Appendix: Country-specific variables

Sweden

GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS)
EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

DEMOGRAPHICS

5.A. In what region/province do you live?	**SREG**

_____

Sweden:

- sreg_09a = lan: county (registry data)

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	25

6.A. What is your marital status? (Are you married, living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?) **SMST**

Married	1
Living with a partner/common-law marriage	2
Widowed	3
Divorced	4
Married but separated	5
Never married	6 *(SKIP to Q. 7)*

version variables used to construct smst_09:

- smst_09a = civil: What is your current marital status? Are you…?
  Remark: interviewer concerns only formal status, co-habiting doesn't count

unmarried	1
married	2
divorced	3
widowed	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- smst_09b to smst_09i = hrel1 to hrel8: Who else lives in your household and is part of your family? We'll take one person at a time.
  Remark: What does the category 0 in the dataset signify?

spouse	1
co-habiting partner	2
child with current partner	3
own child (not partner's)	4
partner's child	5
son/daughter in law	6
own sibling	7
brother/sister in law	8
niece/nephew	9
own parent	10
parent in law	11
grandparent	12
grandchild (own or partners)	13
foster child/foster sibling	14
other, what? _____	16
don't know	88
refused	99

- smst_09j to smst_09q= anhrel1 to anhrel8: Note other relationship to person
  _____ open question

13.	Who do you live with? **CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**		**SPLW**
	Spouse/partner/common-law spouse	1	
	Your or your spouse's/partner's underage children	2	
	Your or your spouse's/partner's adult children	3	
	Your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4	
	Other relatives	5	
	Others	6	

version variables used to construct splw_09:

- splw_09a to splw_09h = see smst_09b to smst_09i: Who else lives in your household and is part of your family? We'll take one person at a time.
  Remark: What does the category 0 in the dataset signify?

spouse	1
co-habiting partner	2
child with current partner	3
own child (not partner's)	4
partner's child	5
son/daughter in law	6
own sibling	7
brother/sister in law	8
niece/nephew	9
own parent	10
parent in law	11
grandparent	12
grandchild (own or partners)	13
foster child/foster sibling	14
other, what? _____	16
don't know	88
refused	99

- splw_09i to splw_09p = see smst_09j to smst_09q: Note other relationship to person
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

- splw_09q to splw_09x = hrelkon1 to hrelkon8: Is he or she male or female?

male	1
female	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- splw_09y to splw09ff = hrelage1 to hrelage8: For children we would like to know the year of birth.
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

16.A	How many children live with you, including adopted, stepchildren, your partner's children, or grandchildren?	**SNKH**
	|___|___| child/children (*IF NONE SKIP TO Q17*)	

Version variables used to construct snkh_09:

- snkh_09a to snkh_09h = see smst_09b to smst_09i: Who else lives in your household and is part of your family? We'll take one person at a time.
  Remark: What does the category 0 in the dataset signify?

spouse	1
co-habiting partner	2
child with current partner	3
own child (not partner's)	4
partner's child	5
son/daughter in law	6
own sibling	7
brother/sister in law	8
niece/nephew	9
own parent	10
parent in law	11
grandparent	12
grandchild (own or partners)	13
foster child/foster sibling	14
other, what? _____	16
don't know	88
refused	99

- snkh_09i to snkh_09p = see smst_09j to smst_09q: Note other relationship to person
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

- snkh_09q to snkh_09x = see splw_09q to smst_09x: Is he or she male or female?

male	1
female	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- snkh_09y to snkh09ff = see splw_09y to smst09ff: For children we would like to know the year of birth.
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

16.B	How many are under the age of 18?	**SSKH**

|__|__| child/children

Version variables used to construct snkh_09:

- sskh_09a to sskh_09h = see smst_09b to smst_09i Who else lives in your household and is part of your family? We'll take one person at a time.
  Remark: What does the category 0 in the dataset signify?

spouse	1
co-habiting partner	2
child with current partner	3
own child (not partner's)	4
partner's child	5
son/daughter in law	6
own sibling	7
brother/sister in law	8
niece/nephew	9
own parent	10
parent in law	11
grandparent	12
grandchild (own or partners)	13
foster child/foster sibling	14
other, what? _____	16
don't know	88
refused	99

- sskh_09i to sskh_09p = see smst_09j to smst_09q: Note other relationship to person
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

- sskh_09q to sskh_09x = see splw_09q to smst_09x: Is he or she male or female?

male	1
female	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- sskh_09y to sskh09ff = see splw_09y to smst09ff: For children we would like to know the year of birth.
  open question _____

don't know	8
refused	9

WORK EXPERIENCES

17.	What is your present occupation or occupations?	WPOC
	_____	

Version variables used to construct wpoc_09:

- wpoc_09a = syssel: Which of the following occupations were something that you did last week? Also take occupations that only took up part of your time into consideration.
  Remark: multiple responses possible

employed full time	1
employed part time	2
own or family member's business/farm	3
unemployed	4
student	5
home maker	6
retired (age)	7
retired (illness)	8
parental leave	9
other	10
don't know	88
refused	99

- wpoc_09b = huvsyss: Which is your main occupation?
  Remark: only survey if several responses on wpoc_09a

full time employed	1
part time employed	2
the family business/farm	3
unemployment	4
studies	5
home making	6
age retirement	7
illness retirement	8
other	10
equal	11
don't know	88
refused	99

19.A.	What is your present daily occupation/employment status?	**WPOS**
	Working for pay	8 *(SKIP TO Q. 20)*
	Involuntarily unemployed	7 *(SKIP TO Q. 19B)*
	Student	6 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Retired	5 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Not working due to illness	4 *(SKIP TO Q. 19C)*
	Parental or pregnancy leave	3 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Homemaker	2 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*
	Voluntarily unemployed for other reasons	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*

- wpos_09a = wpoc_09a

- wpos_09b = wpoc_09b

19.C.	How long have you been not working due to illness?	**WDIL**
	|__|__| MONTHS *(SKIP TO Q. 26)*	

version variables used to construct wdil_09:

- wdil_09a = sjukskr: Were you sick off work last week?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- wdil_09b = sjukar: How long had you been sick off work?

|__|__| years

none	0
don't know	88
refused	99

- wdil_09c = sjukm: How long had you been sick off work?

|__|__| years

none	0
don't know	88
refused	99

- wdil_09d = sjukdag: How long had you been sick off work?

|__|__| years

none	0
don't know	88
refused	99

SOCIAL NETWORKS

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

43.	In the **last 12 months**, have you had any of the following experiences?		**CEXP**
a.	Have you had trouble with the law about your drinking and driving?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
b.	Have you had an illness connected with your drinking that kept you from working on your regular activities for a week or more?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
c.	Have you lost a job, or nearly lost one, because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
d.	Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
e.	Has your spouse or someone you lived with threatened to leave or actually left because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
f.	Have you lost a friendship because of your drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3
g.	Have you gotten in a fight while drinking?	NO YES; ONCE OR TWICE YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	1 2 3

version variables used to construct cexpa_09:

- cexpa09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last twelve months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1	*(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2	*(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3	
2-3 times a week	4	
4 times a week or more	5	
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cexpa09b = filtr3dr: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP)*
don't know	98	
refused	99	

- cexpa09c = polis: Have you at any time in the last 12 months been in contact with the police?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cexpa09d = polrattf: Have you been caught by the police drinking and driving?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cexpa09e = polrfr: How many times?

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

version variables used to construct cexpg09:

- cexpg09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last twelve months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1	*(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2	*(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3	
2-3 times a week	4	
4 times a week or more	5	
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cexpg09b = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cexpg09c = fight: Have you been involved in any of the following in association with drinking alcohol?

  A) a fight?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cexpg09d = fightfr: You told me you'd been in a fight. How often has that happened?

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

44. How often during the **last 12 months** have you ……	Daily or almost daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
					CBEH
a. drunk enough to feel the effects of the alcohol—for example, your speech was slurred and/or you had trouble walking steadily?	4	3	2	1	0
b. had a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
c. taken a drink to get over any of the bad after-effects of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
d. felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
e. found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?	4	3	2	1	0
f. failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
g. needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?	4	3	2	1	0
h. had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
i. been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?	4	3	2	1	0

version variables used to construct cbeb_09:

- cbehb09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last twelve months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1 *(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2 *(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3
2-3 times a week	4
4 times a week or more	5
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cbehb09a = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1
no	2 *(SKIP)*
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cbehb09c = illa: Have you in the last twelve months felt nauseated, had a headache or physically felt bed in any other way the day after you had been drinking?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cbehb09d = illafr: How often has this happened?

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

version variables used to construct cbehd09:

- cbehd09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last twelve months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1	*(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2	*(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3	
2-3 times a week	4	
4 times a week or more	5	
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cbehd09a = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP)*
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cbehd_09c = skakis: Has it happened that you have felt sick when you cut down or stopped drinking?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cbehd_09d = skakisfr: How often has this happened?

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

47.	During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?		**CYRE**
a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
b. Your child or children?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
c. Some other female member of your family?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
d. Some other male member of your family?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
e. Someone at your work or at school?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
f. A female friend or acquaintance?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
g. A male friend or acquaintance?	NO		1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3
h. A doctor or health worker?	NO		1 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)*
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE		2 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)*
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES		3 *(SKIP TO Q. 49)*

version variables used to construct cyrea09:

- cyrea09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last 12 months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1	*(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2	*(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3	
2-3 times a week	4	
4 times a week or more	5	
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cyrea09b = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1
no	2 *(SKIP)*
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cyrea09c = pratpart: Has any of the following people tried to talk to you about your drinking habits to make you drink less?

    A) your partner, i e spouse or co-habitant?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

version variables used to construct cyree09:

- cyree09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last 12 months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1 *(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2 *(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3
2-3 times a week	4
4 times a week or more	5
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cyree09b = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1
no	2 *(SKIP)*
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cyree09c = pratarb: Has any of the following people tried to talk to you about your drinking habits to make you drink less?

    E) Someone at work?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

version variables used to construct cyreh09:

- cyreh09a = see dfuo_09b: In the last 12 months, how often have you had a drink containing alcohol?

never	1	*(SKIP)*
once a month or more seldom	2	*(SKIP)*
2-4 times a month	3	
2-3 times a week	4	
4 times a week or more	5	
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cyreh09b = see cexpa09b: Have you at any time during the past 12 months had three or more drinks on the same occasion?

yes	1	
no	2	*(SKIP)*
don't know	98	
refused	99	
drop outs	999	

- cyreh09c = pratlak: Has any of the following people tried to talk to you about your drinking habits to make you drink less?

  H) a doctor or some other health worker?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

59.	When you and your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner quarrel, about how often have **you** been drinking?		**IQSD**
	All the time	6	
	Most of the time	5	
	More often than not	4	
	Occasionally	3	
	Rarely	2	
	Never	1	

version variables used to construct iqsd_09:

- iqsd_09a = see drin1_09

- iqsd_09a = alkbrak: Has it happened that you and your partner have fought in association with your drinking?
  Remark: different skips were used!; only persons who live with a spouse or cohabitant

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- iqsd_09b = oftabrak: How often has that happened?
  Remark: only persons who are married or live with a cohabitant

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
don't know	8
refused	9

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

97.	In the **last 12 months**, have you used marijuana (pot or hashish)?		**HPOT**
	YES	1	
	NO	2	

Version variables used to construct hpot_09:

- hpot_09a = hasch: Have you ever used marijuana or hashish?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- hpot_09b = hasch12m: Have you used marijuana or hashish in the last 12 months?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

98.A.	In the **last 12 months**, have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)?	**HOTD**
	YES	1 *(SKIP TO Q. 98B)*
	NO	2 *(SKIP TO Q. 99)*

Version variables used to construct hotd_09:

- hotd_09a = androg: Have you ever used any other narcotics than marijuana or hashish (LSD, ecstasy, heroin, cocaine, amphetamines etc)?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- hotd_09b = drog12m: Have you used any other narcotics than marijuana or hashish (LSD, ecstasy, heroin, cocaine, amphetamines etc) in the last twelve months?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- hotd_09b = drog12m: Have you used any other narcotics than marijuana or hashish (LSD, ecstasy, heroin, cocaine, amphetamines etc) in the last twelve months?

Additional variables

DEMOGRAPHICS

- add01_09= gles (register data)

large city	1
medium-size city	2
small city, rural	3
refused	9

- add02_09 = bor: Do you live in a flat/apartment or in a house?

house	1
flat	2
other	3
don't know	8
refused	9

- add03_09 = disp: Do you own or rent your house?

own it/leasehold	1
tenant ownership	2
rent it	3
sub-rent it	4
other, i.e. _____	5
don't know	8
refused	9

WORK EXPERIENCES

additional variables to wpoc_09:

- add04_09 = verksam: What is your workplace's main activity?
  Remark: only surveyed if wpoc_09a = 1 to 3
  _____ open reply

- add05_09 = tledig: Were you on leave of absence last week?
  Remark: only surveyed if wpoc_09a = 1 to 3

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add06_09 = senarb: Have you at any time in the last 12 months turned up at work later than planned the morning after you had been drinking alcohol?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add07_09 = enarbfr: How often?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add06_09 = 2 ££ but why is there a category never??? sorry, do not know££

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
less often than once a month	4
never	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add08_09 = effektiv: Have you at any time in the last 12 months had difficulties working efficiently the day after you had been drinking alcohol?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add09_09 = effektfr: How often?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add08_09 = 2 ££ but why is there a category never??? ££

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
less often than once a month	4
never	5
don't know	8
refused	9

SOCIAL NETWORKS

additional variable to nlmca to nlmci:
- add10_09 = kontakt: How many times in the last 30 days have you been in any contact with relatives, friends and neighbors, letters, phone calls and e-mails included?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

daily or almost daily	1
several times a week	2
once or twice a week	3
1-3 times in the last 30 days	4
never	5
don't know	8
refused	9

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

Additional variable to fwota_09:
- add20_09 = medvan: During the past twelve months, how often have you drunk alcohol in the company of the following people?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A) and only current consumers

  A) other friends (partner **can** be present)?

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
not applicable	95
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Additional variables to environments and circumstances (fcir):
- add21_09 = utomhus: How often have you drunk alcohol in the following environments?

  A) out of doors?

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
not applicable	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add22_09 = pub: How often have you drunk alcohol in the following circumstances?

  A) at an official entertainment?

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
not applicable	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add23_09 = relax: How often have you drunk alcohol in the following circumstances?

  B) to wind down after a working day?

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
not applicable	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add24_09 = idrott: How often have you drunk alcohol in the following circumstances?

  C) when watching sports events (not on television!)?

daily or almost daily	1
once or several times a week	2
once or several times a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
not applicable	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add25_09 = konflikt: Has your alcohol consumption caused conflicts in your family or among close relatives?
  Remark: different skips are used! (see codebook)

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add26_09 = oftakonf: How often has that happened?
  Remark: only surveyed if add26_09 = 1

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
never	5
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add27_09 = spoil: Have **you at** any time in the last 12 months **felt** that the atmosphere at a party, celebration or family gathering has been worse because of you becoming intoxicated? **Remark**: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Additional variable to ciod:

- add28_09 = famember: Have you at any time in the last 12 months tried to talk to any of the following people about their drinking in attempt to make her or him drink less?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)

  A) some other family member (apart from your spouse)?

yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add29_09 = ngnarb: Have you at any time in the last 12 months tried to talk to any of the following people about their drinking in attempt to make her or him drink less?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)

  B) someone you work with?

yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add30_09 = ngnvan: Have you at any time in the last 12 months tried to talk to any of the following people about their drinking in attempt to make her or him drink less?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)

  C) some friend?

yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add31_09 = oroekon: Have you felt concerned about your family's financial situation because of someone else in your family drinks too much alcohol?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)

yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add32_09 = lost: Can you estimate how much money your family has lost because someone in your family drinks too much alcohol? (For example loss of income, money spent on alcohol, debts for purchases of alcohol etc)
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)
  Remark: only surveyed if add34_09 = 1 (if not: no financial problems)

haven't lost any money	1
less than 5'000 kr	2
more than 5'000 but less than 10'000 kr	3
moren than 10'000 but less than 100'000 kr	4
more than 100'000 kr	5
no financial problems	95
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

additional variables to cexpg_09:

- add33_09 = duskadf. Did you get physically hurt on any of these occasions?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if cexpg09a = 1

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add34_09 = anskadf: Did anyone else get physically hurt on any of these occasions?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if cexpg09a = 1

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add35_09 = fightrel: The person/persons that you fought with, were they…?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if cexpg09a = 1

a family member	1
a friend	2
an acquaintance	3
nobody you knew	4
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

additional variables to cyre:

- add36_09 = pratfam: Has any of the following people tried to talk to you about your drinking habits to make you drink less?
  Remark: variable doesn't distinguish between male and female family members or children
  Remark: different skips are used! (see codebook)

  A) some other family member (apart from your partner)?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add37_09 = pratvan: Has any of the following people tried to talk to you about your drinking habits to make you drink less?
  Remark: variable doesn't distinguish between male and female friends
  Remark: different skips are used! (see codebook)

  F) a friend?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add38_09 = gral: Have you been involved in any of the following in association with drinking alcohol?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  A) an argument? (including arguments with partner)

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add39_09 = olycka: Have you been involved in any of the following in association with drinking alcohol?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  B) an accident? (disregarding incidents like spilling beer)

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add40_09 = gralfr: You told me you'd been in an argument. How often has that happened?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add38_09 = 1

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
no argument	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add41_09 = olyckfr: You told me you'd been in an accident. How often has that happened?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add39_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no accident	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add42_09 = duskadol: Did you get physically hurt on any of these occasions?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add39_09 = 1

yes	1
no	2
no accident	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add43_09 = anskadol: Did anyone else get physically hurt on any of these occasions?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add39_09 = 1

yes	1
no	2
no accident	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add44_09 = tillhor: Have yours or anybody else's belongings (for example clothes, furniture, cars, bicycles, or other things) been destroyed or damaged in association with you drinking alcohol?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

no	1
yes, my belongings	2
yes, somebody else's	3
yes, both mine and somebody else's	4
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add45_09 = tillhfr: How often has that happened?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add44_09 ge 2 and le 8

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no damage	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add46_09 = pengar: How much do you estimate the material damage to be in SEK (kr)?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add44_09 ge 2 and le 8

less than 100 kr	1
100 – 1'000 kr	2
1'000 – 10'000 kr	3
more than 10'000 kr	4
no damage	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add47_09 = fylleri: Have you ever taken into custody by the police due to your drunkenness?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add48_09 = fyllerfr: How many times?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add47_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no custody	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add49_09 = gripen: Have you ever been taken into custody by the police for something else you've done in association with drinking alcohol (i e apart from drinking and driving and drunkenness)?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add50_09 = gripenfr: How many times?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add49_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no custody because of drinking	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add51_09 = rattfull: Have you driven a car or a motorcycle after having drunk alcohol up to the amount where you suspect you might have a content in parts per mille of at least 0.2?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add52_09 = rattfr: How many times?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add51_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no drinking and drinking	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add53_09 = driver: Have you at any time during the last twelve months been in a car where the person driving it was affected by alcohol?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add54_09 = driverfr: How many times?
  Remark: only surveyed if add53_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no drunken driver	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add55_09 = bills: Have you at any time during the last twelve months had difficulties paying all your bills because of your drinking habits?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add56_09 = livsmed: Have you at any time during the last twelve months bought alcohol for money you actually needed for food?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add57_09 = livsmfr: How often?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add56_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
no alcohol instead of food	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add58_09 = deppig: Have you at any time felt anxiety-ridden or depressed the day after you had been drinking?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add59_09 = deppigfr: How often has this happened?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add58_09 = 1

three times or more	1
twice	2
once	3
not depressed	95
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add60_09 = optimist: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  A). . to be more optimistic?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add61_09 = sexkont: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  B). . to make it easier to get contact with the opposite sex?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add62_09 = rolig: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  C). . to be funnier and wittier in conversations?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add63_09 = angslig: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  D). . to be less anxious in other people's company?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add64_09 = larakan: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  E). . to get know another human being better?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add65_09 = havefun: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  F). . to have fun?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add66_09 = slappna: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  G). . to relax?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- add67_09 = forget: Has it at any time during the last 12 months happened that alcohol has helped you. . .
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A); only current consumers (kons12m)

  H). . to forget your problems?

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
current abstainer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

additional variable to cqsi:

- add68_09 = midsomm: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

  A) In association with celebrating midsummer's eve?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

- add69_09 = sexneg: Have you at any time in the last twelve months felt that your sex life has been negatively influenced by your drinking habits?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and current consumers

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add70_09 = sexnegfr: How often has that happened?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and current consumers
  Remark: only surveyed if add69_09 = 1

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add71_09 = sexpos: Have you at any time felt that your sex life has been positively influenced by your drinking habits?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and current consumers

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add72_09 = sexposfr: How often has that happened?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and current consumers
  Remark: only surveyed if add71_09 = 1

daily or almost daily	1
once or twice a week	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom (than once a month)	4
don't know	8
refused	9

VIOLENCE/VICTIMIZATION

- add73_09 = blevskad: Have yourself been injured by a drunk person?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add74_09 = relskad: What was your relationship to the person who caused the injury?
  Remark: several answers possible
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££
  Remark: only surveyed if add73_09 = 1

a family member	1
a friend	2
an acquaintance	3
nobody you know	4
somebody else	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add75_09 = ££(q130a): What was your relationship to the person who caused the injury?
  Remark: several answers possible
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££
  Remark: only surveyed if add74_09 = 5
  somebody else, who_____?

- add76_09 = besvoff: Have you on any occasion been bothered by a drunk person in an official place (i e in a pub, or a restaurant, on the street, on public transport etc)?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add77_09 = besvpriv: Have you on any occasion been bothered by a drunk person in private circumstances (i e a private party, at home, at somebody else's home etc)?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add78_09 = radd: Have you at any time felt afraid of a drunk person?
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add79_09 = relradd: What was your relationship to the person who you were afraid of?
  Remark: several answers possible
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££
  Remark: only surveyed if add78_09 = 1

a family member	1
a friend	2
an acquaintance	3
nobody you know	4
somebody else	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add80_09 = ££(q134a): What was your relationship to the person who you were afraid of?
  Remark: several answers possible
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B) ££ right or wrong ££
  Remark: only surveyed if add78_09 = 5
  somebody else, who_____?

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

additional variables to hscd_09:

- add81_09 = iblrok: Do you smoke occasionally?
  Remark: only surveyed if hscd_09 = 2

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add82_09 = tidigare: Have you smoked on a daily basis before?
  Remark: only surveyed if hscd_09 = 2

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add83_09 = antalcig: How many did you smoke a day on average?
  Remark: to former or current daily smokers
  _____ cigarettes/cigarills/cigars

- add84_09 = liver: Alcohol can also cause more lasting health troubles. Have you had any of the following troubles probably due to your drinking habits:
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  I) liver problems

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add85_09 = digest: Alcohol can also cause more lasting health troubles. Have you had any of the following troubles probably due to your drinking habits:
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  J) stomach problems (I e intestines, the digestion system)

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add86_09 = heart: Alcohol can also cause more lasting health troubles. Have you had any of the following troubles probably due to your drinking habits:
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  K) heart or blood vessel problems

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add87_09 = angdep: Alcohol can also cause more lasting health troubles. Have you had any of the following troubles probably due to your drinking habits:
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  L) anxiety or depression problems

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add88_09 = insomnia: Alcohol can also cause more lasting health troubles. Have you had any of the following troubles probably due to your drinking habits:
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

  M) problems falling asleep or sleeping disturbances?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add89_09 = help: Have you received any help in the last twelve months for possible drinking problems?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add90_09 = socialtj: What kind of help did you get?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add89_09 = 1

  A) through social services

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add91_09 = doktor: What kind of help did you get?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add89_09 = 1

  B) through a doctor

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add92_09 = proffbeh: What kind of help did you get?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add89_09 = 1

  C) other professional treatment

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add93_09 = selfhelp: What kind of help did you get?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add89_09 = 1

  D) through a self-help treatment program

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add94_09 = slaktvan: What kind of help did you get?
  Remark: not surveyed if dfuo_09b le 1 or cexpa09b = 2
  Remark: only surveyed if add89_09 = 1

  E) through a relative or friend

yes	1
no	2
don't know	8
refused	9

- add95_09 = halsabad: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  A) Drinking is bad for your health.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add96_09 = kostar: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  B) It's too expensive.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add97_09 = andraarg: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  C) Your family or your friends can get upset when you drink.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add98_09 = karriar: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  D) It can hinder you in your work or career.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add99_09 = religion: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  E) It's against your faith/religion.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10009 = blialkis: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  F) You're scared of becoming an alcoholic

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10109 = probigen: How important is each of the following reasons?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months
  Remark: exclude those who have answered alt 1 on question 33 ££ in my opinion it makes only sense to ask those people and anybody else?? It was only posed to them ££

  G) You've had alcohol problems before and are afraid to get them again.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10209 = regret: How important is each of the following reasons ?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  H) Drinking makes you do things that you later regret.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10309 = marilla: How important is each of the following reasons ?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  I) Drinking makes you feel nauseous.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10409 = smaken: How important is each of the following reasons ?
  Remark: only non-consumers in the last 12 months

  J) You don't like the taste of alcohol.

very important	1
quite important	2
not that important	3
no reason/not applicable	4
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10509 = saljavin: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  A) Wine should be sold in food stores.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10609 = sprskatt: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  B) Tax on liquor should be lowered.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10709 = sboppet: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  C) pening hours at Systembolaget should be extended.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10809 = noparty: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  D) A party without alcohol is no real party.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add10909 = ansvar: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  E) A drunken person is responsible for all that she/he does when she/he has been drinking.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add11009 = rusbra: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

  F) Some people benefit / feel better from getting drunk once in a while.

totally agree	1
almost agree	2
hesitant	3
almost disagree	4
totally disagree	5
don't know	8
refused	9

- add11009 = rusbra: I'm now going to give you some statements which I would like you to take a position on. I'm interested in you own attitudes.
  Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)