

Appendix: Country-specific variables

United Kingdom

GENDER, ALCOHOL, AND CULTURE: AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY (GENACIS) EXPANDED CORE QUESTIONNAIRE:

DEMOGRAPHICS

3. What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?	SEDU
No formal schooling	1
8th grade or less	2
Some high school	3
High school diploma or G.E.D	4
Some college or 2 year degree	5
Bachelor's degree	6
Graduate or professional school	7

version variables used to construct sedu_01:

- sedu_06a = q3a: When did you leave full-time education?

no formal schooling	1
school until age 15 or younger	2
school until age 16 or 17	3
school until 18 or 19	4
20 years or older	5
still in full-time education	6
refused	9999
no response	99

- sedu_06b = q3b: Do you have any of the following?

no qualifications	1
CSEs	2
O levels / standard grades	3
A levels / higher grades	4
college diploma	5
professional qualification / university degree	6
refused	9999
no response	99

WORK EXPERIENCES

SOCIAL NETWORKS

FAMILIAL AND OTHER DRINKING CONTEXTS

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

INTIMATE RELATIONS AND SEXUALITY

VIOLENCE / VICTIMIZATION

HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

<p>98.A. In the last 12 months, have you used any other drugs, such as cocaine or crack, heroin, stimulants (such as methamphetamines or "ice"), hallucinogens (such as LSD), or party drugs (such as ecstasy)?</p>	HOTD
YES	1 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 98B</i>)
NO	2 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 99</i>)

version variables used to construct hotd_06:

- hotd_06a = @q86@2: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

B) amphetamines	
yes	1
no	0
- hotd_06b = @q86@3: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

C) cocaine	
yes	1
no	0
- hotd_06c = @q86@4: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

D) ecstasy	
yes	1
no	0
- hotd_06d = @q86@5: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

E) glues or solvents	
yes	1
no	0
- hotd_06e = @q86@6: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

F) heroine	
yes	1
no	0
- hotd_06f = @q86@7: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

G) LSD (acid)	
yes	1
no	0

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- ££ hotd_06g = @q86@9: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

I) magic mushrooms	1
no	0

 - hotd_06h = @q86@10: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

J) morphine	1
no	0

 - hotd_06i = @q86@11: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

K) opium	1
no	0

 - hotd_06j = @q86@12: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

L) Methadone	1
no	0

 - hotd_06k = @q86@13: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

M) anything else?	1
no	0
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Additional variables

- add01_06 = q40@8: In the last 12 months, have you...tried to cut down your drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add02_06 = q42@2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
...Has your drinking contributed to an accident where you or someone else was hurt?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add03_06 = q43: Would you rate your drinking in the past 12 months as:

very enjoyable	1
enjoyable	2
neither	3
not enjoyable	4
it has been unpleasant	5
it has caused me problems	6
refused	9999
no response	99

- add04_06 = q44@1: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you find it easier to relax?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add05_06 = q44@3: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you find it easier to get through social situations?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add06_06 = q44@4: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you feel more confident?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add07_06 = q44@5: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you enjoy yourself more?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add08_06 = q44@7: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you find drinking reduces work related stress?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add09_06 = q44@8: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you find drinking reduces stress at home?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add10_06 = q44@9: Drinking alcohol affects people in many different ways. We would like to learn what effects drinking may have on you. When you drink, how true would you say each of this statements is for you – usually true, sometimes true, or never true? How true is it when you drink...you find drinking helps you through difficult situations?

usually true	1
sometimes true	2
never true	3
refused	9999
no response	99

- add11_06 = q73: Thinking back over the last 2 years, about how often did you do any of these aggressive things (such as pushing or shoving, beating up, or threatening with a weapon) to your child/ children?

four or more times	1
two or three times	2
once	3
never	4
refused	9999
no response	99
- add12_06 = q74: Thinking back over the last 2 years, about how often did you do any of these aggressive things (such as pushing or shoving, beating up, or threatening with a weapon) to your parent/ parents?

four or more times	1
two or three times	2
once	3
never	4
refused	9999
no response	99
- add13_06 = q80@1: During the last 12 months have you: ... felt anxious?

yes	1
no	2
refused	9999
no response	99
- add14_06 = q80@2: During the last 12 months have you: ... had difficulty in concentration?

yes	1
no	2
refused	9999
no response	99
- add15_06 = q80@3: During the last 12 months have you: ... felt depressed?

yes	1
no	2
refused	9999
no response	99
- add16_06 = q80@4: During the last 12 months have you: ... felt that you had to put a great effort and pressure to do things?

yes	1
no	2
refused	9999
no response	99
- add17_06 = q80@5: During the last 12 months have you: ... could not do your work (at home, work, or college)?

yes	1
no	2
refused	9999
no response	99
- add19_06: q86@14: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

none of these	1
at least one	0
no response	99

- add20_06 = q87@1: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

A) no problems	
no NO	1
NO	0
no response	99
- add21_06 = q87@2: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

B) social problems	
no, social problems	0
yes, social problems	1
no response	99
- add22_06 = q87@3: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

C) health problems	
no, health problems	0
yes, health problems	1
no response	99
- add23_06 = q87@4: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

D) financial problems	
no, financial problems	0
yes, financial problems	1
no response	99
- add24_06 = q87@5: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

E) legal problems	
no, legal problems	0
yes, legal problems	1
no response	99
- add25_06 = q87@6: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

F) other problems	
no, other problems	0
yes, other problems	1
no response	99
- add26_06 = q87@7: If you have used any of the above drugs or substances, have these caused you any problems in the past 12 months?

G) refused	
not refused	0
refused	1
no response	99
- add27_06 = @q89@9: During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following activities so much that it has interfered with your everyday life?

H) none of these	
no	0
yes	1

- add28_06 = @q89@9: During the past 12 months, have you done any of the following activities so much that it has interfered with your everyday life?

I) refused

no	0
yes	1

additional variable to drinking behaviors:

- add29_06 = q29: Think about the last time you did drink alcohol? What did you have?

____ units

no response	99
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- add30_06 = q30: If she/he has drunk in the last 7 days, ask: what have you had to drink in the past week? Let's start with yesterday and work backwards: Please write in both the number and types of drinks (e.g. 2 double whiskies, 1¹/₂ pint of beer etc.)

____ units

no response	99
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- add31_06 = @q86@8: Have you used any of the following recreationally (for fun) in the past 12 months?

Tranquillizer and sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)

yes	1
no	0