

## Appendix: Country-specific variables

### Iceland

#### GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS)

#### EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

#### DEMOGRAPHICS

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

23.	Do you usually work:	(MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE)	WUWT
	Day time		4
	Evenings		3
	Night time		2
	Shift work		1

version variables used to construct wuwt\_18:

- wuwt18a = V3: Do you usually work day time or shift work?
 

day time	1
shift work	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- wuwt18b = V4: How often per month do you work in the evenings?
 

never	1
1-2 evenings per month	2
3-4 evenings per month	3
5-6 evenings per month	4
7 evenings per month	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- wuwt18c = V5: How often per month do you work during the night?
 

never	1
1-2 nights per month	2
3-4 nights per month	3
5-6 nights per month	4
7 nights per month	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

## SOCIAL NETWORKS

## FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

## DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

<b>48.A.</b> Did you ever have a drink of any beverage containing alcohol?	<b>CAVE</b>
Yes	1 ( <i>ASK Q. 48B</i> )
No	2 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 49</i> )

*version variables used to construct cave\_18:*

- cave\_18 = V31: Have you ever drunk alcohol

yes	1	
no	2	<i>GO TO Q67</i>

## INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

## VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

## HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

<b>95.</b> In the <b>last 12 months</b> , have you smoked one or more cigarettes a day?	<b>HSCD</b>
YES	1
NO	2

*version variables used to construct hscd\_18:*

- hscd\_18a = V9: Do you smoke?

yes	1
no	2
- hscd\_18b = V10: How much do you smoke?

not daily	1
1-5 cigarettes per day	2
6-10 cigarettes per day	3
11-20cigarettes per day	4
more than 20 cigarettes per day	5

<b>97.</b>	In the <b>last 12 months</b> , have you used marijuana (pot or hashish)?	<b>HPOT</b>
	YES	1
	NO	2

*version variables used to construct hpot\_18:*

- hpot\_18a = V87: Have you ever used marijuana or hashish?  

yes	1
no	2
- hpot\_18b = V88: Was that in the last 4 weeks, in the last 6 months, in the last 12 months or a longer time ago?  

in the last 4 weeks	1
in the last 6 months	2
in the last 12 months	3
a longer time ago	4

<b>98.A.</b>	In the <b>last 12 months</b> , have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)?	<b>HOTD</b>
	YES	1 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 98B</i> )
	NO	2 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 99</i> )

*version variables used to construct hotd\_18:*

- hotd\_18a = V90: Have you ever used amphetamine or cocaine?  

yes	1
no	2
- hpot\_18b = V91: Have you ever used or tried ecstasy?  

yes	1
no	2

## Additional variables

### DEMOGRAPHICS

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#### WORK EXPERIENCES:

- add01\_18 = V2: How many weeks during the last 6 months or 26 weeks have you been employed or attended school or university (including vacations)?

22-26 weeks	1
17-21 weeks	2
12-16 weeks	3
7-11 weeks	4
less than 7 weeks	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

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### SOCIAL NETWORKS

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#### FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS:

##### Drinking with meals

- add04\_18 = V12: What beverage do you usually drink with your dinner on Sundays?

water	1
soft drinks, soda	2
low alcohol-content beer (2.25% or lower)	3
beer	4
wine	5
milk	6
juice	7
other	70
nothing	90
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add05\_18 = V13: What beverage do you usually drink with your dinner on Saturdays?

water	1
soft drinks, soda	2
low alcohol-content beer (2.25% or lower)	3
beer	4
wine	5
milk	6
juice	7
other	70
nothing	90
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add06\_18 = V14: What beverage do you usually drink with your dinner on Friday?

water	1
soft drinks, soda	2
low alcohol-content beer (2.25% or lower)	3
beer	4
wine	5
milk	6
juice	7
other	70
nothing	90
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add07\_18 = V15: What beverage do you usually drink with your dinner on other weekdays?

water	1
soft drinks, soda	2
low alcohol-content beer (2.25% or lower)	3
beer	4
wine	5
milk	6
juice	7
other	70
nothing	90
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

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### DRINKING CONSEQUENCES:

- add20\_18 = V61: During the past 12 months, how often have you driven a car under the influence?

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add21\_18 = V62: V62 During the past 12 months, how often has the police intervened because you have been intoxicated in a public place?

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add22\_18 = V63: Is your drinking a problem?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
  
- add23\_18 = V64: How old were you when drinking became a problem for you?
 

non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
  
- add24\_18 = V66: Where have you sought help?
 

Family (V66_1=Yes, V66_0=No)	1
Friends (V66_2=Yes, V66_0=No)	2
In AA (V66_2=Yes, V66_0=No)	3
Doctor (V66_4=Yes, V66_0=No)	4
SAA outpatient services (V66_5=Yes, V66_0=No)	5
SAA, inpatient treatment (V66_6=Yes, V66_0=No)	6
At the Alcohol Units (T) at the University Hospital, outpatient treatment (V66_7=Yes, V66_0=No)	7
At the Alcohol Units at the University Hospital, inpatient treatment (V66_8=Yes, V66_0=No)	8
At the Alcohol Units (GA) at the University Hospital, outpatient treatment (V66_9=Yes, V66_0=No)	9
Other (V66_10=Yes, V66_0=No)	10
non response (mail survey)	11
non response (telephone survey)	12
don't know	13

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## INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

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### VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION:

- add25\_18 = V67: During the past 12 months, how often have you been harassed by intoxicated people on the street or in some other public place?
 

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add26\_18 = V68: During the past 12 months, how often have you been harassed by intoxicated people at a party or some other private setting?

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

V69: Were you harassed by a stranger, an acquaintance, a friend, a spouse or other persons?

- add27\_18 = V69-1: An acquaintance (V69\_1=Yes, V69\_0=No)  
add28\_18 = V69-2: A stranger (V69\_2=Yes, V69\_0=No)  
add29\_18 = V69-3: A friend (V69\_3=Yes, V69\_0=No)  
add30\_18 = V69-4: A partner/spouse (V69\_4=Yes, V69\_0=No)  
add31\_18 = V69-5: Other (V69\_5=Yes, V69\_0=No)  
add32\_18 = V69-6: Non response (mail survey)  
add33\_18 = V69-7: Non response (telephone survey)  
add34\_18 = V69-8: Don't know (mail survey)

- add35\_18 = V70: During the past 12 months, how often have you been physically harmed by an intoxicated person?

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

V71: Were you physically harmed by a stranger, an acquaintance, a friend, a spouse or other persons?

- add36\_18 = V71-1: An acquaintance (V71\_1=Yes, V71\_0=No)  
add37\_18 = V71-2: A stranger (V71\_2=Yes, V71\_0=No)  
add38\_18 = V71-3: A friend (V71\_3=Yes, V71\_0=No)  
add39\_18 = V71-5: Other (V71\_5=Yes, V71\_0=No)  
add40\_18 = V71-6: Non response (mail survey)  
add41\_18 = V71-7: Non response (telephone survey)  
add42\_18 = V71-8: Don't know (mail survey)

- add43\_18 = V72: During the past 12 months, how often have you been afraid of intoxicated people you encountered on the street or in a public place?

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add44\_18 = V73: During the past 12 months, how often have you been kept awake at night by drunken noises?
 

never	1
once	2
2-3 times	3
several times	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

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## HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE:

### Attitudes to selling alcohol in grocery stores

- add02\_18 = V7: Are you for or against selling wine and beer in grocery stores in Iceland?
 

very much for it	1
rather for it	2
neither for nor against it	3
rather against it	4
very much against it	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add03\_18 = V8: Are you in favour of selling strong spirits in grocery stores in Iceland?
 

very much for it	1
rather for it	2
neither for nor against it	3
rather against it	4
very much against it	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

### Attitudes to drugs

- add08\_18 = V22: Which of the following do you think most likely to be the most successful in fighting against drugs? Education and information, prevention among children and youths, enhanced customs inspection or tougher sentences.?
 

education and information	1
prevention among children and youths	2
enhanced custom inspection	3
tougher senteces	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add09\_18 = V23: In some countries, drug users have access to clean needles in order to prevent the spread of HIV or other diseases. Are you for or against such arrangements here?
 

very much for it	1
somewhat for	2
neither for or against	3
somewhat against	4
very much against	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add10\_18 = V24: Are you for or against wiretapping in the struggle against drugs?
 

very much for it	1
somewhat for	2
neither for or against	3
somewhat against	4
very much against	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add11\_18 = V25: But wiretapping with hidden microphones in private homes?
 

very much for it	1
somewhat for	2
neither for or against	3
somewhat against	4
very much against	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add12\_18 = V26: Do you think drug users should first and foremost be treated as offenders or patients?
 

as patients? sick people	1
as offenders	2
neither	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add13\_18 = V27: In your opinion, which of the following is the biggest health problem: Alcohol consumption, illegal drug use, or smoking?
 

alcohol consumption	1
smoking	2
illegal drug use	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add14\_18 = V28: But the second biggest health problem?
 

alcohol consumption	1
smoking	2
illegal drug use	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add15\_18 = V29: In your opinion, which of the two is a larger social problem alcohol consumption or illegal drug use?
 

alcohol consumption	1
illegal drug use	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add16\_18 = V30: Are you for or against legalizing hash in Iceland?
 

very much for it	1
somewhat for	2
neither for or against	3
somewhat against	4
very much against	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

### Use of prescription drugs

- add45\_18 = V74: Have you used anti-depressants in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add46\_18 = V75: For how long in the last 12 months have you used anti-depressants?
 

12 months	1
6-11 months	2
3-5 months	3
less than 3 months	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add47\_18 = V76: Have you used sedatives in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add48\_18 = V77: For how long in the last 12 months have you used sedatives?
 

12 months	1
6-11 months	2
3-5 months	3
less than 3 months	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add49\_18 = V78: Have you used sleeping medicine in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add50\_18 = V79: For how long in the last 12 months have you used sleeping medicines ?
 

12 months	1
6-11 months	2
3-5 months	3
less than 3 months	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add51\_18 = V80: Have you used pain-killers in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add52\_18 = V81: For how long in the last 12 months have you used pain-killers?
 

12 months	1
6-11 months	2
3-5 months	3
less than 3 months	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add53\_18 = V82: Have you used any other medicines in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- add54\_18 = V83: For how long in the last 12 months have you used other medicines?
 

12 months	1
6-11 months	2
3-5 months	3
less than 3 months	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add55\_18 = V85: Has use of prescription drugs ever been a problem for you?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add56\_18 = V86: Was that in the last 4 weeks, in the last 12 months or a longer time ago?
 

in the last 4 weeks	1
in the last 12 months	2
a longer time ago	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

### Illegal drug use

- add57\_18 = V89: If the use of marihuana or hashish was legal would you be interested in trying it?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- add58\_18 = V92: Do you know any person who has used or tried illegal drugs in the last 12 months?
 

yes	1
no	2
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

### Survey methods

- add59\_18: **KONMATI** Method of survey
 

by mail	1
by telephone	2

- 
- add60\_18: **HVENAR** when responded
 

mail without a follow-up	1
telephone	2
mail after one follow-up	3
telephone with repeated follow-up	4
mail after reminder	5
a short telephone survey	6

*additional variable used to construct hscd\_18:*

- add61\_18 = V11: Have you ever smoked?
 

yes, but I quit more than a year ago	1
yes, but I quit less than a year ago	2
yes, I smoke from time to time – a couple of times or less pr. month	3
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