 19C)*
	Parental or pregnancy leave	3 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Homemaker	2 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Voluntarily unemployed for other reasons	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*

version variables used to construct wpos_02:

- wpos_02a = wmap_02b: Are you currently employed?

full-time (35+)	1
part-time (15-34h)	2
part-time (<15)	3
in training	4
none of above	6 *(SKIP TO S7)*
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- wpos_02b = S7_01: Currently in re-training/continuing education

no	0
yes	1
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02c = S7_02: Currently unemployed

no	0
yes	2
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02d = S7_03: Internship, residency

no	0
yes	3
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02e = S7_04: Currently in volunteer work/ freiwilliges soziales Jahr

no	0
yes	4
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02f = S7_05: Maternity leave/family leave

no	0
yes	5
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02g = S7_06: Housewife/house-husband

no	0
yes	6
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02h = S7_07: In military (compulsory service)

no	0
yes	7
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02i = S7_08: community work (option to compulsory military service)

no	0
yes	8
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02j = S7_09: Applying to admission to university or training program

no	0
yes	9
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02k = S7_10: Retired, semi-retirement

no	0
yes	10
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02l = S7_11: None of the above

no	0
yes	96
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- wpos_02m = S1: currently school, professional training, university?

yes, school	1
yes, professional training	2
yes, university	3
no, none of the above	4 *(Skip to S3)*
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

21.	Are you self-employed or are you employed by others?	**WEST**
	Self-employed	1
	Employed by others	2

version variables used to construct wst_02:

- west_02a = wmap_02a What is your current (or most recent) job position?

unskilled/manual worker	1
skilled worker	2
office worker/government employee (sales clerk, secretary, bus driver)	3
employee/civil servant with special qualifications (Sachbearbeiter)	4
employee / civil servant with higher qualifications (Teacher/Scientist/Judge)	5
manager (director, company head)	6
self-employed in trade, commerce, industry, services	7
self-employed (professor/lecturer, freelance artist)	8
self-employed in agriculture, forestry, husbandry, fishing industry	9
assisting family members	10
employment without social insurance contribution (social security)	11
never been employed (yet)	96
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

- west_02b = wmap_02b Are you currently employed?

full-time (35+)	1
part-time (15-34h)	2
part-time (<15)	3
in training	4
none of above	6 *(SKIP TO S7)*
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

23.	Do you usually work:	*(MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE)*	**WUWT**
	Day time	4	
	Evenings	3	
	Night time	2	
	Shift work	1	

version variables used to construct wuwt_02:

- wuwt_02a = S6_1: Do you work nights?

regularly	1
occasionally	2
never	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	9999

- wuwt_02b = S6_2: Do you work weekends?

regularly	1
occasionally	2
never	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	9999

- wuwt_02c = S6_3: Do you work in shifts?

regularly	1
occasionally	2
never	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	9999

- wuwt_02d = wmap_02b: Are you currently employed?

full-time (35+)	1	
part-time (15-34h)	2	
part-time (<15)	3	
in training	4	
none of above	6	*(SKIP TO S7)*
refused	7	
don't know	8	
no response	9	

SOCIAL NETWORKS

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

37. Thinking back over the **last 12 months**, about how often did you drink in the following circumstances? **Think of all the times that apply in each situation.** For example, having a drink with a meal in your own home should be included under both "(a) at a meal", and "(c) in your own home."   **FCIR**

	Every day or nearly every day	Three or four times a week	Once or twice a week	One to three times a month	Seven to eleven times in the last 12 months	Three to six times in the last 12 months	Once or twice in the last 12 months	Never in the last 12 months
a. at a meal	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
b. at a party or celebration	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
c. in your own home	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
d. at a friend's home	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
e. at your workplace	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
f. in a bar/pub/disco	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
g. in a restaurant	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

version variables used to construct fcira02:

- fcira02a = F72_1: Frequency of alcohol consumption with breakfast

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fcira02b = F72_2: Frequency of alcohol consumption with lunch

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fcira02c = F72_3: Frequency of alcohol consumption with dinner

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fcira02d = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- fcira02e = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct fcirb02:

- fcirb02a = F72_9: Frequency of alcohol consumption on celebration, party

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- fcirb02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- fcirb02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct fcirc02:

- fcirc02a = F72_5: Frequency of alcohol consumption at home with others

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- fcirc02b = F72_6: Frequency of alcohol consumption at home alone

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- fcirc02c = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- fcirc02d = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

38. How often in the **last 12 months** have you had a drink when you were with the following persons? **Think of all the times that apply for each person.**
For example, having a drink with your spouse or partner and friends should be included under both "(a) with your spouse or partner," and "(d) with friends?" **FWOT**

	Every day or nearly every day	Three or four times a week	Once or twice a week	One to three times a month	Seven to eleven times in the last 12 months	Three to six times in the last 12 months	Once or twice in the last 12 months	Never in the last 12 months
a. with your spouse/ partner/ romantic (non-cohabiting) partner whether or not other people were present?	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
b. with a family member other than your spouse/ partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
c. with people you work with or go to school with?	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
d. with friends other than your spouse or partner?	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
e. when no one happened to be with you?	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

version variables used to construct fwote02:

- fwote02a = fcirc02b: Frequency of alcohol consumption alone at home

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fwote02b = F72_8: Frequency of alcohol consumption outside of the home alone

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fwote02c = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- fwote02d = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

41. Drinking affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have for you. When you drink, how true would you say each of these statements is for you--usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it that when you drink… **FSEF**	Usually true	Sometimes true	Never true
a. you find it easier to be open with other people?	3	2	1
b. you find it easier to talk to your present partner about your feelings or problems?	3	2	1
c. you feel less inhibited about sex?	3	2	1
d. sexual activity is more pleasurable for you?	3	2	1
e. you feel more sexually attractive	3	2	1
f. you become more aggressive toward other people?	3	2	1

version variables used to construct fsefa02:

- fsefa02a = F74_06: Drinking makes it easier to meet or converse with others.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked, skipped	999

- fsefa02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- fsefa02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

42. During the **last 12 months**, has **YOUR** drinking had a harmful effect		**CHEF**
a. on your work, studies or employment opportunities?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
b. on your housework or chores around the house?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
c. on your marriage/intimate relationships?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
d. on your relationships with other family members, including your children?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
e. on your friendships or social life?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
f. on your physical health?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
g. on your finances?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3

version variables used to construct chefa02:

- chefa02a = F75_06: Have experienced significant problems at work or home due to alcohol (last 12 months)

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- chefa02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- chefa02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct chefc02:

- chefc02a = F75_09: Continued drinking despite such conflicts with partner, family members or others

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- chefc02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- chefc02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct chefe02:

- chefe02a = F75_04: In last12 months alcohol reduced activity – or caused you to completely give up -- work, sports or meeting friends or relatives ?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- chefe02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- chefe02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

43.	In the **last 12 months**, have you had any of the following experiences?	**CEXP**
a. Have you had trouble with the law about your drinking and driving?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
b. Have you had an illness connected with your drinking that kept you from working on your regular activities for a week or more?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
c. Have you lost a job, or nearly lost one, because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
d. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
e. Has your spouse or someone you lived with threatened to leave or actually left because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
f. Have you lost a friendship because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
g. Have you gotten in a fight while drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3

version variables used to construct cexpa02:

- cexpa02a = F77_01: Loss of driver's license due to drinking

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpa02b = F77_02: Medical/psychological exam by TÜV (German regulatory body) due to alcohol

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpa02c = F75_08: Have you had repeated problems with the police because of alcohol?

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpa02d = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cexpa02e = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cexpc02:

- cexpc02a = F77_08: ((near) job loss due to alcohol)

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpc02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cexpc02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cexpe02:

- cexpe02a = F77_09: ((near) separation/divorce due to alcohol)

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpe02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cexpe02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cexpf02:

- cexpf02a = F77_10: (loss of friendship due to alcohol)

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpf02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cexpf02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cexpg02:

- cexpg02a = F77_11: (physical altercation due to alcohol)

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

- cexpg02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cexpg02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

44.	How often during the **last 12 months** have you ……	Daily or almost daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never	**CBEH**
a.	drunk enough to feel the effects of the alcohol—for example, your speech was slurred and/or you had trouble walking steadily?	4	3	2	1	0	
b.	had a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	
c.	taken a drink to get over any of the bad after-effects of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	
d.	felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	
e.	**f**ound that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?	4	3	2	1	0	
f.	failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	
g.	needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?	4	3	2	1	0	
h.	had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	
i.	been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?	4	3	2	1	0	

version variables used to construct cbehc02:

- cbehc02a = F75_12: Have you drunk in order to relieve physical pain?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehc02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cbehc02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cbehd02:

- cbehd02a = F76_1: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: sweating or increased pulse rate

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02b = F76_2: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: shaking

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02c = F76_3: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: insomnia

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02d = F76_4: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: nausea or vomiting

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02e = F76_5: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: physical restlessness

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02f = F76_6: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: anxiety

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02g = F76_7: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: Epileptic seizures

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02h = F76_8: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: temporary hallucinations

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02i = F76_9: Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms: none

no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehd02j = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cbehd02k =dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cbehe02:
- cbehe02a = F75_01: Have you drunk more or more often than intended?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cbehe02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cbehe02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

45.	Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?	**CINJ**
	Yes, during the last year	4
	Yes, but not in the last year	2
	Never	0

version variables used to construct cinj_02:
- cinj_02a = F75_07: (In the last 12 months, were you often in situations where someone could have been injured?)

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9990

- cinj_02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cinj_02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

46. Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker, been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down? **CRED**

Yes, during the last year	4
Yes, but not in the last year	2
Never	0

- cred_02a = F78_2: Spoke to you about your drinking: your child/ children

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped(	9999

- cred_02b = F78_3: Spoke to you about your drinking: other relative

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped(	9999

- cred_02c = F78_5: Spoke to you about your drinking: friend, acquaintance

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped(	9999

- cred_02d = F78_6: Spoke to you about your drinking: doctor or social worker

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped(	9999

- cred_02e = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cred_02f = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

47.	During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?		**CYRE**
a.	Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
b.	Your child or children?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
c.	Some other female member of your family?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
d.	Some other male member of your family?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
e.	Someone at your work or at school?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
f.	A female friend or acquaintance?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
g.	A male friend or acquaintance?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
h.	A doctor or health worker?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)* 2 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)* 3 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)*

version variables used to construct cyrea02:

- cyrea02a = F78_1 (spoke to you about your drinking: partner)

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyrea02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyrea02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cyreb02:
- cyreb02a = cred_02a: spoke to you about your drinking: your child/children

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyreb02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyreb02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cyrec02:
- cyrec02a = F78_3: Spoke to you about your drinking: other relative
  Remark: sex of relative is not asked

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyrec02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyrec02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cyree02:
- cyree02a = F78_4: Spoke to you about your drinking: co-worker or colleague

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyree02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyree02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cyref02:
- cyref02a = F78_5: spoke to you about your drinking: friend, acquaintance

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyref02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyref02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

version variables used to construct cyreh02:

- cyreh02a = F78_6: spoke to you about your drinking: doctor or social worker

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	999

- cyreh02b = dfuo_02c (skip-variable: 996 = never drank alcohol)

- cyreh02c = dfuo_02b (skip-variable: 0 = no alcohol during the last 12 months)

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

94.B. If yes, did you ever receive help?	**HRHE**
YES	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 94C)*
NO	2 *(SKIP TO Q. 95)*

version variables used to construct hrhe_02:

- hrhe_02a = F77_03: Doctor's visit due to alcohol problems

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hrhe_02b = F77_04: Sought counselling/help

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hrhe_02c = F77_06: Therapy due to alcohol problems

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

94.C. If yes, did you receive help in the **last 12 months**?		**HRHY**
YES	1	
NO	2	

version variables used to construct hrhy_02:

- hrhy_02a = hrhe_02a: Doctor's visit due to alcohol problems

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hrhy_02b = hrhe_02b: Sought counselling/help

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hrhy_02c = hrhe_02c: Detoxification (inpatient or in doctor's office)

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hrhy_02d = hrhe_02d: Therapy due to alcohol problems

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

95. In the **last 12 months**, have you smoked one or more cigarettes a day?		**HSCD**
YES	1	
NO	2	

version variables used to construct hscd_02:

- hscd_02a = F28: Do you smoke?
  Remark: So far not included in codebook.

yes	1
no	2

- hscd_02b = F39: Is the following true for you …?
  Remark: So far not included in codebook.

have smoked in the last 30 days	1
have quit smoking in the last 12 months	2
quit smoking more than 12 months ago	3

96.A. In the **last 12 months**, have you used any prescription drugs or
medicines in a way other than the one prescribed?   **HPME**

YES   1 *(SKIP TO Q. 96B)*
NO   2 *(SKIP TO Q. 97)*

version variables used to construct hpme_02:

- hpme_02a = F19_1: Taken more than the prescribed amount of pain relievers

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02b = F19_2: Taken more than the prescribed amount: sleeping pills

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02c = F19_3: Taken more than the prescribed amount: tranquilizers

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02d = F19_4: Taken more than the prescribed amount: stimulants

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02e = F19_5: Taken more than the prescribed amount: appetite suppressants

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02f = F19_6: Taken more than the prescribed amount: antidepressants

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02g = F19_7: Taken more than the prescribed amount: neuroleptica

no	1
yes	2

- hpme_02h = F18: Use of drugs/medicines (pain reliever, sleeping pills, tranquilizers, stimulants, appetite suppressants, antidepressants, neuroleptica) during the last 12 months

yes, at least one of these drugs/medicines	1	
no, none of these drugs/medicines	2	*(SKIP TO F27)*

OPTIONAL:

96.B. What was/were this/these?   **HMED**

_____

version variables used to construct hmed_02:

- hmed_02a = hpme_02a: Taken more than the prescribed amount: pain relievers

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02b = hpme_02b: Taken more than the prescribed amount: sleeping pills

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02c = hpme_02c: Taken more than the prescribed amount: tranquillisers

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02d = hpme_02d: Taken more than the prescribed amount: stimulants

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02e = hpme_02e: Taken more than the prescribed amount: appetite suppressants

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02f = hpme_02f: Taken more than the prescribed amount: antidepressants

no	1
yes	2

- hmed_02g = hpme_02g: taken more than the prescribed amount: narcoleptics

no	1
yes	2

---

97. In the **last 12 months**, have you used marijuana (pot or hashish)? **HPOT**

YES	1
NO	2

---

version variables used to construct hpot_02:

- hpot_02a = F86A_01: Last used: hash, marijuana

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hpot_02b = F84: Have tried: drugs, general

experimented at some point	1
never	2 *(SKIP TO F103)*

98.A. In the **last 12 months**, have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)? **HOTD**

YES	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 98B)*
NO	2 *(SKIP TO Q. 99)*

---

version variables used to construct hotd_02:

- hotd_02a = F86A_02: Last used: stimulants

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02b = F86A_03: Last used: ecstasy

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02c = F86A_04: Last used: LSD

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02d = F86A_05: Last used: heroin

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02e = F86A_06: Last used: other opiates

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02f = F86A_07: Last used: methadone

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02g = F86A_08: Last used: cocaine

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02h = F86A_09: Last used: crack

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02i = F86A_11: Last used: mushrooms

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2

- hotd_02j = hpot_02c (Skip-variable: 2 = never tried drugs,)

98.B. In the **last 12 months**, have you injected any drugs, such as heroin or cocaine?   **HIJD**

YES	1
NO	2

---

version variables used to construct hijd_02:
- hijd_02a = F90_H5: Mode of use of heroin: injection

no	0
yes	1

- hijd_02b = F90_K5: Mode of use of cocaine: injection

no	0
yes	1

- hijd_02c = hpot_02c (Skip-variable : 2= never tried drugs)

- hijd_02d = F87: Have used drugs (hash, marijuana, cocaine, heroin,…) during the last 12 months?

yes	1
no	2 *(SKIP TO F103)*

100. During the **last 12 months**, have you done any of the following activities so much that it has interfered with your everyday life? **HRIB, HRBC, HRBO**

	Part I **HRIB**			Part II **HRBC** Did you have some sense of loss of control over this behavior at any time?			Part III **HRBO** Has this behavior concerned you or someone close to you?	
a. Gambling	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO b.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
b. Shopping	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO c.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
c. Exercising	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO d.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
d. Eating too much	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO e.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
e. Intense dieting	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO f.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
f. Sexual activity	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO g.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
g. Using the internet	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II. GO TO h.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2
h. Working	YES NO	1 2	IF YES, GO TO Part II.	YES NO	1 2	GO TO Part III. GO TO Part III.	YES NO	1 2

version variables used to construct hriba02:

- hriba02a = F108_1: Gambling problems: financial situation

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hriba02b = F108_2: Gambling problems: family problems

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hriba02c = F108_3: Gambling problems: at work

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hriba02d = F108_4: Gambling problems: leisure time

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3

- hriba02e = F105: Have you ever used a slot-machine?
  Remark: Filter question

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP TO S1)*

Additional variables

DEMOGRAPHICS:

additional variable to sedu_02:
- add01_02_ = S2: type of education.

special education	1
some high school/Hauptschule	2
vocational school/Realschule	3
high school (college prep)a/Gymnasium	4
high school/Gesamtschule	5
training (office)/beruflich-betriebliche Ausbildung	10
training/beruflich-schulische Ausbildung	11
vocational school/Fach-/Meisterschole	12
other professional/career training	13
technical college/Fachhochschule	20
university	21
multiple response	96
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

additional variable to seth_02:
- add02_02 = F3_2: Other citizenship?
  _____)

additional variable to splwa02:
- add03_02 = F8_01: Live alone

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variables to whhi_02:
- add04_02 = S11_1: Financial support: employment

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add05_02 = S11_2: Financial support: by spouse

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add06_02 = S11_3: Financial support: unemployment/social security (not retirement)

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add07_02 = S11_4: Financial support: social security (retirement), pension

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add08_02 = S11_5: Financial support: welfare

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add09_02 = S11_6: Financial support: by relatives

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add10_02 = S11_7: Financial support: student loans/Ausbildungsbeihilfe

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add11_02 = S11_8: Financial support: other sources

yes	0
no	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

WORK EXPERIENCES

SOCIAL NETWORKS

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

additional variable to fcira02:
- add20_02 = F74_03: A drink is a part of a [good] meal

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to fcirb02:
- add21_02 = F74_01: I cannot imagine a party without alcohol.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to fcirc02:
- add22_02 = F73: Do you tend to drink at home or outside of the home?

tend to drink at home	1
about the same	2
tend to drink outside of the home	3
multiple responses	6
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to fcirf (not surveyed):
- add23_02 = F72_7: Drinking frequency outside of the home, with others

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to fftpb (not surveyed):
- add24_02 = F72_4: Frequency of drinking after work

never	1
seldom	2
sometimes	3
often	4
(almost) always	5
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variables to fsefa02:

- add25_02 = F74_07: My self-confidence increases when I drink.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add26_02 = F74_04: The higher a person's tolerance, the more he/she is respected

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add27_02 = F74_05: I would feel inferior I were abstinent.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add28_02 = F74_08: Alcohol increases my productivity and stamina.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add29_02 = F74_09: Drinking livens me up.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add30_02 = F74_10: Alcohol helps my nerves.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add31_02 = F74_11: Alcohol is a means of reducing anxiety and tension.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add32_02 = F74_12: Alcohol helps get rid of a bad atmosphere.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to fsefb02:
- add33_02 = F74_02: „Dry" occasions are usually boring and not as enjoyable.

not true at all	1
somewhat true	2
quite true	3
completely true	4
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

additional variable to cheff (not surveyed in Germany):
- add34_02 = F75_03: Needed a lot of time to recover from effects?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to cexpa02:
- add35_02 = F77_07: Drunk driving

no	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variables to cexpb (not surveyed):
- add36_02 = F14_11: Chronic illnesses: drug and alcohol-related diseases

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add37_02 = F14_14: Chronic illnesses: fatty liver, cirrhosis

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to cbeha02 (not surveyed in Germany):
- add38_02 = F63B: In the last 12 months how often were you drunk?

never	0
refused	997
don't know	98
no response	999

additional variables to cbehe02:
- add39_02 = F75_05: Have you drunk even though you knew it would harm you?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add40_02 = F75_10: Have you had to drink more to achieve the same effect?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- add41_02 = F75_11: Has the same amount been less effective than before?

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

additional variable to hrboa02:

- add42_02 = F110: Have you been helped by therapy for gambling?

yes	1
no	2
not applicable	6
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

additional variable to hotd_02:

- add43_02 = F86A_10: Last used: inhalants/Schnüffelstoffe

never used	0
in the last 30 days	1
during the last 12 months	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
not asked (skipped)	9999

version variables used to construct hrboa02:

- add44_02 = F109_1: Have you considered reducing your gambling for this reason?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP TO S1)*

- add45_02 = F109_2: Have you tried to reduce your gambling for this reason?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP TO S1)*

- add46_02 = F109_3: Have you quit gambling for this reason?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP TO S1)*

- add47_02 = F109_4: Have you sought counselling/treatment for this reason?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP TO S1)*

- add48_02 = hriba02e (Skip-variable : 2 = never used a slot-machine)