

**PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES: COUNTRY CODE**  
(numerical order)

Switzerland	01	(SW)
Germany	02	(GE)
Italy	03	(IT)
France	04	(FR)
Spain	05	(SP)
UK	06	(UK)
Israel	07	(IS)
Mexico	08	(MX)
Sweden	09	(SE)
Finland	10	(FI)
Norway	11	(NO)
Netherlands (The)	12	(NL)
Austria	13	(AU)
Czech Republic	14	(CZ)
Hungary	15	(HU)
<b>not yet assigned to any country</b>	<b>16</b>	
Brazil	17	(BR)
Iceland	18	(ICE)
Denmark	19	(DK)
Sri Lanka	20	(LK)
Nigeria	21	(NI)
Kazakhstan	22	(KH)
Argentina	23	(AG)
Canada	24	(CAN)
USA (I)	25	(USA1)
USA (II)	26	(USA2)
Uganda	27	(UG)
Japan	28	(JP)
Costa Rica	29	(CR)
India	30	(ID)
Australia	31	(AS)
ECAS: Germany	32	(EGE)
ECAS: Italy	33	(EIT)
ECAS: France	34	(EFR)
ECAS: UK	35	(EUK)
ECAS: Sweden	36	(ESE)
ECAS: Finland	37	(EFI)
Ireland	38	(IR)
Uruguay	39	(UY)
Isle of Man	40	(IM)
Belize (PAHO)	41	(BZ)
Nicaragua (PAHO)	42	(NC)
Peru (PAHO)	43	(PE)
Australia (II)	44	(AS2)
USA (III)	45	(USA3)
New Zealand	46	(NZ)



**PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES: COUNTRY CODE**  
(alphabetical order)

Argentina	23	(AG)
Australia	31	(AS)
Australia (II)	44	(AS2)
Austria	13	(AU)
Belize (PAHO)	41	(BZ)
Brazil	17	(BR)
Canada	24	(CAN)
Costa Rica	29	(CR)
Czech Republic	14	(CZ)
Denmark	19	(DK)
ECAS: Finland	37	(EFI)
ECAS: France	34	(EFR)
ECAS: Germany	32	(EGE)
ECAS: Italy	33	(EIT)
ECAS: Sweden	36	(ESE)
ECAS: UK	35	(EUK)
Finland	10	(FI)
France	04	(FR)
Germany	02	(GE)
Hungary	15	(HU)
Iceland	18	(ICE)
India	30	(ID)
Ireland	38	(IR)
Isle of Man	40	(IM)
Israel	07	(IS)
Italy	03	(IT)
Japan	28	(JP)
Kazakhstan	22	(KH)
Mexico	08	(MX)
Netherlands (The)	12	(NL)
New Zealand	46	(NZ)
Nicaragua (PAHO)	42	(NC)
Nigeria	21	(NI)
Norway	11	(NO)
Peru (PAHO)	43	(PE)
Spain	05	(SP)
Sri Lanka	20	(LK)
Sweden	09	(SE)
Switzerland	01	(SW)
Uganda	27	(UG)
UK	06	(UK)
Uruguay	39	(UY)
USA (I)	25	(USA1)
USA (II)	26	(USA2)
USA (III)	45	(USA3)



1. What is your gender?

Male

1

Female

2

2. What is your date of birth?

\_\_\_\_\_

| | |

| | |

**OR**

| | |

\_\_\_\_\_

111

MONTH

DAY

YEAR

DAY

**MONTH**

YEAR

\_\_\_\_\_

**AGE**

\_\_\_\_\_

## COHORT

|||

**SURVEY YEAR**

### Switzerland:

- survey year = 1997
- age
- cohort

**Germany:**

- year

**Italy:**

- age at survey year (2001)

### France:

- age (q95) = How old are you?
- month (q96s1) = birth month
- year (q96s2) = birth year

**Spain:**

- age (p04) = iedad

**United Kingdom:**

- age = dob



**Israel:**

- byear = year of birth (2 digits)
- survey year = 2001

**Mexico:**

- age
- cohort
- survey year

**Sweden:**

- year

**Finland:**

- year = svuosi (year of birth)
- age = ika (age at the moment of the interview)
- yearin = VUOSI (year of the interview)

**Norway:**

- year = Year of birth
- a\_a = age, cohort and survey year are included

**The Netherlands:**

- age
- cohort
- survey year

**Austria:**

- age, cohort and survey year are included

**Czech Republic:**

- age = q2\_age: Age of the respondent in years

**Hungary:**

- year = birth year
- age = age

**Brazil: Sample A & B**

- date of birth (day, month, year) included
- age, cohort and survey year are included



**Iceland:**

- year = V93: year of birth
- survey year

**Denmark:**

- day/month/year

**Sri Lanka:**

- day/month/year = day\_21
- age = age\_2

**Nigeria:**

- same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- day/month/year  
**Remark:** in some cases adjusted by age\_22  
**Note:** survey year = 2002
- age = age\_22 = 103(3): How old were you at your last birthday?  
**Remark:** in some cases adjusted by year

**Argentina:**

- age

**Canada:**

- year = year of birth

**USA I:**

- age = age 2001

**USA II:**

- month = q2m
- day = q2d
- year = q2y

**Uganda:**

- Date of birth (day, month, year) included

**Japan:**

- age = q1agen

**Costa Rica:**

- date of birth = p2



**India:**

- date of birth = q2
- age = q 2a

**Australia:**

- month = q19dd
- day = q19mm
- year = q19yy

**ECAS: Germany:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**ECAS: Italy:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**ECAS: France:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**ECAS: Finland:**

- year of birth = born
- age (based on year of birth)

**Ireland:**

- age = age: (exact age)

**Uruguay:**

- age = p2 (day, month, year)
- age = p2a (years)

**Isle of Man:**

- age = age on 30<sup>th</sup> June 2004



### **Belize:**

- gender
- age (years)

### **Nicaragua:**

- day/month/year

### **Peru:**

- day/month/year

### **Australia II:**

- year

### **USA III:**

- month = 17-18
  - day = 19-20
  - year = 21-24
- |            |     |
|------------|-----|
| refused    | 997 |
| don't know | 998 |

### **New Zealand:**

- same as core question

3.	What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?	SEDU
	No formal schooling	1
	8th grade or less	2
	Some high school	3
	High school diploma or G.E.D	4
	Some college or 2 year degree	5
	Bachelor's degree	6
	Graduate or professional school	7

### **Switzerland:**

- sedu\_01 = using the variables sedu\_01a, sedu\_01b, sedu\_01c, sedu\_01d, sedu\_01e, sedu\_01f, sedu\_01g, and sedu\_01h

**Remark:** an indicator created by the Swiss Federal Statistic Office using the variables named in the appendix

no formal schooling or unknown	0
compulsory school	1
secondary school diploma (high school)	2
apprenticeship or full-time trade school	3
higher professional education	4
university	5



**Germany:**

- sedu\_02 = using the variables sedu\_02a, sedu\_02b, sedu\_02c, sedu\_02d, sedu\_02e, sedu\_02f, sedu\_02g, sedu\_02h, sedu\_02i: highest grade of school

no degree (yet)	0
high school degree or GED, vocational school polytechnic school (Haupt- oder Realschulabschluss)	1
Fachhochschulreife	2
high school degree (college preparatory) (Abitur/)	3
apprenticeship for a trade (Anlernausbildung)	4
apprenticeship in business or office work, trade school/career training (Berufsausbildung)	5
technical school or professional training school (Fachschule)	6
vocational college degree (Fachhochschule)	7
university degree	8
other degree	9
no response	99

**Italy:**

- sedu\_03 = d3studi: What is the highest grade of school you have completed?

no formal schooling	1
less than 8th grade (5th grade)	2
8th grade	3
high school diploma	4
university degree	5

**France:**

- sedu\_04 = using q458 (skip variable = age < 15): What is the highest diploma you were ever awarded?

**Remark:** For those aged 15 or more

no diploma	1
school certificate: primary/1 <sup>st</sup> level	2
CAP: prof. ability certificate	3
brevet des colleges, BEPC (school certificate)	4
BEP: professional training certificate	5
technical teaching baccalauréat	6
professional teaching baccalauréat	7
general teaching baccalauréat	8
bac+2 (DEUG, DUT, BTS)	9
bac+3 (licence (1 <sup>st</sup> year of 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle of secondary teaching))	10
bac+4 (master(last year of 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle of secondary teaching))	11
bac+5or more (3 <sup>rd</sup> cycle of further teaching: DEA, DESS, MBA, doctorate...)	12
university degree	13
other diploma/degree, please specify:...	14



### **Spain:**

- sedu\_05 = p05: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?
 

no formal schooling	1
less 8 <sup>th</sup> grade	2
8 <sup>th</sup> grade	3
some high school	4
high school diploma or G.E.D.	5
some college or 2 year degree	6
bachelor's degree	7
graduate or professional school	8

### **United Kingdom:**

- sedu\_06 = q3b (sedu\_06b): Do you have any of the following?
 

no qualifications	1
CSEs	2
O levels / standard grades	3
A levels / higher grades	4
college diploma	5
professional qualification / university degree	6
refused	7

### **Israel:**

- sedu\_07 = q19: How many years altogether did your study in schools?
 

did not study at all	1
studied 1-4 years	2
studied 5-8 years	3
studied 9-11 years – partial high school	4
completed high school without diploma	5
completed high school with diploma	6
has higher education	7
partial academic education	8
has academic degree	9

### **Mexico:**

- sedu\_08 = p7
 

I've never been to school	1
primary	2
junior High School or equivalent	3
senior High School or equivalent	4
technical College	5
university or BA degree	6
graduate Studies	7



**Sweden:**

- sedu\_09 = utb: Which is your highest completed level of education?

**Remark:** only surveyed in a sub-sample (A)

primary and Secondary school	
up to the age of 15	1
further adult education	2
vocational training / 1-2 yrs of senior high school	3
3-4 yrs of senior high school	4
university studies, up to 3 yrs	5
university studies, more than 3 yrs	6
other	7
don't know	8
refused	9

**Finland:**

- sedu\_10 = kaste

**Remark:** a register-based indicator created by Statistics Finland

comprehensive school or unknown	1
upper secondary level education	2
lowest college degree	3
bachelors degree	4
masters degree	5
doctoral degree	6

**Norway:**

- sedu\_11 = using sedu\_11a and sedu\_11b: personal education

elementary school (up to 8 years of schooling)	2
secondary school (9-10 years of schooling)	3
upper secondary/Gymnasium (11-13 years of schooling)	4
university level not completed (more than 12 years of schooling + higher level studies)	5
university level completed (more than 12 years of schooling + higher level studies)	6

**The Netherlands:**

- sedu\_12 = opldipl

primary school	1
lower secondary education	2
general secondary education	3
technical and vocational education	4
secondary education	5
higher technical and vocational education	6
university	7



### **Austria:**

- sedu\_13 = s7: highest degree of school
 

obligatory years of school(Volks-/Hauptschule)	1
high school without diploma	2
high school with diploma (Matura)	3
university	4

### **Czech Republic:**

- sedu\_14 = q3\_educ: What is your education? (Please mark the highest school you completed)
 

elementary (basic) school	1
apprentice school or vocational technical school without leaving exam	2
complete secondary education with a school-leaving exam	3
higher professional education, or bachelor's degree	4
University	5

### **Hungary:**

- sedu\_15 = A3: What is the highest grade of school you have completed?
 

less than 8 <sup>th</sup> grade	1
8 <sup>th</sup> grade	2
worker training school	3
secondary school final examination	4
bachelor's degree	5
master's degree	6

### **Brazil: Sample A & B**

- sedu\_17: Education (or last year of formal schooling)?
 

illiterate	1
no formal schooling but literate	2
1st grade incomplete	3
1st grade complete	4
2nd grade incomplete	5
2nd grade complete	6
higher education incomplete	7
professional qualification, higher education complete or more	8
N/A	9

### **Iceland:**

- sedu\_18 = V97: What is the highest grade you have completed?
 

not finished primary school	1
primary or some high school	2
high school diploma or some college degree	3
university degree	4



**Denmark:**

- sedu\_19 = a11: Which vocational training do you have?
 

no vocational training	1
semi-skilled worker training	2
EFG basic vocational courses	3
completed apprentice or EFG training	4
short higher education for 1-2 years	5
middle-range higher education for 5 years or more	6
long higher education for 5 years or more	7

**Sri Lanka:**

- sedu\_20 = sedu\_3: Highest educational attainment
 

no schooling	1
primary education 1-5 years of schooling	2
secondary education 6-10 years of schooling	3
tertiary education GCE A/L	4
higher education GCE A/L	5
graduate	6
professional	7

**Nigeria:**

- sedu\_21: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?
 

no formal schooling	1
JSS or less	2
some SSS school	3
certificate course	4
diploma, OND, NCE	5
B.Sc BA degree	6
MSc Graduate, Phd or professional school	7

**Kazakhstan:**

- sedu\_22 = 104(4): What's the highest level of school you attended:
 

no education	1
primary/secondary	2
secondary-special	3
higher	4

**Argentina:**

- sedu\_23 = sedu: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?
 

no formal schooling	0
some primary school	1
primary school	2
some high school	3
high school diploma or G.E.D.	4
some college or 2 year degree	5
bachelor's degree	6
graduate or professional school	7
don't know/no answer	9



### **Canada:**

- sedu\_24 = DM2: What is the highest level of education you have completed?

no schooling	1
some elementary school	2
completed elementary school	3
some high school/junior high	4
completed high school	5
some community college (College Classique, CEGEP)	6
some technical school	7
completed community college (College Classique, CEGEP)	8
completed technical school	9
some University	10
completed Bachelor's Degree (Arts, Science, Eng, etc.)	11
post graduate Training: MA, MSc, MLS, MSW, MBA, etc.	12
post graduate Training: PhD, "doctorate"	13
professional Degree (Law, Medicine, Dentistry)	14

### **USA I:**

- sedu = educat01: same as core question

### **USA II:**

- sedu = q18: same as core question

### **Uganda:**

- sedu\_27: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?

no formal schooling	1
primary (P1-P7)	2
secondary (S1-S4)	3
secondary (S5-S6)/voc/TTC	4
diploma	5
bachelor's degree	6
masters / professional school	7

### **Japan:**

- sedu\_28 = q2: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed? CIRCLE ONE. If you dropped out, CIRCLE the last level you attended. If you are presently a student CIRCLE where you now study.

junior high school, former elementary school (6/9 years), national school, youth school	1
High school diploma, former junior high school, girl's school, former vocational school	2
technical school (after high school)	3
two year college, vocational 4 years high school, former high school	4
university, four years college	5
other	6



**Costa Rica:**

- sedu\_29: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?
 

primary school or less	1
9 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	2
10 <sup>th</sup> or 12 <sup>th</sup> of secondary school or technical education	3
High school diploma	4
some college (bachelors degree)	5
licentiate or masters degree	6
other non college education but post high school, professional school	7

**India:**

- sedu\_30 = dq3educ: What is the highest level of education you have completed?
 

illiterate	1
primary	2
secondary	3
high school	4
preUniversity	5
vocational	6
graduate	7
post graduate	8
professional	9

**Australia:**

- sedu\_31 = q21: What is the highest qualification you have obtained since leaving school?  
**Remark:** see add05\_31

trade certificate	1
non-degree diploma	2
bachelor's degree (eg., BA, BSc)	3
post-graduate degree (eg., MA, PhD)	4
secretarial/business college	5
enrolled nurse/nurse's aide	6
registered nurse	7
certificated nurse	8
no qualification obtained	9
other (please specify) _____	10

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed (see additional)

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed (see additional)

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed (see additional)

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed (see additional)



**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed (see additional)

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed (see additional)

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay**

- sedu\_39: What is the highest grade or year of school you have completed?  

no formal education	1
primary school	2
secondary school – basics	3
secondary school – diversified	4
technical school	5
teacher's school	6
university	7
postgraduate school	8

**Isle of Man:**

- sedu\_40: Do you have any of the following?  

no qualifications	1
CSEs	2
O levels / standard grades	3
A levels / higher grades	4
college diploma	5
professional qualification / university degree	6
refused	7

**Belize:**

- sedu\_41 = scho\_lev: school level:  

primary	1
secondary	2
associate's including college of agriculture/nursing	3
school/teacher's college	4
bachelor's degree	4
master's and higher degrees	5



**Nicaragua:**

- sedu\_42 = scho\_lev: school level:
 

illiterate	0
elementary or less	1
III secondary or less	2
some high school	3
high school diploma or G.E.D.	4
university – not finished	5
bachelor's degree	6
graduate or professional school	7

**Peru:**

- sedu\_43 = scho\_lev: school level:
 

illiterate	0
elementary or less	1
III secondary or less	2
some high school	3
high school diploma or G.E.D.	4
university – not finished	5
bachelor's degree	6
graduate or professional school	7

**Australia II:**

- sedu\_44 = DEM2: Firstly, what is your highest educational qualification?
 

no formal schooling	1
primary school	2
some high school	3
finished high school	4
TAFE, apprenticeship	5
bachelor's degree	6
post-graduate diploma/degree, master's degree, doctorate	7
don't know	98
refused	99

**USA III:**

- sedu\_45 = q32-33 >a12<: What was the highest grade or year in school that you completed?
 

none	1
Elementary and Junior High	2
some High School	3
High School	4
GED	5
technical/vocational schooling beyond High School	6
some college	7
four year college degree	8
Graduate/Professional School	9
don't know	98
refused	97



### **New Zealand:**

- sedu\_46 = Q3\_School: What was the highest level of education you have received?

primary school	1
high school/secondary school: 1-3 years	2
high school/secondary school: 3 years or more	3
polytechnic or similar	4
university	5
still a student	6

4. What best describes your ethnic group?

**SETH**

### **Switzerland:**

- seth\_01 = sprache: variable discriminates the different areas of three official languages in Switzerland; the variable represents the language, which is mainly spoken in the area, where the respondent lives

German	1
French	2
Italian	3

### **Germany:**

- seth\_02 = F3\_1

German	1
other	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

### **Italy:**

- not surveyed

### **France:**

- not surveyed

### **Spain:**

- not surveyed



**United Kingdom:**

- seth\_06 = ethnic: ££ (how measured)

White	1
Black-Caribbean	2
Black-African	3
Black-Other	4
Indian	5
Pakistani	6
Bangladeshi	7
Chinese	8
other Asian	9
other ethnic group	10
refused	9999
no response	99

**Israel:**

- seth\_07 = motza: Ethnic group

**Remark:** “motza” is not an item in the questionnaire, but is defined by three variables:

A) respondent lives in a Jewish or Arab community, B) respondent’s country of origin (birth), and C) country of origin of the respondent’s father

**Remark:** for most purposes it is enough to recode all Jewish categories into one

Jewish, origin Israel	1
Jewish, born in Israel, father from Asia-Africa	2
Jewish, born in Israel, father from Europe-America	3
Jewish, born in Asia-Africa	4
Jewish, born in Europe, America	5
Arab	6
no response	(in the data 0 ££) ££

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- seth\_10 = kieli: native language of the respondent

**Remark:** a register-based indicator created by Statistics Finland

Finnish	1
Swedish	2
no response	99

**Norway:**

- not surveyed



**The Netherlands:**

- seth\_12 = nation2: In which country were you born?

Netherlands	1
Germany	2
Italy	3
Marocco	4
Belgium	5
otherwise	6

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- not surveyed

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A & B**

- seth\_17: Ethnic Group:

White	1
Black	2
Mixed	3
Oriental	4
Indigenous	5
N/A	9

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- not surveyed

**Sri Lanka:**

- seth\_20 = seth\_4: What is your Ethnicity?

Sinhala	1
Tamil	2
Moors	3
other	4

**Nigeria:**

- seth: same as core question



**Kazakhstan:**

- seth\_22 = 105(5): What's your ethnicity?

Kazakh	1
Russian	2
Ukrainian	3
German	4
Korean	5
other _____	6

**Argentina:**

- not surveyed

**Canada:**

- seth\_24 = ethnic1r: to what ethnic or cultural group do you belong?

Canadian	1
Quebecker/Quebecois, French Canadian	2
Australian	3
Bahamian	4
Bangladeshi	5
BLACK/African	6
British	7
Chinese	8
Croatian	9
Czech	10
Danish	11
Dutch	12
English	13
El Salvador	14
Ethiopian	15
French	16
Finnish	17
German	18
Greek	19
Guyanese	20
Haitian	21
Holland	22
Hungarian	23
Irish	24
Italian	25
Indian	26
Israeli	27
Jamaican	28
Japanese	29
Jewish	30
Korean	31
Lebanese	32
Macedonian	33
New Zealand	34
Netherlands	35
Nigerian	36



Norwegian	37
Pakistani	38
Filipino	39
Polish	40
Portuguese	41
Russian	42
Scottish	43
Serbia	44
Sikh	45
Somalia	46
Slovakian	47
Spanish	48
Sri Lanka	49
Swedish	50
Tamil	51
Trinidadian	52
Ukrainian	53
Vietnamese	54
Yugoslavian	55
Welsh	56
other European	57
other Asian	58
other African	59
other South/Middle America	60
Austrian	61
West Indian/Caribbean	62
WASP/White	63
American/USA	64
Arab/Middle East/Muslim	65
none/don't belong/no affiliation	66
Mennonite/Lutheran/Quaker/ Wesleyan	68
Roman Catholic	69
South Pacific Islander/Fiji	71
Many mentioned (either said many or named more than 4)	72
Hindu	73
Newfoundlander	75
Inuit, Metis, "Indian", Native, Aboriginal, First Nation	95
other	97

#### **USA I:**

- seth\_25 = ethnic01: Which of these categories best describes your race?

White	1
Black/African-American	2
Asian	3
Pacific Islander	4
American Indian	5
Hispanic	8
other racial/ethnic group (specify)	9



**USA II:**

- seth\_26 = ethn: Which of these groups best describes your family origin?
 

neither black nor Hispanic	1
Hispanic – either white or black	2
black (not Hispanic)	3

**Uganda:**

- seth\_27: What best describes your tribe?
 

Muganda	1
Mukiga	2
Adhola	3
Atesot	4
Munyole	5
Langi	6
other (specify)	

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- seth\_29 = p4.1: What best describes your tribe? What is your nationality? USE CULTURALLY APPROPRIATE ETHNICITY CATEGORIES
 

White	1
Black	2
Chinese	3
others	4

**India:**

- seth\_30 = language: What is the main language you speak at home?  
**Remark:** see add01\_30

**Australia:**

- seth\_31 = q16: What is the main language spoken at home?

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- seth\_39: Race?
 

white	1
black	2
mixed	3
other	4

**Isle of Man:**

- seth\_40: what best describes your ethnic group?
 

white	1
mixed	2
Indian	3
Pakistani/Bangladesh	4
Black Carribean	5
Black African	6
Chinese	7
other	8

**Belize:**

- seth\_41 = q1\_4: To what ethnic group do you belong?
 

Creole	1
East Indian	2
Garfuna	3
Maya (Ketchi / Mopan / Yucatacan)	4
Mennonite	5
Mestizo / Spanisch / Latino / Hispanic	6
Asian (China / Hong Kong / Taiwan)	7
Caucasian / White	8
other (specify) _____	9



**Nicaragua:**

- seth\_42: What best describes your ethnic group?

blanco	
criollo	
español	
etnia	
indio	
mestizo	
etnia miskito	
iglesia MORAVA	
Moreno	
Negro	
etnia rama	
etnia sumo	

**Peru:**

- not surveyed

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- seth\_45: Which of these racial and ethnic groups best describes most of your ancestors?

**Remark:** only 215/7612 answered

Asian	1	SKIP to a8
Black	2	SKIP to a7
White	3	SKIP to a10m
Hispanic	4	SKIP to a6
Ameriocan Indian or Alaskan native	5	SKIP to a10m
Pacific Islander	6	SKIP to a9
don't know	7	SKIP to a10m
refused	8	SKIP to a10m

**New Zealand:**

- seth\_46 = Q45\_EthnicityPrioritised: Which ethnic group(s) do you belong to?  
*Please tick all boxes that apply:* New Zealand European, Maori, Samoan, Cook Island Marori, Tongan, Niuean, Chinese, Indian, other – please specify

Asian	1
NZ European	2
Maori	3
other _____ (please specify)	4
Pacific	5



**5.A.** In what region/province do you live?

**SREG**

**Switzerland:**

- sreg\_01 = region7: the variable discriminates 7 different national areas in Switzerland:

Lake Geneva region	1
Midland	2
North-West Switzerland	3
Zurich	4
East Switzerland	5
Central Switzerland	6
Ticino	7

**Germany:**

- sreg\_02 = bland: federal state (not directly surveyed)

Schleswig-Holstein	1
Hamburg	2
Lower Saxony	3
Bremen	4
North Rhine-Westphalia	5
Hesse	6
Rhineland-Palatinate	7
Baden-Wuerttemberg	8
Bavaria	9
Saarland	10
Berlin	11
Brandenburg	12
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	13
Saxony	14
Saxony-Anhalt	15
Thuringia	16

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- sreg\_04 = using q28 (wording ££): the variable discriminates 8 different areas:

Paris area	1
Paris basin	2
North	3
West	4
East	5
South East	6
Centre East	7
Mediterranean area	8
no response	97



**Spain:**

- sreg\_05 = p01b: the variable discriminates 8 different provices:

Cantabria	1
Alicante	2
Castellón	3
Valencia	4
la Coruña	5
Lugo	6
Orense	7
Pontevedra	8

**United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- sreg\_08 = entidad

Aguascalientes	1
Baja California	2
Baja California Sur	3
Campeche	4
Coahuila	5
Colima	6
Chiapas	7
Chihuahua	8
Distrito Federal	9
Durango	10
Guanajuato	11
Guerrero	12
Hildago	13
Jalisco	14
Estado de Mexico	15
Michoacán	16
Morelos	17
Nayarit	18
Nuevo León	19
Oaxaca	20
Puebla	21
Querétaro	22
Quintana Roo	23
San Luis Potosi	24
Sinaloa	25
Sonora	26
Tabasco	27



Tamaulipas	28
Tlaxcala	29
Veracruz	30
Yucatán	31
Zacatecas	32

### **Sweden:**

- sreg\_09 = using the variable sreg\_09a

Sthlm	1
ovrSveal	2
ovrGotal	3
Kronable	4
Skåne	5
VaGotal	6
Norrland	7

### **Finland:**

- sreg\_10 = alsuural: the variable discriminates 5 different areas in Finland (EU's nuts2-level)

**Remark:** a categorization based on the municipality where responded lives

Uusimaa	1
Southern Finland	2
Eastern Finland	3
Western Finland	4
Northern Finland	5
no response	99

### **Norway:**

- not surveyed

### **The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

### **Austria:**

- sreg\_13 = s1: federal state

Upper Austria	1
Salzburg	2
Lower Austria	3
Vienna	4
Burgenland	5
Styria	6
Carinthia	7
Tyrol	8
Vorarlberg	9

### **Czech Republic:**

- sreg\_14 = q4\_reg: 14 administrative regions of the Czech Republic

Praha (Prague)	1
Středočeský kraj (Region of Central Bohemia)	2
Moravskoslezský kraj (Region of Moravian Silesia)	14



**Hungary:**

- sreg\_15 = region:

Budapest	0
North-West	1
South-West	2
Middle-East	3
North-East	4
South-East North-East	5

**Brazil:**

- not surveyed

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- sreg\_19 = a13: Which amt (county) do you live in?

Københavns/Frederiksberg kommune (community) (not amt)	1
Københavns amt	2
Frederiksborg amt	3
Roskilde amt	4
Vestsjællands amt	5
Storstrøms amt/Bornholms Regionskommune	6
Fyns amt	7
Sønderjyllands a	8
Ribe amt	9
Vejle amt	10
Ringkøbing amt	11
Århus amt	12
Viborg amt	13
Nordjyllands amt	14

**Sri Lanka:**

- sreg\_20 = sreg\_5a: In which district you live?

Colombo	1
Gampaha	2
Kalutara	3
Matale	5
Nuwara eliya	6
Hambantota	9
Kurunegala	18
Polonnaruwa	21
Badulla	22
Moneragala	23
Ratnapura	24

**Nigeria:**

- sreg: same as core question



**Kazakhstan:**

- not surveyed

**Argentina:**

- not surveyed

**Canada:**

- not surveyed

**USA I:**

- sreg = states01: same as core question

**USA II:**

- sreg\_26 = region5:

Northeast	1
Midwest	2
Pacific	3
South	4
Mountain	5

**Uganda:**

- sreg\_27: In what region do you live?

Central	1
Western	2
Eastern	3
Northern	4

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- sreg\_29: In what region/province do you live?

San José	1
Alajuela	2
Cartago	3
Heredia	4

**India:**

- sreg\_30 = In what district do you live?

B'lore rural	
Bangalore	
Bangalore urban	
Bidar	
Darkshina Kannada	
Davanagere	
Davanagere urban	



**Australia:**

- sreg\_31 = stat: State of Australia (from the Australian Electoral Roll)
- 

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- sreg\_35: Region?
 

Scotland	1
North	2
North West	3
Yorkshire/Humberside	4
Wales	5
East Midlands	6
West Midlands	7
East Anglia	8
South West	9
London	10
Rest of South East	11
Northern Ireland	12

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- sreg\_38: Region?
 

Dublin	1
Rest of Leinster	2
Munster	3
Conn/Ulster	4

**Uruguay:**

- not surveyed

**Isle of Man:**

- not surveyed



### **Belize:**

- sreg\_41 = district – **codes???** – **waiting for answer**

### **Nicaragua:**

- sreg\_42: In which city do you live?

Bluefields	1
Esteli	2
Juigaiapa	3
Leon	4
Rivas	5

### **Peru:**

- not surveyed

### **Australia II:**

- not surveyed

### **USA III:**

- sreg\_45 based on a2a: In what state, territory, or country were you born?

Northeast	1
Midwest	2
Pacific	3
South	4
Mountain	5
NA	8
refused	97
don't know	98

### **New Zealand:**

### **USA III:**

- sreg\_46 = Q5A\_Region: What region do you live in?

Upper North Island	1
Mid North Island	2
Lower North Island	3
Upper South Island	4
Lower South Island	5
other _____	6



5.B. Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place where you presently live?	STYP
In open country but not on a farm	1
On a farm	2
In a small city or town (under 50,000)	3
In a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)	4
In a suburb near a large city	5
In a large city	6

**Switzerland:**

• styp_01 = ggrkl90: Community size	
100,000, and more inhabitants	1
50,000 till 99,999 inhabitants	2
20,000 till 49,999 inhabitants	3
20,000 till 19,999 inhabitants	4
5,000 till 9,999 inhabitants	5
2,000 till 4,999 inhabitants	6
1,000 till 1,999 inhabitants	7
less than 1000 inhabitants	8

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

• styp_04 = using q21:	
rural communes	1
2,000 till 20,000 inhabitant	2
20,000 till 100,000 inhabitants	3
100,000 till 200,000 inhabitants	4
200,000 and more inhabitants	5
Paris	6
no response	97

**Spain:**

• styp_05 = p02: Region and number of inhabitants	
up to 10.00 inhabitants	1
from 10.001 to 50.00 inhabitants	2
from 50.001 to 100.00 inhabitants	3
from 100.001 to 250.000 inhabitants	4
more than 250.000 inhabitants	5

**United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed



### Israel:

- not surveyed

### Mexico:

- not surveyed

### Sweden:

- styp\_09 = hreg: In what city/type of community does IP live?
 

Stockholm/Södertälje	1
communities with more than 90 000 inhabitants within a radius of 30 km from the community center	3
communities with 27 001 - 89 999 inhabitants within a radius of 30km from the community center plus more than 300 000 inhabitants within a 100 km from the same spot	4
communities with 27 001 - 89 999 inhabitants. Within a radius of 30km from the community center plus less than 300 000 inhabitants within a 100 km from the same spot	5
communities with < 27 000 inhabitants within a 30 km radius from the community center	6
Göteborg	8
Malmö/Lund/Trelleborg	9

### Finland:

- styp\_10 = alkuntry
 

**Remark:** a categorization based on the municipality where the respondent lives

urban municipality	1
densely populated municipalities	2
rural municipalities	3
no response	99

### Norway:

- styp\_11 = a\_88: degree of urbanization:
 

city or densely populated area with more than 2000 inhabitants	1
city or densely populated area with 200- 2000 inhabitants	2
sparsely populated area with fewer than 200 inhabitants	3

### The Netherlands:

- styp\_12: using gemeente: In which community do you live?
 

city with more than 50.000 inhabitants	1
community with less than 50.000 inhabitants	2

### Austria:

- styp\_13 = s2: type of place
 

country side (up to 5.000 inhabitants)	1
town of small, middle size	2
Vienna	3



**Czech Republic:**

- styp\_14 = q5: Which of the following possibilities gets closest to the town you live in?
 

village	1
country homestead – farm, isolated house	2
small town (under 50,000 citizens)	3
medium-size city (50,001 – 250,000 citizens)	4
suburb of a large city	5
large city (more than 250,000 citizens)	6

**Hungary:**

- styp\_15 = inhabita: Number of inhabitants: number of population by census
 

Budapest	0
less than 1'000	1
1'000 to 4'999	2
5'000 to 9'999	3
10'000 to 49'999	4
50'000 to 149'999	5
minimum 150'000	6

**Brazil:**

- not surveyed

**Iceland:**

- styp\_18 = V96: Where do you live?
 

Reykjavik	1
in the capital area	2
in a town with more than 1'000 inhabitants	3
in a town with less than 1000 inhabitants or in a rural area	4
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

**Denmark:**

- styp\_19 = a14: Which of these categories come closest to the type of place where you presently live?
 

metropolitan area	1
town over 100.000 inhabitants	2
town between 20.000-100.000 inhabitants	3
town between 5.000-20.000 inhabitants	4
countryside	5
don't know	6



### **Sri Lanka:**

- styp\_20 = styp\_5b: In which sector you live?
 

rural	1
estate	2
small town	3
medium town	4
city	5
large city	6

### **Nigeria:**

- styp: same as core question

### **Kazakhstan:**

- not surveye

### **Argentina:**

- styp: same as core question

### **Canada:**

- not surveyed

### **USAI:**

- styp = fn5: same as core question

### **USA II:**

- styp\_26 = urban: Community size
 

1 million +	1
250 K – 1 million	2
50 K – 250 K	3
0 – 50 K: incorp	4
0 – 50 K: unincorp	5
10 K +: incorp	6
2.5 – 10 K: incorp	7
0 – 2.5 K: incorp	8
rural unincorp	9

### **Uganda:**

- styp\_27: Which of the categories comes closest to the type of place where you presently live?
 

rural areas	1
on a farm	2
in a small city or town (under 50'000)	3
in a medium-size city (50'000-250'000) (municipalities e.g. Gulu, Mbarara)	4
in a suburb near a municipality/city	5
in a large city (Kampala)	6

### **Japan:**

- not surveyed



**Costa Rica:**

- styp\_29:: Which of the categories comes closest to the type of place where you presently live?
 

in open country but not farm	1
on a farm	2
in a low income neighbord	3
in a condominium	4
in a middle income neighbord	5
in a high income neighbord	6
in an apartment building	7
don't know/don't answer	9

**India:**

- styp = typlace: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- styp\_38: Area?
 

urban	1
rural	2

**Uruguay:**

- styp: same as core question



**Isle of Man:**

- styp\_40
 

in open country	1
on a farm	2
in a village	3
small town (<50,000)	4

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- styp: same as core question

**Peru:**

- not surveyed

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- styp\_46 = Q5B\_PlaceType: Which of these categories comes closest to the type of place where you presently live?
 

in open country but not on a farm	1
on a farm	2
in a small city or town (under 50,000)	3
in a medium-size city (50,000-250,000)	4
in a suburb near Auckland, Hamilton, Wellington, or Christchurch	5
inner city Auckland, Hamilton, Wellington, or Christchurch	6



<b>6.A.</b>	What is your marital status? (Are you married, living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?)	<b>SMST</b>
	Married	1
	Living with a partner/common-law marriage	2
	Widowed	3
	Divorced	4
	Married but separated	5
	Never married	6 ( <i>SKIP to Q. 7</i> )

**Switzerland:**

- smst\_01 = using the variables smst\_01a, smst\_01b, smst\_01c, smst\_01d, smst\_01e, smst\_01f, smst\_01g, smst\_01h, and smst\_01i

married	1
living with a partner/common-law marriage	2
widowed	3
divorced	4
married but separated	5
never married	6
no response	99

**Germany:**

- smst\_02 = using the variables smst\_02a, smst\_02b und smst\_02c: marital status

married	1
living with a partner	2
widowed	3
divorced	4
married but separated	5
never married	6
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

**Italy:**

- smst\_03 = what is your marital status?

single	1
married / living with a partner	2
separated / divorced	3
widowed	4



### **France:**

- smst\_04 = using q106 (skipe variable = age < 15): What is your legal matrimonial status?

married for the first time	1
single (or cohabitee)	2
widow(er)	3
remarried following a divorce	4
divorced or separated	6
remarried following widowhood	7
does not want to say	97
skipped, not asked, age <15	9999

### **Spain:**

- smst = p.06a: same as core question

### **United Kingdom:**

- smst\_06 = q4: What is you current marital status? (Are you married, living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?)

married	1
living with a partner/ common-law marriage	2
widowed	3
divorced	4
separated	5
single/ never married	6
refused	9999
no response	99

### **Israel:**

- smst\_07 = famstat: What is your family status?  
**Remark:** category 5 can be treated as missing value

single	1
married	2
divorced	3
widowed	4
other	5
no response	99

### **Mexico:**

- smst\_08 = p5

married	1
living together	2
separated	3
divorced	4
widowed	5
single	6



**Sweden:**

- smst\_09 = using the variables smst\_09a, smst\_09b, smst\_09c, smst\_09d, smst\_09e, smst\_09f, smst\_09g, smst\_09h, smst\_09i, smst\_09j, smst\_09k, smst\_09l, smst\_09m, smst\_09n, smst\_09o, smst\_09p, smst\_09q, smst\_09r, smst\_09s, smst\_09t, smst\_09u, smst\_09v, smst\_09w, smst\_09x, smst\_09y, smst\_09z, smst\_09aa, smst\_09bb, smst\_09cc, smst\_09dd, smst\_09ee, smst\_09ff, and smst\_09gg

unmarried	1
co-habiting partner	2
married	3
divorced	4
widowed	5
don't know	8
refused	9

**Finland:**

- smst = siv: same as core question

**Norway:**

- smst\_11 = using a\_f: Are you...

married	1
cohabiting	2
widow/widower	3
previously married / separated / divorced	4
unmarried / never been married	6

**The Netherlands:**

- smst\_12 = burgstat

married	1
never been married	6
divorced	4
widowed	3

**Austria:**

- smst\_13 = s5: martial status

single/never married	1
married	6
widowed/divorced	4

**Czech Republic:**

- smst = q6: same as core question



### **Hungary:**

- smst\_15 = A7: What is your marital status? Please, tell me the real and not the official version!

married	1
living with partner	2
divorced (separated) and doesn't live with a partner	4
widowed and doesn't live with a partner	5
single	6

### **Brazil: Sample A & B**

- smst: same as core question

### **Iceland:**

- smst\_18 = V95: What is your marital status?

single	1
living with a partner	2
married	3
divorced	4
widower or widow	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

### **Denmark:**

- smst\_19 = a15: What is your marital status? (Are you married, living with a partner in a marriage-like relationship, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?)

married (a15.1)	1
registret relationship (a.15.2)	2
common-law marriage (a15.3)	3
widowed (a.15.4)	4
divorced (a15.5)	5
married but separated (a15.6)	6
never married (a15.7)	7

### **Sri Lanka:**

- smst = smst\_6a: same as core question

### **Nigeria:**

- smst: same as core question

### **Kazakhstan:**

- smst = 106A(6A): same as core question

### **Argentina:**

- smst: same as core question



**Canada:**

- smst = DM6A: At the present time are you married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

married (included remarriages)	1
living with a partner, includes divorced or separated people who are presently living with a partner, common-law, etc. as well as same sex partners	2
widowed	3
divorced	4
separated	5
never married (single)	6

**USA I:**

- smst = f7n8c: same as core question

**USA II:**

- smst = q14: same as core question

**Uganda:**

- smst: same as core question

**Japan:**

- smst\_28 = q3: What is your marital status?

married	1
widowed	2
divorced	3
married but separated	4
never married	5

**Costa Rica:**

- smst: same as core question

**India:**

- smst = maristat: same as core question

**Australia:**

- smst\_31 = q18: What is your current marital status?

never married	1
married	2
de-facto	3
separated but not divorced	4
divorced	5
widowed	6

**ECAS: Germany:**

- smst\_32 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....

married or living with a partner	1
other	2



**ECAS: Italy:**

- smst\_33 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....
 

married or living with a partner	1
other	2

**ECAS: France:**

- smst\_34 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....
 

married or living with a partner	1
other	2

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- smst\_35 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....
 

married or living with a partner	1
other	2

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- smst\_36 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....
 

married or living with a partner	1
other	2

**ECAS: Finland:**

- smst\_37 = marital: Which of the following applies to you, are you ....
 

married or living with a partner	1
other	2

**Ireland:**

- smst\_38: based on marital: 1 = married, 2 = single
 

male married	1
male single	2
female married	3
female single	4

**Uruguay:**

- smst: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- smst: same as core question



**Belize:**

- smst\_41 = q4\_1: Which of the following is your union status?
 

legally married	1
common-law union	2
married but not in union	3
legally separated and not in union	4
widowed and not in union	5
divorced and not in union	6
not in union	7
visiting/non-cohabiting partner	8

**Nicaragua:**

- smst: same as core question

**Peru:**

- smst: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- smst: same as core question (What is your current marital status?)
 

married	1
living with a partner	2
widowed	3
divorced	4
married but separated	5
never married	6
don't know	98
refused	99

**USA III:**

- smst: same as core question

**New Zealand:**

- smst: same as core question

**6.B.** And in what year did (you get married/that happen)?**SYMA**

YEAR |\_\_|\_\_|\_\_|\_\_| (SKIP TO Q. 8)

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed



**Italy:**

- syma\_03 = aamat: If married, in what year?  
|\_|\_|\_|\_| (year)

**France:**

- not surveyed

**Spain:**

- syma = ip6b: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- syma = q7: In what year did that happen: i.e. you got married, widowed, or separated??  
|\_|\_|\_|\_| year

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- syma: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed



**Denmark:**

- syma = a16\_1: And in what year did (you get married/that happened)?  
**Remark:** Only dates for married respondents and registered relationships.  
|\_|\_|\_|\_| years

**Sri Lanka:**

- syma = syma\_6b: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- syma: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- syma = 106B(6B): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- syma: same as core question

**Canada:**

- syma = using DM6b: same as core question

**USA I:**

- syma\_25 = gen6B01: Year when current marital status began: derived from current reports of marital history (2001) and marital histories from 1996, 1991, 1981: N7, FR6, FR6A, FR6B, F7N8, F7N8BY, F7N8\_2, F7N8BY2, F7N8\_3, F7N8BY3, F7N8\_4, F7N8BY4, F7N8\_5, F7N8BY5, F7N8\_6, F7N8BY6, F7N8\_7, F7N8BY7, F7N8\_8, F7N8BY8, F7N8\_9, F7N8BY9, F7N8\_10, F7N8C (ask Pery Benson, UND, for more information).

**USA II:**

- syma\_26 = q15y: How long have you lived with your husband/wife/partner?  
|\_|\_| years

**Uganda:**

- syma: same as core question

**Japan:**

- syma\_28 = q3\_1N: If your answer to the above question is “1 – 4”, in what year did (you get married/that happen)? Please omit fractions  
**Remark:** Instruction  
\_\_\_\_\_ years before

**Costa Rica:**

- syma: same as core question

**India:**

- syma = mariyr: same as core question



**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- syma: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- not surveyed

**Belize:**

- syma\_41 = q4\_3: How old were you when you were first married or lived in a common-law union?  
|\_|\_| years

**Nicaragua:**

- syma: same as core question

**Peru:**

- syma: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- not surveyed



**New Zealand:**

- syma: same as core question

**IF PERSON HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED *SKIP TO Q. 7***

<b>7.</b>	Have you ever lived with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?	<b>SMLR</b>
	Yes	1
	No	2 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 9</i> )

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- not surveyed

**Spain:**

- smlr = p07: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- smlr = q5: same as core question

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- smlr = avioaik: Have you ever been married or in a common-law marriage?  
**Remark:** original wording in the questionnaire: Have you been married or living with a partner? How many times?  
**Remark:** only surveyed if single

yes	1
no	2



**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- smlr = q8: Have you ever lived with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?

yes	1
no	2

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- smlr\_17 = mlr: Have you ever lived with someone (intimate relationship)?  
**Remark:** in dataset smlr = smir; skip variable: smst

yes	1
no	2 ( <i>GO TO scrr</i> )

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- smlr = a17: Have you ever lived with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?  
**Remark:** Only never married.

yes	1
no	2

**Sri Lanka:**

- smlr = smlr\_7: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- smlr = 107(6): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Canada:**

- not surveyed



**USA I:**

- smlr\_25 = genehb01: Has respondent ever cohabited? Constructed from FR7D and N7 (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

yes	1
no	2

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- smlr: same as core question

**India:**

- smlr = withptn: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed



**Uruguay:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- smlr\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

**Belize:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Nicaragua:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Peru:**

- smlr: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- smlr: same as core question (Have you ever lived with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?)

yes	1	
no	2	<i>Go to C8</i>
don't know	98	
refused	99	

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- smlr: same as core question

8. How many times have you been married or lived with a partner in a marriage-like relationship?

**SFSR**

|\_|\_| time(s)

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- not surveyed



**Spain:**

- not surveyed

**United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- sfssr = aviolkm: same as core question

**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- not surveyed

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- sfssr: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- not surveyed

**Sri Lanka:**

- sfssr = sfssr\_8: same as core question



**Nigeria:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- sfsr = 108: same as core question

**Argentina:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Canada:**

- not surveyed

**USA I:**

- sfsr  
**Remark:** Variable unavailable at this time

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**India:**

- sfsr = ptatime: same as core question  
**Remark:** only answered by those answering smer with yes.

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- sfsr\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Peru:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- sfsr: same as core question

**ATTENTION:**

**IF YOU ARE WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, OR NEVER MARRIED (Q. 5A = 3, 4, 5, OR 6), GO TO scrr\_17.**

**IF YOU WERE MARRIED (Q. 5A = 1), GO TO snph\_17.**

**IF YOU LIVED WITH A PARTNER (Q. 5A = 2), GO TO spge\_17.**

**IF PERSON IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, SEPARATED, OR HAS NEVER MARRIED (Q. 6A = 3, 4, 5, OR 6), SKIP TO Q. 9.**

**IF PERSON IS MARRIED (Q. 6A = 1), SKIP TO Q. 12.**

**IF PERSON IS LIVING WITH A PARTNER (Q. 6A = 2), SKIP TO Q. 11.**



<b>9.</b>	Among the people who you now know, is there someone with whom you have a very close romantic relationship?	<b>SCRR</b>
	Yes	1 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 10</i> )
	No	2 ( <i>SKIP TO Q. 12</i> )

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- scrr\_04 = q283: Do you currently have a girlfriend/boyfriend?  
**Remark:** Only for those who are “single (or cohabitee)” or have a missing value on smst\_04 and who are between 12 and 19 years old.

yes	1
no	2

**Spain:**

- scrr = p08: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- scrr = q6: same as core question

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- scrr\_09 = forhall: Is there anybody that you are involved in a relationship with?  
**Remark:** only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

yes	1
no	2

**Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Norway:**

- not surveyed



**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- sccr\_14 = q9: Is there someone with whom you have a close, romantic relationship?  

yes	1
no	2

**Hungary:**

- sccr\_15 = q7.2: Is there someone with whom you have a very close romantic relationship?  
**Remark:** variable unavailable  

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

**Brazil: Sample A**

- sccr\_17 = crr: From any of the people that you now know, are you having an intimate relationship?  

yes	1	(GO TO <i>sdc</i> )
no	2	(GO TO <i>snph</i> )

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- sccr = a18: Among the people who you now know, is there someone with whom you have a very close romantic relationship?  
**Remark:** Asked all except first 3 categories of smst\_19-  

yes	1
no	2

**Sri Lanka:**

- sccr = sccr\_9: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- sccr: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- sccr = 109(9): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- sccr: same as core question



**Canada:**

- srr = using DM9: same as core question

**USA I:**

- srr = f7n8d: same as core question

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- srr: same as core question

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- srr: same as core question

**India:**

- srr = romrel: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed



**Uruguay:**

- sccr: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- sccr\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- sccr: same as core question

**Peru:**

- sccr: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- sccr: same as core question (Is there someone with whom you have a very close romantic relationship?)

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- sccr: same as core question

**10.** How long have you been close to this person?

**SDCR**

Years |\_\_|\_\_|      Months |\_\_|\_\_|

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- not surveyed



### Spain:

- sdc\_r = io2 = in months: same as core question

### United Kingdom:

- sdc\_r = q7: same as core question

### Israel:

- not surveyed

### Mexico:

- not surveyed

### Sweden:

- sdc\_r\_09 = langdfrh: How long have you had a relationship?  
**Remark:** only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)  
**Remark:** if there have been breaks in the relationship, the total amount of time counted

0-2 months	1
3-11 months	2
1-3 yrs	3
4-9 yrs	4
10 yrs or longer	5
don't know	8
refused	9

### Finland:

- not surveyed

### Norway:

- not surveyed

### The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

### Austria:

- not surveyed

### Czech Republic:

- sdc\_r\_14 = using the variables sdc\_r\_14a, and sdc\_r\_14b (sdc\_r\_14a + sdc\_r\_14b)  
|\_|\_|\_| months

### Hungary:

- sdc\_r\_15 = A7.1: How long have you been living in this relation?  
|\_|\_|\_| years  
no response 99

### Brazil: Sample A

- sdc\_r\_17 = dcr: same as core question, but variable mixes days and months



**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- sdc\_r\_19 = a19: How long have you been close to this person?

**Remark:** Yes on scrr or smst\_19 = 3.

|\_|\_|\_| years (a19\_1)

|\_|\_|\_| months (a19\_2)

**Sri Lanka:**

- sdc\_r: same as core question; sdc\_r\_10y = years; sdc\_r\_10m = months; sdc\_r\_10 = all in months

**Nigeria:**

- sdc\_r: same as core question; 910a = years; 910B = months

**Kazakhstan:**

- sdc\_r = 110(10): same as core question

**Remark:** in months

**Argentina:**

- sdc\_r\_23: same as core question; sdc\_r\_23a: years; sdc\_r\_23b: months

|\_|\_|\_| years |\_|\_|\_| months

don't know/don't answer 99

**Canada:**

- sdc\_r\_24 = DM10A: same as core question

less than one year 0

enter number of years |\_|\_|\_| years 1 - 69

seventy or more years 70

**USA I:**

- sdc\_r\_25 = gencl001: How long has respondent been in a close, romantic relationship [number of years; value of 0.5 given to those who have been involved with someone for less than a year]. Constructed from F7N8E (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- sdc\_r: same as core question

**Japan:**

- not surveyed



### **Costa Rica:**

- sdc\_r\_29: same as core question; sdc\_r\_29a = p10a: years; sdc\_r\_29b = p10b: months  

_ _ _	years	_ _ _	months
don't know/don't answer			99

### **India:**

- sdc\_r = closeper: same as core question (in months)  
**Remark:** We did not set a cut-off

### **Australia:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

### **Ireland:**

- not surveyed

### **Uruguay:**

- sdc\_r = using the variables sdc\_r\_39a, sdc\_r\_39b: same as core question

### **Isle of Man:**

- sdc\_r\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

### **Belize:**

- not surveyed

### **Nicaragua:**

- sdc\_r: same as core question = answer in months  
**Remark:** All persons with a close romantic relationship, married and living with a partner/common-law marriage answered this question



**Peru:**

- sdcr: same as core question = answer in months

**Australia II:**

- sdcr: same as core question = answer in months (How long have you been close to this person?)

____ ____  months	
don't know	-98
refused	-99

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- sdcr: same as core question (in months)

<b>11.</b>	Is (this person/your partner) male or female?	<b>SPGE</b>
	Male	1
	Female	2

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- not surveyed

**Spain:**

- spge = p10: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- spge = q8: same as core question

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed



**Sweden:**

- spge\_09 = manelkv: Is this person/your cohabitant female or male?

**Remark:** only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

male	1
female	2
don't know	8
refused	9

**Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- spge\_14 = q11: Is the person you are close to male or female?

male	1
female	2

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- spge\_17 = pge: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- spge\_19 = a20: Is (this person/your partner) male or female?

**Remark:** Yes on scrr or smst\_19 = 3.

male	1
female	2

**Sri Lanka:**

- spge = spbN\_11: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- spge: same as core question



**Kazakhstan:**

- spge = 111(11): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- spge: same as core question

**Canada:**

- spge using DM11: same as core question  
**Remark:** see also appendix.

**USA I:**

- spge = f8n9: same as core question

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- not surveyed

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- spge: same as core question

**India:**

- spge = morf: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- spge: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- spge\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- spge: same as core question

**Remark:** All persons with a close romantic relationship, married and living with a partner/common-law marriage answered this question

**Peru:**

- spge: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- spge: same as core question

**12.** How many people are living in your household, including yourself,  
your spouse or partner, and any other family members living with you?

**SNPH**

|\_|\_| people (*IF LIVING ALONE, SKIP TO Q. 14*)

**Switzerland:**

- snph\_01 = using the variables snph\_01a, and snph\_01b  
|\_|\_| (people)



**Germany:**

- snph\_02 = F9: How many people are living in your household between the age of 18 to 59?  
**Remark:** only between the age of 18, and 59

____ (number)	
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- snph\_04 = using q97: How many people normally live with you – apart from yourself?

____ (people)	
12 and more	12
do not know	96

**Spain:**

- snph = 103: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- snph = q9: same as core question

**Israel:**

- snph = persons: same as core question

**Mexico:**

- snph\_08 = p16 (how many people depend on your total household income?)  
\_\_\_\_\_ no. of people

**Sweden:**

- snph\_09 = antalhus: How many other people except yourself live in your household?

**Remark:** not including the respondent

____ people	
none	0
don't know	88
refused	99

**Finland:**

- snph = askump: same as core question

**Norway:**

- snph\_11 = a\_g: How many people are living in your household?

____ people	
more than six people	7



**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- snph\_13 = s11: [h](#)How many people living in your household, including yourself?  
|\_|\_| number of persons  
|\_|\_| more than five people 5

**Czech Republic:**

- snph = q12: same as core question

**Hungary:**

- snph = A8: same as core question

**Brazil: Sample A & B**

- snph: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- snph = a21\_1: [h](#)How many people are living in your household, including yourself, your spouse or partner, and any other family members living with you?  
|\_|\_| people

**Sri Lanka:**

- snph = snph\_12: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- snph: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- snph = 112(12): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- snph: same as core question

**Canada:**

- snph\_24 = DM12:  
[Version asked of R's with partner] Including YOURSELF and your [spouse/partner/romantic partner], how many people live in your household. Make sure you count children, brothers and sisters, parents, aunts and uncles, friends and so on.  
[Version asked of R's with no partner] Including YOURSELF, how many people live in your household. Make sure you count children, brothers and sisters, parents, aunts and uncles, friends and so on.



---

R lives alone	1
enter number of people:  _ _  people	2-19
twenty or more people live with R	20

---

**USA I:**

- snph\_25 = genhus01: How many people are living in the respondent's household? Constructed from: F16\_N17\_, F16N172, F16N173, F16N174, F16N175, F16N176, F16N177, F16N178, F16N179, F7N8C (Ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information).

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- snph: same as core question

**Japan:**

- snph\_28 = q4N: How many people live in your household, not including yourself? (IF LIVING ALONE, SKIP TO Q.6)  
|\_|\_| people

**Costa Rica:**

- snph: same as core question

**India:**

- snph = famems: same as core question  
**Remark:** Some respondents have relatively high numbers of co-living persons (5% report more than 10 people)

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- snph: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- snph: same as core question

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- snph: same as core question

**Peru:**

- snph: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- snph: same as core question (How many people live in this household, including yourself and any children?)

_ _  people	
don't know	98
refused	98

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- snph: same as core question



13.	Who do you live with? <b>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</b>	<b>SPLW</b>
	Spouse/partner/common-law spouse	1
	Your or your spouse's/partner's underage children	2
	Your or your spouse's/partner's adult children	3
	Your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
	Other relatives	5
	Others	6

**Switzerland:**

- splwa01 – splwf01 = using the variable splw\_01a, splw\_01b, splw\_01c, splw\_01d, splw\_01e, splw\_01f, splw\_01g, splw\_01h, splw\_01i, splw\_01j, splw\_01k, splw\_01l, splw\_01m, splw\_01n, splw\_01o, splw\_01p, and splw\_01q

spouse/partner/ common-law spouse	1
your or your spouse's/partner's underage children	2
your or your spouse's/partner's adult children	3
your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
other relatives	5
others	6
lives alone	7

**Germany:**

- splwa02 – splwf02 = using splw\_02a, splw\_02b, splw\_02c, splw\_02d, splw\_02e, splw\_02f, splw\_02g, splw\_02h, splw\_02i,

spouse/partner	1
your or your spouse's/partner's children	2
your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
other relatives	5
others	6
no response	9

(**Note:** no variables to adult or underage children (2;3))

**Italy:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**France:**

- splwa04 – splwf04 = using q98i9, splwb04a/b, splwd04a/b/c/d, splwe04a/b/c/d, splwf04a/b/c/d/e/f: Who are these people?  
**Remark:** Skip variable = snph\_04 “live alone”  
**Remark:** underage children not surveyed

spouse/partner/common-law spouse	1
your children or your daughter(s)/son(s) in law	2
your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
other relatives	5
others	6
skipped, not asked, live alone	9999
- (**Note:** no variables to adult or underage children)



**Spain:**

- splwa = p12: Do you live with  
A) spouse/common-law spouse?  
yes 1  
no 2
- splwb = p12: Do you live with  
B) your or your spouse's/partner's under-aged children?  
yes 1  
no 2
- splwc = p12: Do you live with  
C) your or your spouse's/partner's adult children?  
yes 1  
no 2
- splwd = p12: Do you live with  
D) your or your spouse's/partner's parents?  
yes 1  
no 2
- splwe = p12: Do you live with  
E) other relatives?  
yes 1  
no 2
- splwf = p12: Do you live with  
F) others?  
yes 1  
no 2

**United Kingdom:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**Israel:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed



**Sweden:**

- splwa09 to splwf09 = using the variables splw\_09a, splw\_09b, splw\_09c, splw\_09d, splw\_09e, splw\_09f, splw\_09g, splw\_09h, splw\_09i, splw\_09j, splw\_09k, splw\_09l, splw\_09m, splw\_09n, splw\_09o, splw\_09p, splw\_09q, splw\_09r, splw\_09s, splw\_09t, splw\_09u, splw\_09v, splw\_09w, splw\_09x, splw\_09y, splw\_09z, splw\_09aa, splw\_09bb, splw\_09cc, splw\_09dd, splw\_09ee, and splw\_09ff
- |   |   |
|---|---|
| spouse/partner/ common-law spouse                 | 1 |
| your or your spouse's/partner's underage children | 2 |
| your or your spouse's/partner's adult children    | 3 |
| your or your spouse's/partner's partents          | 4 |
| other relatives                                   | 5 |
| others  | 6 |

**Finland:**

- splwa = puoliso: Do you live with
 

A) spouse/common-law spouse?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwb = alalaps: Do you live with
 

B) your or your spouse's/common-law spouse's under-aged children?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwc = aiklaps: Do you live with
 

C) your or your spouse's/common-law spouse's adult children?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwd = vanhempi: Do you live with
 

D) your or your spouse's/common-law spouse's parents?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwe = muusuku: Do you live with
 

E) other relatives?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwf = muuask: Do you live with
 

F) others?	
yes	1
no	2

**Norway:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed



### **The Netherlands:**

- splw\_12 = huish: Which category applies best on the household you are living in?

live alone	1
2 grown ups and no children	2
2 grown ups with children at home	3
1 parent with children at home	4
living with parents	5
2 grown ups with both children at home and children living elsewhere	6
no stable address	7
2 grown ups with children living elsewhere	8
with friends or students	9
with family	10
3 grown ups and no children	11
household with others under supervision of institution	12
2 grown ups and pregnant	13

### **Austria:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

### **Czech Republic:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

### **Hungary:**

- splwa15 = using the variables splwa15a, and splwa15b

A) wife, husband or partner

____ ____  number	
none	0
no response	99

- splwb15 = A9c: Who are the people you are living with in the same household? What kind of relation do you have to them?

**Remark:** surveys only children (not underaged and adult separately)

B) child or children

____ ____  number	
none	0
no response	99

- splwc15: not surveyed, but see splwb

- splwd15 = A9d: Who are the people you are living with in the same household? What kind of relation do you have to them?

D) parents or parents-in-law

____ ____  number	
none	0
no response	99



- splwe15 = using the variables splwd15a, splwd15b, splwd15c, and splwd15d  
E) other relatives  
|\_|\_|\_| number  
none 0  
no response 99
- splwf15 = A9i: Who are the people you are living with in the same household? What kind of relation do you have to them?  
F) others  
|\_|\_|\_| number  
none 0  
no response 99

**Brazil: Sample A**

- splwa17 – splwf17 = plwa – plwf: With whom do you live?  
spouse/partner 1  
children under 18 and/or spouse/partner 2  
children over 18 and/or spouse/partner 3  
your and/or your spouse/partner's parents 4  
other relatives 5  
others 6

**Iceland:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- not surveyed

**Sri Lanka:**

- splwa20 = splw\_131: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)  
A) spouse/partner?  
yes 1
- splwb20 = splw\_132: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)  
B) your or your spouse's/partner's underage children?  
yes 2
- splwc20 = splw\_133: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)  
C) your or your spouse's/partner's adult children?  
yes 3
- splwd20 = splw\_134: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)  
D) your or your spouse's/partner's parents?  
yes 4



- splwe20 = splw\_135: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - E) other relatives?
 

yes	5
-----	---
- splwf20 = splw\_136: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - F) others?
 

yes	6
-----	---

**Nigeria:**

- not surveyed

**Kazakhstan:**

- splwa22 = 113 (13): Do you live with
  - G) spouse/partner?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwb22 = 113(13): Do you live with
  - H) your or your spouse's/partner's under-aged children?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwc22 = 113(13): Do you live with
  - I) your or your spouse's/partner's adult children?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwd22 = 113(13): Do you live with
  - J) your or your spouse's/partner's parents?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwe22 = 113(13): Do you live with
  - K) other relatives?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwf22 = 113(13): Do you live with
  - L) others?
 

yes	1
no	2

**Argentina:**

- splwa – splwd: same as core question  
**Remark:** only 4 variables asked



**Canada:**

- splwb24 = using splwb24a, splwb24b
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwc24 = using splwc24a, splwc24b, splwc24c
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwd24 using DM16D: [If has partner] Do either of your parents, or your partner's parents, live with you? [If does not have partner] Do either of your parents live with you?
 

yes	1
no	2

**USA I:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**USA II:**

- splwa – splwf not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- splwa27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - A) spouse/partner?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwb27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - B) your or your spouse's/partner's underage children?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwc27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - C) your or your spouse's/partner's adult children?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwd27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - D) your or your spouse's/partner's parents?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwe27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - E) other relatives?
 

yes	1
no	2
- splwf27: Who do you live with? (circle all that apply)
  - F) others?
 

yes	1
no	2



### **Japan:**

- splwa28 = q5\_1ma and q5\_2ma: Who do you live with?
 

A) spouse,partner?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwb28 = q5\_3: Who do you live with?
 

B) your or your spouse's/partner's underage children?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwc28 = q5\_4ma and q5\_5ma: Who do you live with?
 

C) your or your spouse's/partner's married adult children or unmarried adult children?	
yes	1
no	2
- splwd28 = q5\_6ma and q5\_7ma: Who do you live with?
 

D) your or your spouse's/partner's father or mother	
Yes	1
No	2
- splwe28 = q5\_8ma - q5\_12ma: Who do you live with?
 

E) your or your spouse's/partner's brothers/sisters, grandchildren, grandfather, grandmother or other relatives?	
Yes	1
No	2
- splwf28 = q5\_13ma: Who do you live with?
 

F) other?	
yes	1
no	2

### **Costa Rica:**

- splwa29 – splwe29 using p13.1 to p13.5: Who do you live with?
 

spouse/partner/common-law spouse	1
your or your spouse's/partner's underage children	2
your or your spouse's/partner's adult children	3
your or your spouse's/partner's parents	4
other relatives	5
others	6

### **India:**

- not included in dataset  
**Remark:** The questions are available upon request as they are highly inconsistent.

### **Australia:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: Germany:**

- splwa32 – splwe32 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5

**ECAS: Italy:**

- splwa33 – splwe33 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5

**ECAS: France:**

- splwa34 – splwe34 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- splwa35 – splwe35 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- splwa36 – splwe36 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5

**ECAS: Finland:**

- splwa37 – splwe37 = nmarital: Which of the following applies to you, are you living with ..
 

partner	1
children	2
parents	3
friends	4
other	5



### **Ireland:**

- splwa – splwf : same as core question

### **Uruguay:**

- splwa – splwf : same as core question

### **Isle of Man:**

- splwa - splwf: same as core question

### **Belize:**

- not surveyed

### **Nicaragua:**

- splwa - splwf: same as core question

### **Peru:**

- splwa - splwf: same as core question

### **Australia II:**

- splwa - splwf: same as core question

### **USA III:**

- not surveyed

### **New Zealand:**

- splwa46 = Q12\_LivePartner: Whom do you live with? Spouse / partner / de facto spouse  

yes	1
no	0
- splwb46 = based on Q12\_LiveChildren + # children under 18: Whom do you live with?  
Children (yours or partner's)  
**Remark:** step/grand/adopted are not specified  

yes	1
no	0
- splwc46 = based on Q12\_LiveChildren + # children over 18: Whom do you live with?  
Children (yours or partner's)  
**Remark:** step/grand/adopted are not specified  

yes	1
no	0
- splwd46 = Q12\_LiveParents: Whom do you live with? Your or your spouse's/partner's  
parents  

yes	1
no	0
- splwe46 = Q12\_LiveRelatives: Whom do you live with? Other relatives  

yes	1
no	0



- splwf46 = Q12\_LiveOther: Whom do you live with? Others
 

yes	1
no	0

<b>14.</b>	Have you ever had any children, including adopted or stepchildren?	<b>SKID</b>
	Yes	1
	No	2

**Switzerland:**

- skid\_01 = using the variable skid\_01a, skid\_01b, skid\_01c, , skid\_01d, skid\_01e, skid\_01f, skid\_01g, and skid\_01h

**Remark:** variable takes only kids into account, who are still living in the household

yes	1
no	0
no response	99

**Germany:**

- skid\_02 = F7: How many children do you have?
 

have a child/children	1
have no children	2
refused	97
don't know	98
no response	99

(**Note:** no variables to adopted or stepchildren)

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- skid\_04 = q103 (skip variable = age <15): Do you have any children yourself?
 

yes	1
no	2
skipped, not asked, age < 15	9999

**Spain:**

- skid = p13: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- skid\_06 = q10: Do you have any children, including adopted or stepchildren?
 

yes	1
no	2
refused	3
no response	99



**Israel:**

- skid\_07 = childrn1: Do you have children, and if so how many?

**Remark:** there are many missing values in the group of unmarried respondents (not skip caused! Mail Giora 11.12.02)

____ ____  children	
no response	££

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- skid = q13: same as core question

**Hungary:**

- skid\_15 = using a9c, a9e, a10

**Brazil: Sample A**

- skid: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- skid = a22: same as core question

**Sri Lanka:**

- skid = skid\_14: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- skid: same as core question



**Kazakhstan:**

- skid = 114(14): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- skid: same as core question

**Canada:**

- skid\_24 = DM13: Including step children and adopted children, how many children do you have?

R has no children	0
enter number of children:  __ __  children	1-9
ten or more children	10

**USA I:**

- skid\_25 = genkid01: Ever had any children, including adopted/stepchildren? Constructed from FN12 and historical data from 1991 and 1996 (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

yes	1
no	2

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- skid: same as core question

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- skid: same as core question

**India:**

- skid = children: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- skid: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- skid: same as core question

**Belize:**

- skid\_41 = q4\_6: How many livebirths did you have?  
|\_|\_| children

**Nicaragua:**

- skid: same as core question

**Peru:**

- skid: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- skid44 = C1: Firstly, do you have any children, including adopted or stepchildren?  
(Interviewer note: Does include children not living at home. Does not include foster children)

yes	1
no	2
don't know	98
refused	99

**USA III:**

- not surveyed

**New Zealand:**

- skid: same as core question

**IF Q. 12 > 1 AND Q. 14 = 2, *SKIP TO Q. 16A***

**IF Q. 12 = 1 AND Q. 14 = 2, *SKIP TO Q. 17***



15. How many of your children are still living?

SNKA

|\_|\_| child/children

**Switzerland:**

- not surveyed

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- not surveyed

**France:**

- not surveyed

**Spain:**

- not surveyed

**United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**Israel:**

- not surveyed

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed

**Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Norway:**

- not surveyed

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- not surveyed



**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- snka\_17 = nka: How many of your own children are still living with you?  
|\_|\_|\_| child/children

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- not surveyed

**Sri Lanka:**

- snka = snka\_15: same as core question

**Nigeria:**

- snka: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- snka = 115(15): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- snka: same as core question

**Canada:**

- not surveyed

**USA I:**

- snka  
**Remark:** Variable unavailable at this time

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- snka\_27: How many of your own children are still living? (Including adopted, stepchildren, your partner's children, or grandchildren)  
|\_|\_|\_| child/children

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- snka: same as core question



**India:**

- snka = livchild: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- snka: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- snka: same as core question

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- snka: same as core question

**Peru:**

- snka: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed



### **USA III:**

- not surveyed

### **New Zealand:**

- snka: same as core question

**16.A** How many children live with you, including adopted, stepchildren, your partner's children, or grandchildren?

**SNKH**

|\_|\_| child/children (*IF NONE SKIP TO Q17*)

### **Switzerland:**

- snkh\_01 = using the variable snkh\_01a, snkh\_01b, snkh\_01c, snkh\_01d, snkh\_01e, snkh\_01f, snkh\_01g, snkh\_01h, snkh\_01i, snkh\_01j, snkh\_01k, snkh\_01l, snkh\_01m, snkh\_01n, snkh\_01o, snkh\_01p, and snkh\_01q

_ _  child/children	
no children	98
no response	99

### **Germany:**

- not surveyed

### **Italy:**

- not surveyed

### **France**

- snkh\_04 = q104 (skip variable = splwb\_04 "live not with children"): How many children live with you?

_ _  child/children	
skipped, not asked, live not with children	9999

### **Spain:**

- snkh = i04: same as core question

### **United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

### **Israel:**

- not surveyed

### **Mexico:**

- not surveyed



**Sweden:**

- snkh\_09 = using the variables snkh\_09a, snkh\_09b, snkh\_09c, snkh\_09d, snkh\_09e, snkh\_09f, snkh\_09g, snkh\_09h, snkh\_09i, snkh\_09j, snkh\_09k, snkh\_09l, snkh\_09m, snkh\_09n, snkh\_09o, snkh\_09p, snkh\_09q, snkh\_09r, snkh\_09s, snkh\_09t, snkh\_09u, snkh\_09v, snkh\_09w, snkh\_09x, snkh\_09y, snkh\_09z, snkh\_09aa, snkh\_09bb, snkh\_09cc, snkh\_09dd, snkh\_09ee, and snkh\_09ff

|\_|\_| child/children

**Finland:**

- snkh\_10 = using the variables snkh\_10a, snkh\_10b, snkh\_10c  
**Remark:** sum of the variables named above; only children who are still living at home; if splw10b = 2 and splw10c = 2 (no underage or adult children) snkh = 0

|\_|\_| child/children

no response	99
-------------	----

**Norway:**

- snkh\_11 = a\_h: How many children or youth are living at home in your household?

|\_|\_| number of children

**The Netherlands:**

- snkh\_12 = using splwb12: Do you live with child/children?

yes	1
no	2

**Austria:**

- not surveyed

**Czech Republic:**

- not surveyed

**Hungary:**

- snkh\_15 = using the variables snkh\_15a, and snkh\_15b

_ _  number	
none	0
no response	99

**Brazil: Sample A**

- snkh: same as core question; if none go to wpoc

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- snkh = a23\_1: same as core question

**Sri Lanka:**

- snkh = snkh\_16a: same as core question



**Nigeria:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Kazakhstan:**

- snkh = 116A(16A): same as core question

**Argentina:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Canada:**

- snkh\_24 = DM15B: How many children are currently living in your household?

none	0
enter number of children:  __ __  children	1-9
ten or more children (other than Rs live in hh)	10

**USA I:**

- snkh\_25 = genliv01: How many children live with respondent? Constructed from: F16\_N17\_, F16N172, F16N173, F16N174, F16N175, F16N176, F16N177, F16N178, F16N179 (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

**USA II:**

- not surveyed

**Uganda:**

- **Remark:** see q16a in Uganda data!

**Japan:**

- not surveyed

**Costa Rica:**

- snkh: same as core question

**India:**

- snkh = chwithyo: same as core question

**Australia:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Germany:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Italy:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: France:**

- not surveyed



**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- not surveyed

**ECAS: Finland:**

- not surveyed

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Peru:**

- snkh: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- snkh\_45 = >ip3<: Total children in household?

none	0
enter number of children:  __ __  children	1-40

**New Zealand:**

- snkh\_46 = based on # of children under 18 + children over 18: Whom do you live with?  
Children No. over 18?



**16.B** How many are under the age of 18?

**SSKH**

|\_|\_| child/children

**Switzerland:**

- sskh\_01 = using the variables sskh\_01a, sskh\_01b, sskh\_01c, sskh\_01d, sskh\_01e, sskh\_01f, sskh\_01g, sskh\_01h, sskh\_01i, sskh\_01j, sskh\_01k, sskh\_01l, sskh\_01m, sskh\_01n, sskh\_01o, and sskh\_01p

**Remark:** only kids, who are living still at home

_ _  child/children	
no children	98
no response	99

**Germany:**

- not surveyed

**Italy:**

- sskh\_03 = figli: How many children under 18 live with you?

|\_|\_| child/children

**France:**

- sskh\_04 = using sskh\_04a to sskh\_04h (number of children under 18)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (number)

**Spain:**

- sskh = i05: same as core question

**United Kingdom:**

- sskh\_06 = q11: How many children under the age of 18 live with you, including adopted or stepchildren?

_ _  child/children	
person lives alone	98
no response	99

**Israel:**

- sskh\_07 = childrn2: Do you have children aged 12-18 who live here at home permanently?

yes	1
no	2
no response	££

**Mexico:**

- not surveyed



**Sweden:**

- sskh\_09 = using the variables sskh\_09a, sskh\_09b, sskh\_09c, sskh\_09d, sskh\_09e, sskh\_09f, sskh\_09g, sskh\_09h, sskh\_09i, sskh\_09j, sskh\_09k, sskh\_09l, sskh\_09m, sskh\_09n, sskh\_09o, sskh\_09p, sskh\_09q, sskh\_09r, sskh\_09s, sskh\_09t, sskh\_09u, sskh\_09v, sskh\_09w, sskh\_09x, sskh\_09y, sskh\_09z, sskh\_09aa, sskh\_09bb, sskh\_09cc, sskh\_09dd, sskh\_09ee, and sskh\_09ff  
|\_|\_| child/children

**Finland:**

- sskh\_10 = using the variables sskh\_10a, and sskh\_10b  
**Remark:** sum of the variables named above; only children who are still living at home ££ is there a skip or why only 972 respondents ££  
|\_|\_| child/children  
no response 99

**Norway:**

- sskh\_11 = using a\_i: age groups of children  
|\_|\_| number of children in household under the age of 20

**The Netherlands:**

- not surveyed

**Austria:**

- sskh\_13 = using sskh\_13a, sskh\_13b, sskh\_13c: children in household 0-15 years  
yes 1  
no 0

**Czech Republic:**

- sskh = q14: same as core question  
**Remark:** Different wording!

**Hungary:**

- not surveyed

**Brazil: Sample A**

- sskh: same as core question

**Iceland:**

- not surveyed

**Denmark:**

- not surveyed

**Sri Lanka:**

- sskh = sskh\_16b: same as core question



### **Nigeria:**

- sskh: same as core question

### **Kazakhstan:**

- sskh = 116B(16B): same as core question

### **Argentina:**

- sskh: same as core question

### **Canada:**

- sskh\_24 = using splwb24a, splwb24b

no children under 18	0
number of children:  __	1-5
six or more children under 18	6

### **USA I:**

- sskh\_25 = kid18h01: How many children under the age of 18 live with respondent?  
Constructed from (includes only children under the age of 18:) F16\_N17\_, F16N172, F16N173, F16N174, F16N175, F16N176, F16N177, F16N178, F16N179 (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

### **USA II:**

- sskh\_26 = q16: How many children 17 years of age or younger live in your household for whom you share responsibility?  
|\_|\_| child/children

### **Uganda:**

- sskh\_27: How many are under the age of 18? (Including adopted and stepchildren)  
**Remark:** concerns children who are living with respondent (q16a)  
|\_|\_| child/children

### **Japan:**

- not surveyed

### **Costa Rica:**

- sskh: same as core question

### **India:**

- sskh = ch\_8yrs: same as core question

### **Australia:**

- not surveyed

### **ECAS: Germany:**

- sskh\_32 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children



**ECAS: Italy:**

- sskh\_33 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children

**ECAS: France:**

- sskh\_34 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children

**ECAS: United Kingdom:**

- sskh\_35 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children

**ECAS: Sweden:**

- sskh\_36 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children

**ECAS: Finland:**

- sskh\_37 = age18: How many children under the age of 18 live with you at home?  
|\_|\_| child/children

**Ireland:**

- not surveyed

**Uruguay:**

- sskh: same as core question

**Isle of Man:**

- sskh\_40: same as core question but core skip order not respected

**Belize:**

- not surveyed

**Nicaragua:**

- sskh: same as core question  
**Remark:** Nothing in database

**Peru:**

- sskh: same as core question

**Australia II:**

- not surveyed

**USA III:**

- sskh: same as core question



**New Zealand:**

- sskh: same as core question
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