

DRINKING CONSEQUENCES

42. During the last 12 months , has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect	CHEF	
a. on your work, studies or employment opportunities?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
b. on your housework or chores around the house?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
c. on your marriage/intimate relationships?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
d. on your relationships with other family members, including your children?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
e. on your friendships or social life?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
f. on your physical health?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
g. on your finances?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3

Switzerland:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

Germany:

- chefb, chefd, cheff, chefg not surveyed
- chefa02 = using chefa02a, chefa02b, chefa02c: have experienced significant problems at work or home due to alcohol (last 12 months)

A) at work or home

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- chefc02 = using chefc02a, chefc02b, chefc02c: continued drinking despite such conflicts with
C) partner, family member or others

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- chefe02 = using chefe02a, chefe02b, chefe02c: in last 12 months alcohol reduced activity – or
caused you to completely give up -- work, sports or meeting friends or relatives?
E) activity – work , sports or meeting friends or relatives

yes	1
no	2
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

Italy:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

France:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

Spain:

- chefa – chefg = p37a – p37g: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- chefa – chefg = q41@1 – q41@7: same as core question

Israel:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

Mexico:

- chefa08 = p104B: Has your drinking ever stopped you from being promoted or given a raise at
work or from getting a better job? (in the last 12 months)
A) work

yes	1
no	2

- chefb – chefc not surveyed

- chefd08 = p114B: Have you ever felt that drinking alcoholic beverages caused problems between you and your children? (in the last 12 months)

D) children	
yes	1
no	2
drinker without children	3

- chefe – chefg not surveyed

Sweden:

- chefa09 = negarb: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

A) your work and / or your studies?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- chefb not surveyed

- chefc09 = negpartn: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

C) your marriage / relationship with co-habiting partner?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- chefd09 = negfam: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

D) your relationships with other family members, incl. your children?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- chefe09 = negvan: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

E) your relationships with your friends?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cheff09 = neghalsa: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

F) your health?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- chefg09 = negekon: During the past twelve months have you felt that your drinking habits have had any negative impact on

G) your finances?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	96
not applicable	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- chefa – chefe not surveyed
- cheff10 = tervong: Have you, during the last 12 months, had health troubles which you believe to have been caused by your use of alcohol?

Remark: does not mean hangovers; ££ new category ££

F) Health troubles caused by alcohol	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- chefg10 = s12raha: How often during the last 12 months has it occurred that due to your drinking

Remark: ££ new category ££

G) you have had trouble with your finances?

never	1
1-2 times	2
3 times or more	3
current abstainer	98
no response	99

Norway:

- chefa11 = (work...) a_79_4: During the last 12 months have you on the day after you drank missed work?

A) work

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, multiple times	3

- chefb – chefg not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- chefa = q49a: same as core question
- chefb14 = q49b: During the past 12 months, has your drinking had any harmful effect? (circle each possibility in each line)

B) on your housework at home or in a cottage or summerhouse?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- chefc – chefe = q49c – q49e: same as core question
- cheff not surveyed
- chefg = q49f: same as core question

Hungary:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A & B

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Iceland:

- chefa = V49: same as core question

- chefb not surveyed
- chefc = V50: same as core question
- chefd – chefg not surveyed

Denmark:

- chefa19 = a62_1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - A) on your work, studies or employment opportunities?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6
- chefb19 = a62_2: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - B) on your housework or chores around the house?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6
- chefc19 = a62_3: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - C) on your marriage/intimate relationship?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6
- chefd19 = a62_4: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - D) on your relationship with other family members, including your children?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6

- chefe19 = a62_5: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect.... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - E) on your friendships or social life?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6
- cheff19 = a62_7: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect.... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - F) on your health?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6
- chefg19 = a62_6: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect.... (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
 - G) on your finances?

yes, more than once	1
yes, one time	2
no	3
don't know	4
refused	5
not relevant	6

Sri Lanka:

- chefa – chefg = chef_42a – chef_42g: same as core question

Nigeria:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- chefa – chefg = 601(42): same as core question

Argentina:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Canada:

- chefa24 = cqempsch: (DCS3, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (c))
 - A) Harmful effect on your work, studies or employment opportunities?

yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

- chefb24 = cqchores: (DCS5, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (c))

B) Harmful effect on housework or chores around the house?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- chefc24 = cqcloserel: (DCS6, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on both previous questions)

C) Harmful effect on your marriage/intimate relationships?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- chefd24 = cqfamily: (DCS4, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (c))

D) Harmful effect on your relationships with family members other than spouse/partner?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- chefe24 = cqfrnd: (DCS1)

E) Harmful effect on friendships or social life?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cheff24 = cqhealth: (DCS2)

F) Harmful effect on your physical health?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- chefg24 = cqmoney: (DCS7, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (c))

G) Harmful effect on finances?	
yes	1
no/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

USA I:

- chefa25 = f132n139: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?

A) Drinking may have hurt your chances of getting a job, or your chances for a promotion or better work assignment	
yes	1
no	2
- chefb25 = f130n137: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?

B) Drinking had a harmful effect on your housework or chores around the house	
yes	1
no	2

- chefc25 = f135n142: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?
C) You started an argument or fight with your (husband/partner/non-cohabiting romantic partner) when you had been drinking

yes	1
no	2
- chefd not surveyed, but see adde03_25 and add04_25
- chefe not surveyed, but see add03_25
- cheff25 = f153n160: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?
F) Have you ever had any health problems that you think occurred because of your use of alcohol?

yes	1
no	2
- chefg: not surveyed

USA II:

- chefa26 = using q67a, q67b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you felt that your drinking had a harmful effect?
A) on your work and employment?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc26 = using q65a, q65b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you felt that your drinking had a harmful effect
C) on your homelife or marriage?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe26 = using q63a, q63b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you felt that your drinking had a harmful effect
E) on your friendships and social life?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9

- cheff26 = using q68a, q68b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you felt that your drinking had a harmful effect
 - F) on your health?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9

- chefg26 = using q66a, q66b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you felt that your drinking had a harmful effect
 - G) on your financial position?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9

Uganda:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Japan:

- chefa – chefg = q46_a – q46_g: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- chefa – chefg = p42a – p42g: same as core question

India:

- chefa – chefg = effwork – efffin: same as core question

Australia:

- chefa – chefg not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- chefa32 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your ..?
 - A) work or studies

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

- chefb not surveyed

- chefc32 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your ?
 - C) homelife or marriage

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

- chefd not surveyed

- chefe32 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
E) friendship or social life

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- cheff32 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
F) health

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- chefa33 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your?
A) work or studies

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc33 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your home ...?
C) homelife or marriage

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe33 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
E) friendship or social life

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- cheff33 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
B) health

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- chefa34 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your?
A) work or studies

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

- chefb not surveyed
- chefc34 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

C) homelife or marriage	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe34 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

E) friendship or social life	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg34 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

F) health	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- chefa35 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

A) work or studies	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc35 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

B) homelife or marriage	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe35 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

E) friendship or social life	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

- cheff35 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
 - F) health

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- chefa36 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
 - A) work or studies

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc36 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
 - C) homelife or marriage

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe36 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
 - D) friendship or social life

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- cheff36 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?
 - E) health

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- chefa37 = studies: Felt that your drinking harmed your?
 - A) work or studies

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefb not surveyed

- chefc37 = homelife: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

C) homelife or marriage	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe37 = social: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

E) friendship or social life	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- cheff37 = health: Felt that your drinking harmed your ...?

F) health	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
- chefg not surveyed

Ireland:

- chefa38 = q11g: Felt that your drinking harmed your work or studies?

A) work or studies	
no	1
yes	2
don't know/no answer	3
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc38 = q11f: Felt that your drinking harmed your home life or marriage?

C) homelife or marriage	
no	1
yes	2
don't know/no answer	3
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe38 = q11e: Felt that your drinking harmed your friendship or social life?

E) friendship or social life	
no	1
yes	2
don't know/no answer	3
- cheff38 = q11h: Felt that your drinking harmed your health?

F) health	
no	1
yes	2
don't know/no answer	3
- chefg not surveyed

Uruguay:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Belize:

- chefa – chefe: same as core question
- cheff not surveyed
- chefg: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Peru:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

Australia II:

- chefa44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
A) on your work, studies or employment opportunities?

yes	1
no	0
- chefb44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
B) on your housework or chores around the house?

yes	1
no	0
- chefc44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
C) on your marriage/intimate relationship?

yes	1
no	0
- chefd44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
D) on your relationship with other family members, including your children?

yes	1
no	0
- chefe44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
E) on your friendships or social life?

yes	1
no	0
- cheff44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
F) on your health?

yes	1
no	0

- chefg44 = K1: During the last 12 months, has YOUR drinking had a harmful effect....
G) on your finances?
yes 1
no 0

USA III:

- chefa45 based on d5a, d5b: Now thinking about your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on **(READ ITEM): (If yes to “a” and current drinker, ask b immediately)**
A) your work and employment opportunities?
no 1
yes 2
yes, last 12 months 3
don't know 8
refused 7
life-time abstainers -8
- chefb not surveyed
- chefc45 based on d3a, d3b: Now thinking about your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on **(READ ITEM): (If yes to “a” and current drinker, ask b immediately)**
C) your homelife or marriage?
no 1
yes 2
yes, last 12 months 3
don't know 8
refused 7
life-time abstainers -8
- chefd not surveyed
- chefe45 based on d1a, d2b: Now thinking about your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on **(READ ITEM): (If yes to “a” and current drinker, ask b immediately)**
E) your friendships and social life?
no 1
yes 2
yes, last 12 months 3
don't know 8
refused 7
life-time abstainers -8
- cheff45 based on d6a, d6b: Now thinking about your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on **(READ ITEM): (If yes to “a” and current drinker, ask b immediately)**
F) your health?
no 1
yes 2
yes, last 12 months 3
don't know 8
refused 7
life-time abstainers -8

- chefg45 based on d4a, d4b: Now thinking about your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on **(READ ITEM): (If yes to “a” and current drinker, ask b immediately)**

G) your financial position?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8

New Zealand:

- chefa – chefg: same as core question

43. In the last 12 months , have you had any of the following experiences?	CEXP
a. Have you had trouble with the law about your drinking and driving?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
b. Have you had an illness connected with your drinking that kept you from working on your regular activities for a week or more?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
c. Have you lost a job, or nearly lost one, because of your drinking?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
d. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
e. Has your spouse or someone you lived with threatened to leave or actually left because of your drinking?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
f. Have you lost a friendship because of your drinking?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
g. Have you gotten in a fight while drinking?	NO 1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3

Switzerland:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

Germany:

- cexpa02 = using cexpa02a, cexpa02b, cexpa02c, cexpa02d, cexpa02e (trouble with the law)
 - A) trouble with the law about your drinking and driving

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
- cexpb not surveyed
- cexpc02 = using cexpc02a, cexpc02b, cexpc02c ((near) job loss due to alcohol)
 - C) lost a job or nearly lost one because of your drinking

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
- cexpd not surveyed
- cexpe02 = using cexpe02a, cexpe02b, cexpe02c ((near) separation/divorce due to alcohol)
 - E) has your spouse or someone you lived with threatened to leave or actually left because of your drinking?

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
- cexpf02 = using cexpf02a, cexpf02b, cexpf02c (loss of friendship due to alcohol)
 - F) have you lost a friendship because of your drinking?

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9
- cexpg02 = using cexpg02a, cexpg02b, cexpg02c (physical altercation due to alcohol)
 - G) have you gotten in a fight while drinking?

never	1
yes, in the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

Italy:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

France:

- cexpa – cexpc not surveyed
- cexpd04 = using q255 (skip = dfuo_04f “never any alc before”): Have those close to you ever made any comments on your consumption of alcohol?:

D) have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	96

- cexpe – cexpg not surveyed

Spain:

- cexpa – cexpg = p38a – p38g: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- cexpa – cexpc = q42@1 – q42@3: same as core question
- cexpd not surveyed
- cexpe – cexpg = q42@5 – q42@7: same as core question

Israel:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

Mexico:

- cexpa, cexpd, cexpf not surveyed,
- cexpb08 = p99B: Have you ever been ill due to the inappropriate use of alcoholic beverages, which prevented you from engaging in your normal activities for a week or more? (in the last 12 months)

B) had an illness

yes	1
no	2

- cexpc08 = p102B: Have you ever lost your job or nearly lost your job because of drinking? (in the last 12 months)

C) lost or nearly lost a job

yes	1
no	2

- cexpe08 = p113B: Did your spouse or the person you were living with threaten to leave you because of your drinking? (in the last 12 months)

E) spouse or partner threatened to leave

yes	1
no	2

- cexpg08 = p106B: Have you ever started a fight with someone from outside your family when you've been drinking? (in the last 12 months)

G) fight with someone from outside of the family	
yes	1
no	2

Sweden:

Attention: Sweden uses a different skip order!! All persons, who drink very seldom or during the past 12 months never more than 2 drinks per occasion (Q34=0 or 1 or Q36=2) were not surveyed on these questions!

- cexpa09=using cexpa09a, cexpa09b, cexpa09c, cexpa09d, and cexpa09e
Remark: Different skips were used!

A) Have you had trouble with the law about your drinking and driving?	
no	1
Yes, once or twice	2
Yes, three or more times	3
- cexpb – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg09 = using cexpg09a, cexpg09b, cexpg09c, and cexpg09d
Remark: Different skips were used!

G) Have you gotten into a fight while drinking?	
no	1
Yes, once or twice	2
Yes, three or more times	3

Finland:

- cexpa – cexpc not surveyed
- cexpd10 = reamoit: Has it occurred during the last 12 months that
Remark: Does not mean criticism for drinking too little; ££ skips are not clear ££

D) you have been criticized for your drinking by someone near?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99
- cexpe10 = reapuol: Has it occurred during the last 12 months that
Remark: £ skips are not clear ££

E) your wife/husband/partner has left you or threatened to leave you because of your drinking?	
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99
- cexpf not surveyed

- cexpg10 = kskasik: Next I shall mention some situations which may arise when using alcohol. Mark for each whether you have found yourself in similar situations during the past 12 months

G) you have been caught in a scuffle or fight?

never	1
1-2 times	2
3 times or more	3
current abstainer	98
no response	99

Norway:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg11 = using a_76_6: In connection with your own use of alcohol have you over the last 12 months come to blows or got into a fist fight?

G) Have you gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes, 1-2 times	2
yes, several times	3

The Netherlands:

- cexpa, cexpe, cexpf, and cexpg not surveyed
- cexpb12 = using rasch15: Was alcohol consumption (among other things) the cause of staying in a hospital or clinic? (in the last 12 months)

B) illness due to alcohol

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	8

- cexpc12 = using rasch17: During the last 12 month, did you actually lose your work or almost lose it because of your drinking (in the last 12 months)?

C) lost a job or nearly lost a job

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	8

- cexpd12 = using rasch13: Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking (in the last 12 months)?

D) people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	8

Austria:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg14 = q50: Has it happened to you in the last 12 months, that you
G) got in a fight while drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three and more times	3

Hungary:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A

- cexpa – cexpg same as core question

Iceland:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
Note: see also additional: During the past 12 months, how often ..
add20_18 = V61: have you driven a car under the influence?
add21_18 = V62: has the police intervened because you have been intoxicated in a public place?
- cexpg18 = V51: same as core question

Denmark:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg19 = a63: During the last 12 months, have you gotten in a fight while drinking? (If yes: did it happen more than once?)
G) gotten in a fight while drinking

yes, more than once	1
yes, once	2
no	3
refused	4

Sri Lanka:

- cexpa – cexpg = cexp_43a – cexp_43g: same as core question
Remark: cexpf (cexp_43f) and cexpg (cexp_43g) only contain codes “1” or “0”???

Nigeria:

- cexpa21 – cexpg21: same as core question
Remark: Created from lifetime and 12 months

Kazakhstan:

- cexpa – cexpg = 602(43): same as core question

Argentina:

- cexpa – cexpg: same as core question

Canada:

- cexpa – cexpc not surveyed
- cexpd24 using cexpd24a, cexpd24b (cqcritic): combines DCS19A and DCS19B, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)

D) How often been annoyed by people criticizing your drinking	
daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cexpe – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg24 using cexpg24a, cexpg24b (cqfight): combines DCS18A and DCS18B, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)

G) How often gotten into a physical fight during or after drinking	
daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

USA I:

- cexpa - cexpc: not surveyed
- cexpd25 = f133n140: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?

D) People annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?	
yes	1
no	2
- cexpe – cexpf: not surveyed
- cexpg25 = f134n141: Has any of the following happened to you in the past 12 months?

G) You started a fight with someone outside your family when you have been drinking?	
Remark: see chefc25 for partners	
yes	1
no	2

USA II:

- cexpa not surveyed, same as cinj_26

- cexpb26 = using q99a, q99b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
 - B) Have you had an illness connected with drinking which kept you from working on your regular activities for a week or more?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- cexpc26 = using q102a, q102b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
 - C) Have you lost a job, or nearly lost one, because of drinking?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- cexpd26 = using q239a, q239b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
 - D) Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- cexpe26 = using q106a, q106b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
 - E) Spouse or someone you lived with threatened to leave you because of your drinking?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9
- cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg26 = using q91a, q91b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
 - G) Have gotten in a fight while drinking?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	8
missing	9

Uganda:

- cexpa27 – cexpg27: using cexpa27-cexpg27
Remark: Lifetime experience see appendixes.

Japan:

- cexpa – cexpg = q47_2a – q47_2g: same as core question
Remark: Questions concerning “So far” experiences in “add”.

Costa Rica:

- cexpa – cexpg = p43a – p43g: same as core question

India:

- cexpa – cexpg = trlaw – fight: same as core question

Australia:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed
- cexpg32 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?

G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

ECAS: Italy:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed
- cexpg33 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?

G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

ECAS: France:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed
- cexpg34 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?

G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cexpa – cexpg not surveyed
- cexpg35 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?

G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

ECAS: Sweden:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg36 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?
 - G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

ECAS: Finland:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg37 = fight: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?
 - G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2
don't know	3

Ireland:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg38 = q11a: Got into a fight when you had been drinking?
 - G) gotten in a fight while drinking

no	1
yes	2

Uruguay:

- cexpa – cexpg: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cexpa – cexpg: same as core question
Remark: see also additional

Belize:

- cexpa – cexpf not surveyed
- cexpg: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- cexpa: same as core question
- cexpb = using 43_c: same as core question
- cexpc = using 43_d: same as core question
- cexpd = using 43_g: same as core question
- cexpe – cexpf: same as core question
- cexpg = using 44B: same as core question

Peru:

- cexpa: same as core question
- cexpb = using 43_c: same as core question
- cexpc = using 43_d: same as core question
- cexpd = using 43_e: same as core question
- cexpe = using 43_f: same as core question
- cexpf = using 43_g: same as core question
- cexpg = using 53_h: same as core question

Australia II:

- cexpa44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
A) trouble with the law about your drinking and driving

yes	1
no	0
- cexpb44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
B) an illness connected with your drinking that kept you from working on your regular activities for a week or more?

yes	1
no	0
- cexpc44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
C) have you lost a job or nearly lost one because of your drinking

yes	1
no	0
- cexpd44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
D) have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?

yes	1
no	0
- cexpe44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
E) your partner or someone you lived with threatened to leave or actually left because of your drinking?

yes	1
no	0
- cexpf44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
F) have you lost a friendship because of your drinking?

yes	1
no	0
- cexpg44 = K2: In the last 12 months, have you had any of the following experiences?
G) have you gotten in a fight while drinking?

yes	1
no	0

USA III:

- cexpa45 based on e15a & e15b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

A) I have been arrested for driving after drinking./Did this happen in the last 12 months?	
no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8
- cexpb45 based on e18a & e18b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

B) I had an illness connected with drinking which kept me from working on my regular activities for a week or more./Did this happen in the last 12 months?	
no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8
- cexpc45 based on e29a & e29b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

C) I have lost a job, or nearly lost one, because of drinking./Did this happen in the last 12 months?	
no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8
- cexpd45 based on g2a & g2b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

D) Have people ever annoyed you by criticizing your drinking?/Did this happen in the last 12 months?	
no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8

- cexpe45 based on e25a & e25b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

E) A spouse or someone I lived with threatened to leave me because of my drinking./Did this happen in the last 12 months?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8

- cexpf45 based on g7b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

F) During the past 12 months, have you lost friends, girlfriends or boyfriends because of your drinking?

Remark: asked only of current drinkers

no	1
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
exdrinkers, abstainers	-9

- cexpg45 based on e10a & e10b: Here are some experiences that many people have reported in connection with drinking. As I read each item, please tell me if this has **ever** happened to you?

G) I have gotten in a fight while drinking./Did this happen in the last 12 months?

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainers	-8

New Zealand:

- cexpa – cexpg: same as core question

44. How often during the last 12 months have you	CBEH				
	Daily or almost daily	Weekly	Monthly	Less than monthly	Never
a. drunk enough to feel the effects of the alcohol—for example, your speech was slurred and/or you had trouble walking steadily?	4	3	2	1	0
b. had a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
c. taken a drink to get over any of the bad after-effects of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
d. felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
e. found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?	4	3	2	1	0
f. failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
g. needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?	4	3	2	1	0
h. had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?	4	3	2	1	0
i. been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?	4	3	2	1	0

Switzerland:

- cbeha – cbehd not surveyed
- cbehe - cbehg = talko09 – talko11: same as core question
- cbehh = talko13: same as core question
- cbehi = talko12: same as core question

Germany:

- cbeha – cbehb not surveyed
- cbehc02 = using cbehc02a, cbehc02b, cbehc02c (Have you drunk in order to relieve physical pain?)

C) taken a drink to get over any of the bad after-effects of drinking	
no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cbehd02 = using cbehd02a, cbehd02b, cbehd02c, cbehd02d, cbehd02e, cbehd02f, cbehd02g, cbehd02h, cbehd02i, cbehd02j, cbehd02k (Alcohol – withdrawal symptoms)

D) felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking	
no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cbehe02 = using cbehe02a, cbehe02b, cbehe02c (Have you drunk more or more often than intended?)

E) found that you were not able to stop dinking once you had started	
no	0
yes	1
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cbehf – cbehi not surveyed

Italy:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed (see additional)

France:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed
Remark: see appendix for cbehg – cbehh

Spain:

- cbeha – cbehi = p39a – p39i: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- cbeha06 = q40@1: In the last 12 months, have you

A) had so much to drink that it was hard to speak clearly or to walk steadily?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip: no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99
- cbehb06 = q40@2: In the last 12 months, have you

B) had a headache and/ or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip: no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99

- cbehc and cbehd not surveyed
- cbehe06 = q40@7: In the last 12 months, have you
E) found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99
- cbehf06 = q40@5: In the last 12 months, have you
F) failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99
- cbehg06 = q40@6: In the last 12 months, have you .
G) needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99
- cbehh06 = q40@3: In the last 12 months, have you
H) had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99

- cbehi06 = q40@4: In the last 12 months, have you
D) been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99

Israel:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed (cbehf see additional)

Mexico:

- cbehc, cbehd, cbehh not surveyed
- cbeha08 = p89: During the last 12 months, how often have you
Remark: p89 isn't in the Mexican dataset yet
A) drunk enough to make you feel drunk / dizzy, unable to speak, barely able to remain standing or walk

every day	2
nearly every day (five or six times a week)	2
3-4 times a week	3
1-2 times a week	4
2-3 times a month	5
once a month	6
7-11 times a year	7
3-6 times a year	8
twice a year	9
once a year	10
never	12

- cbehb08 = p119b: During the last 12 months, have you
B) ever felt sick or vomited after drinking alcoholic beverages or the next morning
yes 1
no 2
- cbehe08 = p 98b: During the last 12 months, have you
E) ever started drinking and found it difficult to stop before you were completely drunk
yes 1
no 2
- cbehf08 = p122b: During the last 12 months, have you
F) had to stop or reduce important work or social activities due to your taste of alcoholic beverages
yes 1
no 2

- cbehg08 = p118b: During the last 12 months, have you

G) ever found that you needed a drink to avoid shaking or getting sick	
yes	1
no	2

- cbehi08 = p108b: During the last 12 months, have you

I) ever got up the next day without being able to remember some of the things you did while you were drinking	
yes	1
no	2

Sweden

- cbeha09 = vingla: How many times have you drunk so much that your speech was slurred or you had trouble walking steadily?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) among consumers (kons12m)

A) drunk so much that your speech was slurred or you had trouble walking basically daily	1
4-5 times a week	2
2-3 times a week	3
approximately once a week	4
2-3 times a month	5
approximately once a month	6
only a few times in the past twelve months	7
once in the past twelve months	8
never in the past twelve months	9

- cbehb09 = using cbehb09c, and cbehb09d

B) has a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking?	
daily or almost daily	4
once or twice a week	3
once or twice a month	2
more seldom (than once a month)	1
never	0

- cbehc not surveyed

- cbehd09 = using cbehd09c, and cbehd09d

D) felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking?	
daily or almost daily	4
once or twice a week	3
once or twice a month	2
more seldom (than once a month)	1
never	0

- cbehe09 = audit4: How often during the last year have you found that you were unable to stop drinking once you had started?

Remark: only surveyed among consumers (kons12m)

E) Found that you were unable to stop drinking once you had started	
never	1
more seldom than once a month	2
every month	3
every week	4
daily or almost daily	5

- cbehf09 = audit5: How often during the last year have you failed to do what was normally expected of you because of your drinking?

Remark: only surveyed among consumers (kons12m)

F) Failed to do what was normally expected of you because of your drinking	
never	1
more seldom than once a month	2
every month	3
every week	4
daily or almost daily	5

- cbehg09 = audit6: How often during the last year have you needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?

Remark: only surveyed among consumers (kons12m)

G) Needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session	
never	1
more seldom than once a month	2
every month	3
every week	4
daily or almost daily	5

- cbehh09 = audit7: How often during the last year have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?

Remark: only surveyed among consumers (kons12m)

H) Feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking	
never	1
more seldom than once a month	2
every month	3
every week	4
daily or almost daily	5

- cbehi09 = audit8: How often during the last year have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?

Remark: only surveyed among consumers (kons12m)

I) Unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking	
never	1
more seldom than once a month	2
every month	3
every week	4
daily or almost daily	5

Finland:

- cbeha10 = kuhumal: How often do you drink enough to really feel it?
Remark: see appendix for additional variable

A) Drink enough to really feel it	
daily	1
4-5 times weekly	2
2-3 times weekly	3
once a week	4
2-3 times monthly	5
approximately once a month	6
approximately once during a couple of months	7
3-4 times a year	8
once or twice a year	9
less than once a year	10
never	11
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cbehb10 = kraptih: How often have you suffered from the effects of hangover as a result of using alcohol during the past 12 months?
B) Suffered from the effects of a hangover

daily	1
4-5 times weekly	2
2-3 times weekly	3
once a week	4
2-3 times monthly	5
approximately once a month	6
approximately once during a couple of months	7
3-4 times a year	8
once or twice a year	9
less than once a year	10
never	11
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cbehc - cbehd not surveyed

- cbehe10 = lopvaik: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££

- cbehf10 = laiminly: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££

- cbehg10 = krryppy: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££

- cbehh10 = katumus: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££
- cbehi10 = muistika: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££

Norway:

- cbeha11 = using cbeha11a and cbeha11b: Approximately how often during the last 12 months have you
A) drunk so much that you felt you were distinctively intoxicated
|_|_|_|_| number of times
- cbehb11 = a_79_2: During the last 12 months have you on
B) the day after you drank had a headache, been nauseated or felt unwell in another way

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, multiple times	3
- cbehc - cbehi not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- cbehb, cbehd, cbehf, and cbehg not surveyed
- cbeha12 = using qfv6: How often in the last **6 months**
A) have you been tipsy or drunk

daily or almost daily (3-7 a week)	4
1-2 a week	3
1-3 a month	2
less than monthly (1-5 per half a year)	1
never	0
- cbehc12 = using rasch6: Did you in the **last 12 months**
C) drink directly after getting out of bed to calm your nerves or get rid of a hangover

yes	1
no	0
not applicable	8
- cbehe12 = using rasch5: In the **last 12 months**
E) could you, after a few glasses, always stop drinking when you wanted

yes	1
no	0
not applicable	8
- cbehh12 = rasch19: Have you in the **last 12 months**
H) felt guilty after drinking

yes	1
no	0
not applicable	8

- cbehi12 = rasch20: Have you in the **last 12 months**
 - D) been unable to remember what happened in the night before because you had been drinking

yes	1
no	0
not applicable	8

Austria:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cbeha = q51a: Same as core question
- cbehb14 = q51b: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - B) had a headache and/or felt nauseated?

every day or nearly every day	4
once per week	3
once per month	2
less than once per month	1
never	0
- cbehc – cbehe = q51c – q51e: Same as core question
- cbehf14 = q51f: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - F) been unable due to drinking to do something that you are normally able to do?

every day or nearly every day	4
once per week	3
once per month	2
less than once per month	1
never	0
- cbehg – cbehh = q51g – q51h: Same as core question
- cbehi14 = q51i: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - I) been unable to remember in the morning what all happened the night before while you were drinking?

every day or nearly every day	4
once per week	3
once per month	2
less than once per month	1
never	0

Hungary:

- cbeha15 = B14a: In the last 12 months, have you
 - A) had enough to drink that it was hard to speak clear or to walk steadily?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehb15 = B14b: In the last 12 months, have you
B) had a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of drinking?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehc – cbehd not surveyed

- cbehe15 = B14g: In the last 12 months, have you
E) found that yourself were not able to stop drinking once you had started?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehf15 = B14e: In the last 12 months, have you
F) failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehg15 = B14f: In the last 12 months, have you
G) needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehh15 = B14c: In the last 12 months, have you
H) had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

- cbehi15 = B14d: In the last 12 months, have you
I) been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes more times	3
no response	99

Brazil: Sample A & B

Sample A

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Sample B:

- cbeha17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - A) drunk enough to feel the effects of the alcohol - for example, your speech was slurred and/or you had trouble walking steadily

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehb not surveyed
- cbehc17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - C) taken a drink to get over any of the bad after-effects of drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehd17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - D) felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehe17: How often during the last 12 months have you found that
 - E) you were not able to stop drinking once you had started

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehf17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - F) failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehg17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - G) needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- cbehh17: How often during the last 12 months have you
 - H) had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cbehi17: How often during the last 12 months have you been
 - I) unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

Iceland:

- cbeha – cbehd not surveyed
- cbehe = V53: same as core question
Remark: invers kodiert: 5 = 0 (never), 1 (daily or almost daily)
- cbehf = V56: same as core question
Remark: invers kodiert: 5 = 0 (never), 1 (daily or almost daily)
- cbehg = V52: same as core question
Remark: invers kodiert: 5 = 0 (never), 1 (daily or almost daily)
- cbehh18 = V54: During the past 12 months, have you
 - H) regretted something you said or did while drinking

daily or almost daily	1
weekly	2
once or twice a month	3
more seldom than once a month	4
never	5
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99
- cbehi18 = V55: same as core question

Denmark:

- cbeha – cbehi = a64_1 – a64_9: same as core question

Sri Lanka:

- cbeha – cbehi = cbeh_44a – cbeh_44i: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cbeha – cbehi = 603(44): same as core question

Argentina:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Canada:

- cbeha24 = cqfeltdfx based on DCS9A and DCS9B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)?
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.

A) How often had enough to drink so that you felt the effects of the alcohol (e.g. speech slurred, trouble walking steadily)

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehb24 = cqqueasy based on DCS10A and DCS10B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.

C) How often had enough to drink that you had a headache or felt nauseated

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehc24 = cqdkfixfx based on DCS11A and DCS11B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.

D) How often had a drink to get over the bad after-effects of drinking

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehd24 = cqsiccut based on DCS12A and DCS12B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.

E) How often felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

- cbehe24 = cqnostop based on DCS13A and DCS13B
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.
F) How often found that you were unable to stop drinking once started

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehf24 = cqexpect based on DCS14A and DCS14B
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.
G) How often failed to do what was expected from you because of drinking

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehg24 = cqmorning based on DCS15A and DCS15B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on both of previous questions
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.
H) How often needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0
- cbehh24 = cqguilt based on DCS16A and DCS16B: equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.
I) How often had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

- cbehi24 = cqforget Combines DCS17A and DCS17B, equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (a)
Remark: abstainers and infrequent/light drinkers (i.e. drank less than once a month and never more than 2 drinks per day) have not been asked this question.

J) How often been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
no, never (in the last 12 months)/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

USA I:

- cbeha25 = f112n119: And about how often in the last 12 months did you drink enough to feel drunk – that is, where drinking noticeably affected your thinking, talking, and behavior

A) Drunk enough to feel the effects

5 times a week or more	8
3 to 4 times a week	7
once or twice a week	6
1 to 3 times a months	5
8 to 11 times in 12 months	4
4 to 7 times in 12 months	3
1 to 3 times in 12 months	2
never in those 12 months	1

- cbehb – cbehi = f141a148 –f141h148: same as core question

USA II:

- cbeha26 = q47: How often in the past year did you drink enough to feel the effects?
A) Drunk enough to feel the effects
- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| daily or almost daily | 4 |
| weekly | 3 |
| monthly | 2 |
| less than monthly | 1 |
| never | 0 |
| not asked | -8 |
| missing | 9 |
- cbehb26 = using q119a, q119b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?
B) Were sick or vomited after drinking or the morning after drinking

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehc26 = using q118a, q118b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

<u>C) Found that you needed a drink to keep from getting the shakes or becoming sick</u>	
no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehd not surveyed

- cbehe26 = using q98a, q98b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

E) Once you started drinking found it was difficult to stop before you became completely intoxicated

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehf26 = using q122a, q12b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

F) Have given up or reduced important work or social activities for your drinking

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehg26 = using q84a, q84b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

G) Have taken a strong drink in the morning to get over the effects of last night's drinking

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehh26 = using q240a, q240b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

H) Have you ever felt bad or guilty about your drinking

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

- cbehi26 = using q110a, q110b: Was there ever a time (if yes... was it during the last 12 months) when you have had the following experience?

D) Have awakened the next day not being able to remember some of the things you had done while drinking

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
lifetime abstainer	-8
missing	9

Uganda:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Japan:

- cbeha – cbehi = q48_a – q48_i: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- cbeha – cbehi = p44a – p44: same as core question

India:

- cbeha – cbehi = speech – losememor: same as core question

Australia:

- cbeha – cbehd not surveyed
- cbehe – cbehi = q6 – q10: same as core question

ECAS: Germany:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

Ireland:

- cbeha – cbehi not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Belize:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- cbeha42 = 44_a and 44_g (max. value): How often during the last 12 months have you...
A) drunk enough to feel the effects of the alcohol – for example, your speech was slurred and/or you had trouble walking steadily?

daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehb42: How often during the last 12 months have you...
B) had a headache and/or felt nauseated as a result of your drinking

daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehc42: How often during the last 12 months have you...
C) taken a drink to get over the bad after-effects of drinking

daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehd42: How often during the last 12 months have you...
D) felt sick or found yourself shaking when you cut down or stopped drinking

Daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0

- cbehe42: How often during the last 12 months have you...

E) found that you were unable to stop drinking once started	
daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehf: not surveyed
- cbehg42 using 44_f: How often during the last 12 months have you...

G) needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session	
daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehh42: How often during the last 12 months have you...

H) had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking	
daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0
- cbehi42: How often during the last 12 months have you...

I) been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking	
daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
never	0

Peru:

- cbeha43 – cbehi43= p44a - p44i. How often during the last 12 months have you...

Daily	5
5-6 times per week	4
Weekly	3
Monthly	2
less than monthly	1
Never	0

Remark: there are no '5-6 times per week' nor 'daily' answers in the data.

Australia II:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question (During the LAST 12 MONTHS how often have you...)
Remark: only to Drin1=2

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
never	0
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

USA III:

cbaha45 based on b21: How often in the past twelve months did you drink enough to feel drunk?

Remark: only asked of drinkers

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
never	0
refused	7
don't know	8
not asked	-8

- cbahb45 using f3a & f3b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?

B) I was sick or vomited after drinking or the morning after drinking?

Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbahc45 using f2a & f2b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?

C) I found that I needed a drink to keep me from getting the shakes or becoming sick?

Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbahd: not surveyed

- cbahe45 using e17a & e17b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?

E) Once I started drinking it was difficult for me to stop before I became completely intoxicated?

Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbehf45 using f6a & f6b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?
F) I have given up or reduced important work or social activities for my drinking?
Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbehg45 using g4a & g4b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?
G) Have you ever had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover?
Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbehh45 using g3a & g3b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?
G) Have you ever felt bad or guilty about your drinking?
Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

- cbehi45 using g5a & g5b: Did this happen in the last twelve months?
H) Has a friend or family member ever told you about things you said or did while you were drinking that you could not remember?
Remark: asked only of drinkers and ex-drinkers

no	1
yes	2
yes, last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainer (not asked)	-8

New Zealand:

- cbeha – cbehi: same as core question

45.	Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?	CINJ
	Yes, during the last year	4
	Yes, but not in the last year	2
	Never	0

Switzerland:

- cinj = talho07: same as core question

Germany:

- cinj_02 = using cinj_02a, cinj_02b, cinj_02c (In the last 12 months, were you often in situations where someone could have been injured?)

no	0
yes	1

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- not surveyed

Spain:

- cinj = p40: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- cinj_08 = using p105A_3 and p105B_3: Have you ever hit or attacked someone or hit them with something when you've been drinking?

yes, during the last year	4
yes, but not in the last year	2
never	0

Sweden:

- cinj = audit9: same as core question
Remark: only surveyed among current consumers (kons12m)

Finland:

- cinj = tapaturm: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement ££

Norway:

- cinj_11 = a_80_3: Have you during the last 12 months experienced that you been physically injured by an intoxicated person?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, multiple times	3

The Netherlands:

- cinj_12 = rasch21: Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?(**last 12 months**)

yes	4
no	1

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cinj = q52: same as core question

Hungary:

- cinj_15 = B16: In the last 12 months, has your drinking contributed to an accident where you or someone else was hurt?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
no response	99

Brazil: Sample A & B

- cinj: same as core question

Iceland:

- cinj = V58: same as core question

Denmark:

- cinj = a65: same as core

Sri Lanka:

- cinj = cinj_45: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cinj: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cinj = 604(45): same as core question

Argentina:

- cinj: same as core question

Canada:

- cinj_24= using cinj_24a, cinj_24b based on cqinjury (DCS23A, DCS23B): Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking
- | | |
|---|---|
| yes in past 12 months | 4 |
| yes but not in past 12 months | 2 |
| no, neve/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem | 0 |

USA I:

- cinj_25 = f141i148: Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking? How often during the last 12 months has this happened?
- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| daily or almost daily | 4 |
| weekly | 3 |
| monthly | 2 |
| less than monthly | 1 |
| never | 0 |

USA II:

- cinj_26 = using q93a, q93b, q94a, q94b: Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?
My drinking contributed to getting hurt in an accident in car or elsewhere
- | | |
|-------------------------------|----|
| yes, during the last year | 4 |
| yes, but not in the last year | 2 |
| never | 0 |
| lifetime abstainer | -8 |
| missing | 9 |

Uganda:

- cinj: same as core question

Japan:

- cinj = q49: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- cinj = p45: same as core question

India:

- cinj = injury: same as core question

Australia:

- cinj using q11: same as core question

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cinj: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cinj: same as core question

Belize:

- cinj: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- cinj: same as core question

Peru:

- cinj: same as core question

Australia II:

- cinj: same as core question (Have you or someone else ever been injured as a result of your drinking?)

Remark: for drink1=1 or 2.

yes, during the last year	4
yes, but not in the last year	2
never	0
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

USA III:

- cinj_45 = using e12a, e12b, e13a & e13b: Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?

My drinking contributed to getting involved in an accident in which someone else was hurt, or property, such as a car was damaged (did this happen within the last twelve months?)

My drinking contributed to getting hurt in an accident in a car or elsewhere (did this happen within the last twelve months?)

yes, during the last year	0
yes, but not in the last year	2
never	4
don't know	8
refused	7
life-time abstainer	-8

New Zealand:

- cinj: same as core question

46.	Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker, been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?		CRED
	Yes, during the last year	4	
	Yes, but not in the last year	2	
	Never	0	

Switzerland:

- cred = talho06: same as core question

Germany:

- cred_02 = using cred_02a, cred_02b, cred_02c, cred_02d, cred_02e, cred_02f (someone spoke to you about your drinking; relative, friend, acquaintance, doctor or social worker)

yes, during the last 12 months	4
yes, but not during last 12 months	2
no	0
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- cred_04= using cexpd04 (skip = dfuo_04f "never any alc before"): Have those close to you ever made any comments on your consumption of alcohol?

yes	1
no	0
do not know	96

Spain:

- cred = p41: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- cred_08 = using cred_08a to cred_08d: Has a doctor or have your colleagues ever suggested you cut down on your drinking?

yes, during the last year	4
yes, but not in the last year	2
never	0

Sweden:

- cred = audit10: same as core question
Remark: only surveyed among current consumers (kons12m)

Finland:

- cred = huolest: same as core question
Remark: from the extra questionnaire administered by the respondents selves; abstainers: normal measurement

Norway:

- not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- cred_12 = using cred_12a and cred_12b: Did your partner or other near relatives worry about your drinking, or complain about your drinking or did a doctor advise you to reduce your drinking or to stop drinking?(**last 12 months**)

yes	4
no	1
not applicable	8

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- not surveyed

Hungary:

- not surveyed

Brazil: Sampel A & B

- cred: same as core question

Iceland:

- not surveyed

Denmark:

- not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cred = cred_46: same as core question
Remark: Caution, variable values are now “4/3/0”

Nigeria:

- cred: same as core question
Note to researcher: Q.44e – I, Q. 45, and Q. 46 are coded to be consistent with the AUDIT.

Kazakhstan:

- cred = 605(46): same as core question

Argentina:

- cred: same as core question

Canada:

- cred_24= using cred_24a – cred_24d based on cutdown (DCS25, DCS26, DCS29A, DCS29B): equals 0 if R indicated did not have drinking problem on two of previous questions and had no positive responses in part (b) - Has your spouse/partner, child(ren) or health worker/doctor suggested/tried to get you to cut down on amount you drink

yes in past 12 months	4
yes but not in past 12 months (doctor/health worker only)	2
no, neve/R says something like they do not drink enough to have this happen or that they do not have a drinking problem	0

USA I:

- cred_25 = f141j148: Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker, been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down? How often during the last 12 months has this happened?

daily or almost daily	4
weekly	3
monthly	2
less than monthly	1
never	0

USA II:

- cred_26 = using q101a, q101b, q103a, q103b, q129a, q129c, q130a, q130c, q131a, q131c, q132a, q132c, q133a, q133c, q134a, q134c, q135a, q135c, q136a, q136c: Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker or someone else, been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

yes, during the last year	4
yes, but not in the last year	2
never	0
not asked	-8
missing	9

Uganda:

- cred: same as core question

Japan:

- cred = q50: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- cred = p46: same as core question

India:

- cred = suggest: same as core question

Australia:

- cred using q12: same as core question

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cred: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cred: same as core question

Belize:

- not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- cred: same as core question

Peru:

- cred: same as core question

Australia II:

- cred: same as core question (Has a relative or friend or a doctor or other health worker ever been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?)

Remark: for drink1=1 or 2.

<u>yes, during the last year</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>yes, but not in the last year</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>never</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>don't know / not sure</u>	<u>98</u>
<u>refused</u>	<u>99</u>

USA III:

- cred_45 = using g8a/b – g14a/b, 420a/b, e22a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way (spouse or someone you lived with; a parent; any other relative; girlfriend or boyfriend; anyone else you lived with; other friend; employer, supervisor, or co-worker; physician; people at work)

<u>yes, during the last year</u>	<u>4</u>
<u>yes, but not in the last year</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>never</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>refused</u>	<u>7</u>
<u>life-time abstainer</u>	<u>-8</u>

New Zealand:

- cred: same as core question

47. During the last 12 months , have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?	CYRE	
a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
b. Your child or children?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
c. Some other female member of your family?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
d. Some other male member of your family?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
e. Someone at your work or at school?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
f. A female friend or acquaintance?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
g. A male friend or acquaintance?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
h. A doctor or health worker?	NO	1 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 49</i>)
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 49</i>)
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3 (<i>SKIP TO Q. 49</i>)

Switzerland:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Germany:

- cyrea02 = using cyrea02a, cyrea02b and cyrea02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

A) Partner	
no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cyreb02 = using cyreb02a, cyreb02b and cyreb02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

B) Your child/children

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cyrec02 = using cyrec02a, cyrec02b and cyrec02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

Remark: Sexes are combined

C) Other relative

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cyred not surveyed (see additional)

- cyree02 = using cyree02a, cyree02b and cyree02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

E) Co-worker or colleague

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cyref02 = using cyref02a, cyref02b and cyref02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

Remark: Sexes are combined

F) Friend, acquaintance

no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

- cyreg not surveyed (see additional)

- cyreh02 = using cyreh02a, cyreh02b and cyreh02c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

H) doctor or social worker	
no	1
yes, during the last 12 months	2
yes, but not during lat 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
no response	9

Italy:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed (see additional variables)

France:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed (see additional variables)

Spain:

- cyrea = p42a: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

A) your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyreb = p42b: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

B) your child or children?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyrec = p42c: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

C) some other female member of your family?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyred = p42d: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

D) some other male member of your family?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyree = p42e: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

E) someone at your work or at school?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyref = p42f: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

F) a female friend or acquaintance?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

- cyreg not surveyed

- cyreh = p42g: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

H) a doctor or health worker?

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
don't know/don't answer	4

United Kingdom:

- cyrea = q38@1: same as core question
- cyreb06 = q38@2: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your alcohol consumption so that you would drink less or cut down on your own drinking?

B) your own child/ children

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
skip : no consumption during past 12 months	97
abstinent	98
refused	9999
no response	99

- cyrec – cyreh = q38@3 – q38@8: same as core question

Israel:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Mexico:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Sweden:

Attention: Sweden uses a different skip order!! all persons, who drink very seldom or never more than 2 drinks per occasion (Q34=0 or 1 or Q36=2) were not surveyed on these questions!

- cyrea09 = using the variables cyrea09a, cyrea09b, and cyrea09c

Remark: different skips are used!

A) your partner, i e spouse or co-habitant?

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cyreb – cyred not surveyed
- cyree09 = using the variables cyree09a, cyree09b, and cyree09c

Remark: different skips are used!

E) Someone at work?

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cyref – cyreg not surveyed
- cyreh09 = using the variables cyreh09a, cyreh09b, and cyreh09c

Remark: different skips are used!

H) a doctor or some other health worker?

yes	1
no	2
never had more than 2 drinks in the last 12 months	96
current abstainer or non-frequent drinker	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- cyrea10 = k138puol: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

A) your spouse / partner / girl- or boyfriend?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyreb10 = k138laps: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

B) your child or children?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyrec10 = k138nsuk: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

C) some other female family member?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyred10 =k138msuk: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

D) some other male family member?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyree10 = k138tyo: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

Remark: unemployed persons not surveyed

E) someone at your work or at school?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyref10 = k138nyst: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

F) a female friend or acquaintance?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyreg10 = k138myst: During the **last 12 months**, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

G) a male friend or acquaintance?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cyreh not surveyed

Norway:

- cyrea11 = c_5c: Have following persons during the last year tried to make your drink less

A) spouse/co-habitee/girl-/boyfriend

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	3

- cyreb11 = c_5d: Have following persons during the last year tried to make your drink less

B) children

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	3

- cyrec11 = using c_5a, c_5b and c_5c (see additional)

- cyred not surveyed (see additional)

- cyree11 = c_5h: Have following persons during the last year tried to make your drink less
E) colleagues at work/school

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	3

- cyref11 = c_5f: Have following persons during the last year tried to make your drink less
F) female friends/acquaintances

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	3

- cyreg11 = c_5g: Have following persons during the last year tried to make your drink less
G) male friends/acquaintances

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	3

- cyreh not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- cyrea – cyreg not surveyed

- cyreh12 = using cred_12b: Did in the last 12 month a
H) doctor advise you to cut down on your drinking or to stop drinking

yes	2
no	1
not applicable	8

Austria:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cyrea14 = q53a: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
A) your spouse (partner, romantic partner)?

yes	1
no	2

- cyreb14 = q53b: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
B) your child or children?

yes	1
no	2

- cyrec14 = q53c: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
C) any other (female) member of your family?

yes	1
no	2

- cyred14 = q53d: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
D) any other (male) member of your family?

yes	1
no	2
- cyree14 = q53e: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
E) anyone else at work or at school?

yes	1
no	2
- cyref14 = q53f: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
F) a female friend of acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2
- cyreg14 = q53g: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
G) a male friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2
- cyreh14 = q53h: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons tried to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down your drinking?
H) a doctor or health worker?

yes	1
no	2

Hungary:

- cyrea15 = B15a: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
A) your spouse or partner

yes	1
no	2
no response	99
- cyreb15 = B15b: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
B) your child or children

yes	1
no	2
no response	99
- cyrec15 = using the variables cyrec15a, and cyrec15b
C) any other (female) member of your family

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cyred15 = using the variables cyred15a, and cyred15b
 - D) any other (male) member of your family

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cyree15 = B15g: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
 - E) someone at work or at school

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cyref15 = B15h: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
 - F) a female friend or acquaintance

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cyreg15 = B15i: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
 - G) a male friend or acquaintance

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cyreh15 = B15j: In the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?
 - H) a doctor or health worker

yes	1
no	2
no response	99

Brazil: Sample A & B

Sample A

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core-question

Sample B

- cyrea – cyreg: same as core question
- cyreh not surveyed

Iceland:

- cyrea18 = V59: During the past 12 months, has your

A) spouse/partner attempted to influence you to drink less or stop drinking	
yes	1
no	2
have no spouse/partner	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- cyreb18 = V60: During the past 12 months, has your

B) child/children attempted to influence you to drink less or stop drinking	
yes	1
no	2
have no children/family	3
non response (mail survey)	97
non response (telephone survey)	98
don't know	99

- cyrec – cyreh not surveyed

Denmark:

- cyrea19 = a70_1: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

A) Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabing) partner?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyreb19 = a70_2: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

B) Your child or children?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyrec19 = a70_3: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

C) Some other female member of your family?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyred19 = a70_4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

D) Some other male member of your family?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyree19 = a70_5: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

E) Someone at your work or at school?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyref19 = a70_6: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

F) A female friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyreg19 = a70_7: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

G) A male friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

- cyreh19 = a70_8: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

H) A doctor or health worker?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
refused	4
will not answer	5

Sri Lanka:

- cyrea – cyreh = cyre_47a – cyre_47h: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cyrea – cyreh = 606(47): same as core question

Argentina:

- cyrea - cyreh: same as core question

Canada:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

USA I:

- cyrea = f142a149: same as core question
- cyreb25 = f142b149: In the last 12 months, have the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

B) Any other family member

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

Remark: only one question for “child/children”, “other female member of your family” and “other male member of your family”

- cyrec – cryrd not surveyed, but see cyreb25
- cyree25 = f142c149: In the last 12 months, have the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

E) A friend or co-worker

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

Remark: only one question for “co-worker”, “female friend or acquaintance” and “male friend or acquaintance”

- cyref – cyreg not surveyed, but see cyree25
- cyreh = f142d149: same as core question

USA II:

- cyrea26 = using q129a, 129c: Have any of the following persons ever been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

A) Your spouse or someone living with you

never	1
yes, during the last year	2
yes, but not in the last year	3
not asked	-8
missing	9

- cyreb – cyred not surveyed

- cyree26 = using q103a, 103b: Have any of the following persons ever been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

E) Someone at your work or at school

never	1
yes, during the last year	2
yes, but not in the last year	3
not asked	-8
missing	9

- cyref26 = using q132a, q132c, q135a, q135c: Have any of the following persons ever been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

F) A girlfriend, boyfriend or acquaintance

never	1
yes, during the last year	2
yes, but not in the last year	3
not asked	-8
missing	9

- cyreg: see cyref

- cyreh26 = using q101a, q101b: Have any of the following persons ever been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?

H) A doctor or health worker

never	1
yes, during the last year	2
yes, but not in the last year	3
not asked	-8
missing	9

Uganda:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core question

Japan:

- cyrea – cyreb = q52_a – q52_b: same as core question
- cyrec28 = q52_c: both sexes are combined
- cyred not surveyed
- cyree – cyreh = q52_d – q52_g: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- cyrea – cyreh = p47a – p47h:: same as core question

India:

- cyrea – cyree = infspous – infatwor:: same as core question
- cyref – cyreg = not included in dataset
- cyreh = infdocto:: same as core question

Australia:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Ireland:

- cyrea – cyreh not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cyrea: yoursouse/partner? cyreb - cyreh: same as core question.

Belize:

- cyrea41 = using q5_12a: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

A) your spouse/partner/romanting (non-cohabiting) partner?

yes	1
no	2

- cyreb41 = using q5_12b: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

B) your child or children?

yes	1
no	2

- cyrec41 = using q5_12c: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
C) some other female member of your family?

yes	1
no	2

- cyred41 = using q5_12d: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
D) some other male member of your family?

yes	1
no	2

- cyree41 = using q5_12e: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
E) someone at your work or at school?

yes	1
no	2

- cyref41 = using q5_12f: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
F) a female friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2

- cyreg41 = using q5_12g: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
G) a male friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	2

- cyreh41 = using q5_12h: During the last 12 months, has any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?
H) a doctor or health worker?

yes	1
no	2

Nicaragua:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core question

Peru:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core question

Australia II:

- cyrea44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

A) your spouse/partner?

yes	1
no	0

- cyreb44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

B) your child or children?

yes	1
no	0

- cyrec44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

C) a female member of your family (not counting partner or child)?

yes	1
no	0

- cyred44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

D) a male member of your family (not counting partner or child)?

yes	1
no	0

- cyree44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

E) someone at your work or where you study?

yes	1
no	0

- cyref44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

F) a female friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	0

- cyreg44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

G) a male friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	0

- cyreh44 = J4: During the last 12 months, have any of the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or quit drinking?

Remark: only to drin1=2

H) a doctor or health worker?

yes	1
no	0

USA III:

- cyrea45 based on g8a/b & g11a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way.
 - A) a spouse or someone you lived with? Did this happen in the last twelve months?

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8
- cyreb – cyred: not surveyed
- cyree45 based on e22a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way.
 - E) people at work indicated that I should cut down on drinking? Did this happen in the last twelve months?

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8
- cyref45 based on e13a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way.
 - F) Did any other friend ever feel this way? Did this happen in the last twelve months?

Remark: refers to males/females

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8
- cyreg45 based on e13a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way.
 - G) Did any other friend ever feel this way? Did this happen in the last twelve months?

Remark: refers to males/females

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8

- cyreh45 based on e19a/b: Now I'm going to read a list of some people who might have like you to drink less or act differently when you drank. For each one, please tell me if that person ever felt this way.

H) a physician suggested I cut down on drinking? Did this happen in the last twelve months?

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
refused	7
don't know	8
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8

New Zealand:

- cyrea – cyreh: same as core-question (97 = not applicable)

ASK 48A–C ONLY OF CURRENT ABSTAINERS (NEVER DRANK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS).

48.A. Did you ever have a drink of any beverage containing alcohol?

CAVE

Yes

1 (*ASK Q. 48B*)

No

2 (*SKIP TO Q. 49*)

Switzerland:

- cave_01 = using the variables cave_01a, and cave_01b

abstainer (former drinker)	1
lifetime abstainer	2
current drinker	3
no response	99

Germany:

- not surveyed

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- cave_04=using Cave_04a und Cave_04b: Did you drink any beverages containing alcohol at least on one occasion?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	96

Spain:

- cave_ = p43a: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- cave_08 = p80: Have you ever consumed an alcoholic beverage?

yes	1	(SKIP TO 82)
no	2	

Sweden:

- cave_09 = konsliv: Have you ever in your life drunk at least one glass of alcoholic beverage?
Remark: only current abstainers (kons12m ne 1)

yes	1
no	2
current consumer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- cave_10 = raikay: Have you ever previously used alcohol?

Remark: only abstainers

yes	1
no	2
current drinkers	98
no response	99

Norway:

- cave_11 = using cave_11a, cave_11b, cave_11c, cave_11d: ever tasted alcoholic beverages?

yes	1
no	2

The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cave_14 = q56: Have you ever had a drink of any alcoholic beverage?

yes	1
no	2
drinker	

Hungary:

- cave_15 = B8: When did you last drink alcoholic beverages?

today	1
yesterday	2
2-3 days ago	3
the week before the questioning	4
1-2 weeks ago	5
3-4 weeks ago	6
1-3 months ago	7
more than 3 months ago but max. a year ago	8
more than a year ago	9
I have never drunk alcohol	0
no response	99

Brazil: Sample A & B

- cave: same as core-question

Iceland:

- cave = V31: Have you ever drunk alcohol

yes	1
no	2
- GO TO Q67**

Denmark:

- cave = a71: same as core question

Sri Lanka:

- cave = cave_48a: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cave: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cave = 607A(48A): same as core question

Argentina:

- cave: same as core question

Canada:

- cave_24 = absdrinkr based on A1, A2: Have you ever drunk alcohol

light infrequent drinker	2
former drinker	1
never drank	0

USA I:

- cave = f92n99: Was there ever a time when you drank any alcoholic beverages?
Remark: All respondents

USA II:

- cave_26 = using q35d: see dfuo_26

Uganda:

- cave: same as core question

Japan:

- cave_28 = q30: Have you ever drank alcohol?

yes	2
no	1 (SKIP TO Q.39)

Costa Rica:

- cave: same as core question

India:

- cave = alcodrin: same as core question

Australia:

- cave_31 = q1: When was the last time you had a drink containing alcohol?

I have never drunk alcohol	1 (GO TO Q-16)
not within the past 12 months	2
within the past 12 months	3

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cave: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cave: same as core question

Belize:

- cave: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- cave: same as core question

Peru:

- cave: same as core question

Australia II:

- cave: same as core question

USA III:

- not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cave: same as core question

48.B. How old were you when you began drinking, more than just a sip or a taste? <div style="text-align: center;"> _ _ _ years old</div>	CAAG
---	-------------

Switzerland:

- not surveyed

Germany:

- caag_02 using dafd_02a (F62) (How old have you been when you began to drink alc. beverages regularly (at least once a month)?

_____ (age in years)

_____ have never drunk alcohol regularly

96

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- not surveyed

Spain:

- caag = i13: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- caag_08 using p 135: same as core question

Sweden:

- caag_09 using debut: How old were you when you first started drinking alcohol more than just a sip or a taste?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and former drinkers.

|_|_| years old

Finland:

- caag_10 using aloika (see dafd): How old were you when you consumed some alcoholic beverage for the first time?

|_|_| years old

Norway:

- not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- caag = q57: same as core question

Hungary:

- not surveyed

Remark: see dafd_15

Brazil: Sample A

- caag: same as core-question

Iceland:

- caag_18 = V32 (see dafd_18): How old were you when you started drinking alcohol? (see also caag_18)

|_|_| years old

Denmark:

- caag = a72.1: same as core question

Sri Lanka:

- caag = caag_48b: same as core question

Nigeria:

- caag: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- caaag = 607B(48B): same as core question

Argentina:

- caag: same as core question

Canada:

- caag_24 = A2: How old were you when you first drank alcohol, more than just a sip or a taste?

never began to drink, always have just a sip	0
less than 6 years old	5
_ _ enter age	6-29
thirty or older	30

USA I:

- caag_25 = f113a120: How old were you when you began to drink alcoholic beverages, more than just once or twice, even if you were underage?
|_|_| years old

USA II:

- caag = q55: About how old were you when you first started drinking alcoholic beverages, not including small tastes?
|_|_| years old

Uganda:

- caag: same as core question
Remark: More than 60% of missing values among the former drinkers => not included in the work deck.

Japan:

- caag using q31: same as core question (see dafd)

Costa Rica:

- caag: same as core question

India:

- caag = agedrink: same as core question

Australia:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- caag: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- caag: same as core question

Belize:

- caag: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- caag_42: How old were you when you began drinking a sip or a whole beer?
|_|_|_| years old

Peru:

- caag_43: How old were you when you began drinking a sip or a whole beer?
|_|_|_| years old

Australia II:

- caag: same as core question (How old were you when you first began drinking, more than just a sip or a taste?)
|_|_|_| years old

don't know / not sure -98

refused -99

only had a sip or taste -100

USA III:

- caag: same as core question

New Zealand:

- caag: same as core question

48.C. Was there ever a time when your drinking caused any problems in your life (for example, problems with family, health, or work, or with the law or the police)?		CAPR
Yes	1	
No	2	

Switzerland:

- not surveyed

Germany:

- not surveyed

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- not surveyed

Spain:

- capr = p43c: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- capr_08 = using capr_08h-g: Problems with authorities while you were drinking; been arrested; health problems; lost a job or nearly lost a job; drinking stopped your career; spouse/partner angry about your drinking; spouse/partner threatened to leave you

yes	1
no	2

Sweden:

- capr_09 = problem: Have you earlier in your life had problems with your drinking, for example problems with your family, health, work, or the police? (Only former drinkers: kons12m=2 and konsliv=1)

yes	1
no	2
current consumer	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- not surveyed

Norway:

- not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- capr_14 = q58: Have you ever had any drinking-related problems (e.g. family problems, health problems, problems at work, with the law or the police)?

yes	1
no	2
drinker	

Hungary:

- not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A

- capr: same as core-question

Iceland:

- not surveyed

Note: see additional

add22_18 = V63: Is your drinking a problem?

add23_18 = V64: How old were you when drinking became a problem for you?

add24_18 = V66: Where have you sought help?

Denmark:

- capr = a73: same as core question

Sri Lanka:

- capr = capr_48c: same as core question

Nigeria:

- capr: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- capr = 607C(48C): same as core question

Argentina:

- capr: same as core question

Canada:

- capr = A21 (based on A11R, A19, A21): Was there ever a time when your drinking caused any problems in your life, for example, problems with family, health, or work, or with the law or the police?

Remark: see appendix

yes	1
no	2

USA I:

- capr_25 = gen48c01: Ever any problem consequences due to drinking? Constructed from F94N101 and problem consequences from 1996, 1991 and 1981 (ask Perry Benson, UND, for more information)

Remark: only former drinkers were asked

yes	1
no	2

USA II:

- not surveyed

Uganda:

- capr: same as core question

Japan:

- capr = q38: same as core question
- Remark:** only asked to former drinkers

Costa Rica:

- capr = p48c: same as core question

India:

- capr = probwdrn: same as core question

Australia:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- capr: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- capr: same as core question

Belize:

- not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- capr: same as core question

Peru:

- capr: same as core question

Australia II:

- capr: same as core question

USA III:

- capr_45 based on d1a, d3a, d4a, d5a, d6a: Now thinking of your entire lifetime, was there ever a time when you felt your drinking had a harmful effect on your life (friends, homelife finances, health)

yes	1
no	2
life-time abstainers (not asked)	-8

New Zealand:

- capr: same as core question

49. During the last 12 months , have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by someone who drinks more than you do?	CIBO
a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
b. Your child or children?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
c. Some other female member of your family?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
d. Some other male member of your family?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
e. Someone at your work or at school?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
f. A female friend or acquaintance?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3
g. A male friend or acquaintance?	NO 1 YES; ONCE OR TWICE 2 YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES 3

Switzerland:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Germany:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Italy:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

France:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Spain:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

United Kingdom:

Attention: the British questionnaire uses a different skip order (dfuo_06a and dfuo_06b) for these questions, so there is a restriction on persons who have consumed alcohol during the past 12 months

- ciboa06 = q39@1: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

A) your partner

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cibob06 = q39@2: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

B) your own child/ children

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciboc06 = q39@3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

C) some other female members of your family

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cibod06 = q39@4: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

D) some other male members of your family

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciboe06 = q39@5: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

E) someone at work or at school

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cibof06 = q39@6: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

F) a female friend or acquaintance

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cibog06 = q39@7: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink alcohol or drink alcohol more by someone who drinks more than you do?

G) a male friend or acquaintance

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

Israel:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Mexico:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Sweden:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Finland:

- ciboa10 = k145puol: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

A) your spouse / partner / romantic partner?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cibob10 = k145laps: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

B) your child or children?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- ciboc10 = using the variables ciboc10a, and ciboc10b

Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

C) some other female family member?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

- cibod10 = using the variables cibod10a, and cibod10b
Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

D) some other male family member?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99
- ciboe10 = k145tyo: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...
Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

E) a person you work with or go to school with?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99
- cibof10 = k145nyst: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...
Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

F) a female friend or acquaintance?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99
- cibog10 = k145myst: During the **last 12 months**, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following persons...
Remark: *Attention*, the question does not say that these people drink more than the respondent!

G) a male friend or acquaintance?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
current abstainer	98
no response	99

Norway:

- ciboa11 = c_7a: Have you during the last year felt pressure to drink from anyone who drinks more than yourself?
Remark: if yes in c_6

A) spouse/co-habitee / girl-or boyfriend?

no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cibob11 = c_7d: Have you during the last year felt pressure to drink from anyone who drinks more than yourself?

Remark: if yes in c_6

B) only grown-up children

no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- ciboc – cibod not surveyed (see additional)
- ciboe11 = c_7h: Have you during the last year felt pressure to drink from anyone who drinks more than yourself?

Remark: if yes in c_6

E) colleagues

no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cibof11 = c_7f: Have you during the last year felt pressure to drink from anyone who drinks more than yourself?

Remark: if yes in c_6

F) female friends

no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cibog11 = c_7g: Have you during the last year felt pressure to drink from anyone who drinks more than yourself?

Remark: if yes in c_6

G) male friends

no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

The Netherlands:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Austria:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Hungary:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A

- ciboa – cibod: same a core question
- ciboe: theoretically included, but the variable is missing
- cibof – cibog: same a core question
Remark: ciboh17 = additional variable concerning “doctor and health professional” see appendixes!

Iceland:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Denmark:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- ciboa – cibog = cibo_49a – cibo_49g: same as core question

Nigeria:

- ciboa – cibog = q50: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- ciboa – cibog = 608(49): same as core question

Argentina:

- ciboa - cibog: same as core question

Canada:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

USA I:

- ciboa = f143a150: same as core question
- cibob25 = f143b150: In the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by someone who drinks more than you do?
Remark: only one question for “child/children”, “other female member of your family” and “other male member of your family”

B) Any other family member	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciboc – cibod not surveyed, but see cibob25

- ciboe25 = f143c150: In the last 12 months, have the following persons attempted to influence your drinking so that you would drink less or cut down on your drinking?

Remark: only one question for “someone at your work or at school”, “female friend or acquaintance” and “male friend or acquaintance”

E) A friend or co-worker

no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- cibof – cibog not surveyed, but see ciboe25

USA II:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

Uganda:

- ciba – cibog: same as core question

Japan:

- ciba – cibob = q53_a – q53_b: same as core question
- ciboc – cibod not surveyed
Remark: see additional variable concerning “other member of your family”
- ciboe – cibog = q53_d – q53_f: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- ciba – cibog: same as core question

India:

- ciba – cibog = sinfdr – mfinfdr: same as core question
Remark: cibog has only missing values!

Australia:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- ciba – cibog not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- ciboa – cibog: same as core question

Ireland:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Uruguay:

- ciboa – cibog = p49a to p49g: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- ciboa: your spouse/partner? Cibob - cibog: same as core question.

Belize:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- ciboa – cibog: same as core question

Peru:

- ciboa – cibog: same as core question

Australia II:

- ciboa44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

A) your spouse/partner?

yes	1
no	0

- cibob44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

B) your child or children?

yes	1
no	0

- ciboc = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

C) a female member of your family (not counting partner or child)?

yes	1
no	0

- cibod44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

D) a male member of your family (not counting partner or child)?

yes	1
no	0

- ciboe44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

E) someone at your work or where you study?

yes	1
no	0

- cibof44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

F) a female friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	0

- cibog44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

G) a male friend or acquaintance?

yes	1
no	0

- ciboh44 = J3: During the last 12 months, have you felt influenced to drink or drink more by any of the following people?

Remark: subsample B

H) a doctor or health worker?

yes	1
no	0

USA III:

- ciboa – cibog not surveyed

New Zealand:

- ciboa – cibog: same as core question (97 = not applicable)

50. Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police	CPOP		
	NO	YES	If YES, was it in the last 12 months
a. Mother	1	2	3
b. Father	1	2	3
c. Spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner	1	2	3
d. Children	1	2	3
e. Other family members	1	2	3
f. Friends	1	2	3
g. Workfriends/colleagues/fellow students	1	2	3

Switzerland:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Germany:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Italy:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

France:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Spain:

- cpopa05 = p44a: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

A) mother	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpopb05 = p44b: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

B) father

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpopc05 = p44c: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

C) spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpopd05 = p44d: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

D) children

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpoppe05 = p44e: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

E) other family members

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpopf05 = p44f: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

F) friends

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

- cpopg05 = p44g: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

G) workfriends/colleagues/fellow students	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
don't proceed	4
don't know/don't answer	5

United Kingdom:

- cpopa06 = q23@1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

A) mother	
no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopb06 = q23@2: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

B) father	
no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopc06 = q23@3: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

C) your partner	
no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopd06 = q23@4: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

D) your own children	
no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpoppe06 = q23@5: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

E) other family members	
no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopf06 = q23@6: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

F) friends

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopg06 = q23@7: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

G) work friends/ colleagues/ fellow students

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

Israel:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Mexico:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Sweden:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Finland:

- cpopa10 = k159aiti: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, or work.

A) mother?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpopb10 = k159isa: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, or work.

B) father?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpop10 = k159puol: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, or work.

C) your spouse or partner?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpopd10=k159laps: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, or work.

D) your child or children?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpop10 = using variables cpop10a, and cpop10b

Remark: if either is 'yes' then cpop10 is yes

E) other family member?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpopf10 = using variables cpopf10a, and cpop10b

Remark: if either is 'yes' then cpopf10 is yes

F) friends?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- cpopg10 = k159tyo: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, or work.

G) work friends or colleagues?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

Norway:

- cpopa11 = c_10_1: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

A) mother	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpopb11 = c_10_2: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

B) Father	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpopc11 = c_10_3: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

C) spouse/co-habitee/girl- or boyfriend	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpopd11 = c_10_4: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

D) grown-up children	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpoppe11 = c_10_5: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

E) other family members	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpopf11 = using cpopf11a, cpopf11b: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

F) friends	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- cpopg11 = c_10_8: Is it your opinion that any of the following persons have problems because of their use of alcohol, i.e. problems in connection with family, health, work, friends etc.?

G) colleagues	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

The Netherlands:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Austria:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Hungary:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A & B

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core-question

Iceland:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Denmark:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cpopa20 – cpopg20 = using cpop_50 a – cpop_50g and cpop_50a3 – cpop_50g3: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cpopa – cpopg = 609(50): same as core question

Argentina:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

Canada:

- cpopa – cpopb not surveyed
- cpopc24 = P5: Has your [spouse/partner/romantic partner] EVER had a drinking problem?

C) spouse/partner/romantic partner	
yes	1
no	2

- cpopd – cpopg not surveyed

USA I:

- cpopa - cpopb
Remark: Variable unavailable

- cpopc25 = f148n155: Have you ever had a husband/partner/non-cohabiting romantic partner who you felt had a drinking problem?

D) husband/partner	
yes	1
no	2

- cpopd – cpopg not surveyed

USA II:

- not surveyed

Uganda:

- cpopa27 using q50a, q50a1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

A) mother	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopb27 using q50b, q50b1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

B) father	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopc27 using q50c, q50c1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

C) spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting partner)	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopd27 using q50d, q50d1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

D) children	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopc27 using q50e, q50e1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

E) other family members	
no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopf27 using q50f, q50f1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

F) friends

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopg27 using q50g, q50g1: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, or the law or the police.

G) workfriends/colleagues/fellow students

no	1
yes, more than one year	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

Japan:

- cpopa28 = q54_a: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

A) mother

not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpopb28 = q54_b: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

B) father

not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpopc28 = q54_c: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

C) spouse/partner

not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpopd28 = q54_d: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

D) child/children	
not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpop28 = q54_e: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

E) other family member	
not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpopf28 = q54_f: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

F) friends	
not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

- cpopg28 = q54_g: Have you felt that any of the people on the following list ever had problems due to their own use of alcohol? For instance, these could be problems with family, health, work, injury or drunk driving.

G) work friends/colleagues/fellow	
not applicable	1
No	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3
yes, not in the last 12 months, but before	4

Costa Rica:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

India:

- cpopa – cpopg = mother – workfrnd: same as core question

Australia:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Ireland:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cpopc: your spouse/partner? Cpopa, cpopb, cpopd - cibog: same as core question.

Belize:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

Peru:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

Australia II:

- cpopa44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

A) your mother

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopb44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

B) your father

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopc44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

C) your spouse/partner

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopd44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

D) your child/children

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopc44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

E) other family members

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopf44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

F) your friends

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

- cpopg44 = using J2, J2A: Has/have (person chosen above) had these problems in the last 12 months (repeat question for each person mentioned above)

Remark: only subsample B

G) workfriends/colleagues/fellow students

no	1
yes	2
yes, in the last 12 months	3

USA III:

- cpopa – cpopg not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cpopa – cpopg: same as core question

IF RESPONDENT HASN'T A SPOUSE, PARTNER, OR A ROMANTIC (NON-CO-HABITING) PARTNER, SKIP TO Q. 52.

51.A. Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your spouse/ partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages... spirits, wine, beer.	CPAR
Every day or nearly every day	8
Three or four times a week	7
Once or twice a week	6
One to three times a month	5
Seven to eleven times in the last 12 months	4
Three to six times in the last 12 months	3
Once or twice in the last 12 months	2
Never in the last 12 months	1

Switzerland:

- not surveyed

Germany:

- not surveyed

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- not surveyed

Spain:

- cpar = p45: same as core question

United Kingdom:

- cpar_06 = q25: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages: spirits, wine, beer.

every day or nearly every day	8
three or four times a week	7
once or twice a week	6
once to three times a month	5
seven to eleven times in the last 12 months	4
three to six times in the last 12 months	3
once or twice in the last 12 months	2
never in the last 12 months	1

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- not surveyed

Sweden:

- cpar_09 = partnalk: During the past 12 months, how often has your spouse, partner or the one you're romantically involved with drunk alcohol?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C) and only person who have a partner (including non-consumers)

basically every day	1
4-5 times a week	2
2-3 times a week	3
approximately once a week	4
2-3 times a month	5
approximately once a month	6
only a few times during the past 12 months	7
once during the past 12 months	8
never in the past 12 months	9
sub-sample caused missing	96
no partner	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- cpar_10 = k166: Thinking back over the **last 12 months**, about how often did your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner drink alcoholic beverages?

Remark: Persons without partner are skipped ££ new category ££

daily	1
4-5 times weekly	2
2-3 times weekly	3
once a week	4
2-3 times monthly	5
approximately once a month	6
approximately once during a couple of months	7
3-4 times a year	8
once or twice a year	9
less than once a year	10
never	11
no partner	
no response	99

Norway:

- not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cpar_14 = q60: During the last 12 months, how often has your spouse (partner, romantic partner) drunk an alcoholic beverage (regardless of whether it was a beer, wine or spirits)?

every day or almost every day	8
three to four times per week	7
once or twice per week	6
once or twice per month	5
once or twice per three months	4
once or twice per six months	3
once or twice per year	2
not at all during the last year	1

Hungary:

- not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A & B

- cpar: same as core-question

Iceland:

- not surveyed

Denmark:

- not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cpar = cpar_51a: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cpar = q51b: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cpar = 610A(51A): same as core question

Argentina:

- cpar: same as core question

Canada:

- cpar_24 = P0: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your [spouse/partner/romantic partner] have any kind of drink containing alcohol, whether it was wine, beer, liquor or any other alcohol: would you say every day or nearly every day, 3 or 4 days a week, once or twice a week, 1-3 days a month, less than once a month, or never? Interviewer: If respondent says don't know, ask respondent for best estimate of partner's frequency of drinking. If respondent says "it depends", ask for frequency when partner drinking the most.

every day or nearly every day	1
three or four days a week	3
once or twice a week	5
one to three days a month	7
less than once a month	9
never in last 12 months	0

USA I:

- cpar_25 = f90n95: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your (husband/partner/non-cohabiting romantic partner) drink alcoholic beverages? Would you say that is was

5 times a week or more	8
3 or 4 times a week	7
once or twice a week	6
1 to 3 times a month	5
8 to 11 times in 12 months	4
4 to 7 times in 12 months	3
1 to 3 times in 12 months	2
never in those 12 months	1

USA II:

- not surveyed

Uganda:

- cpar: same as core question

Japan:

- cpar_28 = q39: During the last 12 months, how often has your spouse/partner drank alcohol?

almost everyday	1
several times/week	2
once or twice/week	3
1-3 times/months	4
7-11 times/year	5
3-6 times/year	6
once or twice/year	7
not at all	8
don't know	9

Costa Rica:

- cpar = p51a: same as core question

India:

- cpar = spdrink: same as core question

Australia:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cpar: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cpar_40: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your spouse/partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages: spirits, wine, beer

Belize:

- cpar_41 = q7_71: During th last 12 months, about how often did your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages... spirits, wine, beer

Remark: more than 30% of missings

every day	1
five or six times a week	2
three or four times a week	3
once or twice a week	4
one to three times per months	5
less than once a month	6
never in the last 12 months	7

Nicaragua:

- cpar_42: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages... spirits, wine, beer

daily	7
five to six times a week	6
three or four times a week	5
once or twice a week	4
once to three times per months	3
less than once a month	2
never in the last 12 months	1 (go to q. 52)

Peru:

- cpar_43: Thinking back over the last 12 months, about how often did your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner drink alcoholic beverages? Remember to include all kinds of alcoholic beverages... spirits, wine, beer

daily	7
five to six times a week	6
three or four times a week	5
once or twice a week	4
once to three times per months	3
less than once a month	2
never in the last 12 months	1 (go to q. 52)

Australia II:

- cpar: same as core question (Thinking back over the LAST 12 MONTHS, about how often did your (spouse/partner) drink ANY KIND of alcoholic beverage?)

every day or nearly every day	8
three or four times a week	7
once or twice a week	6
one to three times a month	5
seven to eleven times in the last 12 months	4
three to six times in the last 12 months	3
once or twice in the last 12 months	2
never in the last 12 months	1 (go to PREH1)
don't know	98

USA III:

- not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cpar: same as core question

51.B. Again, thinking back over the last 12 months, about how many drinks would your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner have on a typical day when he/she drank? Please think of all kinds of alcoholic beverages combined

CNPD

|__|__| drinks

Switzerland:

- not surveyed

Germany:

- not surveyed

Italy:

- not surveyed

France:

- not surveyed

Spain:

- cnpd_05 = i14t: Again, thinking back over the last 12 months, about how many drinks would your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner have on a typical day when he/she drank? Do not forget to count all the different beverages and quantity that he/she consumed.

Remark: sum up to in grams of alcohol?

number of glasses of wine/champagne	__ __
number of glasses or bottles of beer	__ __
number of glasses of aperitif (vermouth, sherry, dry, etc.)	__ __
number of glasses of cocktail	__ __
number of glasses of fruit liqueur	__ __
number of glasses of spirits (cognac, gin, whisky)	__ __
don't know/don't answer	99

United Kingdom:

- cnpd = q26: same as core question

Israel:

- not surveyed

Mexico:

- not surveyed

Sweden:

- not surveyed

Finland:

- cnpd_10 = k167: About how many drinks would your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner have on a typical day when he/she drank?

Remark: Persons without partner are skipped ££ new category ££

_____ drinks	
no partner	
no response	99

Norway:

- not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- not surveyed

Austria:

- not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cnpd_14 = using the variables cnpd_14a, cnpd_14b, and cnpd_14c

_____ drinks

Hungary:

- not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A & B

- cnpd: same as core-question

Iceland:

- not surveyed

Denmark:

- not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cnpd = cnpd_51b: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cnpd = q51b: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cnpd_22 = 610B(51B): Again, thinking back over the **last 12 months**, about how many drinks would your spouse/ partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner have on a typical day when he/she drank? Please think of all kinds of alcoholic beverages combined.

_____ grams (ml)	1-29
------------------	------

Argentina:

- cnpd: same as core question

Canada:

- cnpd_24 = P1: On a day when your [spouse/partner/romantic partner] consumes alcohol, how many drinks would your [spouse/partner/romantic partner] usually have? Please think of all kinds of alcoholic beverages combined.

none	0
____ ____ enter number of drinks	1-29
thirty or more drinks	30
R volunteers it depends	96

USA I:

- cnpd = f91n96: same as core question

USA II:

- not surveyed

Uganda:

- cnpd: same as core question

Japan:

- cpar_28: Again, thinking back over the last 12 months, about how many units of alcohol would you spouse/partner have on typical day when he/she drank? Please add of all kinds of alcoholic beverages.

more than 20 units	1
10-19 units	2
6-9 units	3
3-5 units	4
1-2 units	5
less than 1 unit	6
not at all	7
don't know/don't answer	8

Costa Rica:

- cnpd = p51b: same as core question

India:

- cnpd = drnkqty: same as core question

Australia:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- not surveyed

Ireland:

- not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cnpd: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cnpd_40: Again thinking back over the last 12 months, about how many drinks would your spouse/partner have on a typical day when he/she drank? Please think of all kinds of alcoholic beverages combined.

Belize:

- cnpd: same as core question

Nicaragua:

- cnpd: same as core question

Peru:

- cnpd: same as core question

Australia II:

- cnpd: same as core question

USA III:

- not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cndp: same as core question

52. During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?		CIOD
a. Your spouse/partner/romantic (non-cohabiting) partner?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
b. Your child or children?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
c. Some other female member of your family?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
d. Some other male member of your family?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
e. Someone at your work or at school?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
f. A female friend or acquaintance?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3
g. A male friend or acquaintance?	NO	1
	YES; ONCE OR TWICE	2
	YES, THREE OR MORE TIMES	3

Switzerland:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Germany:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Italy:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

France:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Spain:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

United Kingdom:

- cioda06 = q24@1: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

A) your partner?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciodb06 = q24@2: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

B) your own children?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciode06 = q24@3: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

C) some other female member of your family?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciodd06 = q24@4: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

D) some other male member of your family?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciode06 = q24@5: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

E) someone at your work or at school?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciodf06 = q24@6: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

F) a female friend or acquaintance?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciodg06 = q24@7: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the alcohol consumption of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

G) a male friend or acquaintance?	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

Israel:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Mexico:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Sweden:

- cioda09 = spouse: Have you at any time in the last 12 months tried to talk to any of the following people about their drinking in attempt to make her or him drink less?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (B)

A) your partner, i e your spouse or co-habitant

yes	1
no	2
sub-sample caused missing	96
no partner	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- ciodb – ciodg not surveyed (see appendix)

Finland:

- cioda10 = k152puol: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

A) your spouse / partner / girl- or boyfriend?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- ciodb10 = k152laps: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

B) your child or children?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- ciodc10 = using the variables ciobc10a, and ciobc10b

C) some other female family member?

person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- ciodd10 = using the variables ciobd10a, and ciobd10b

D) some other male family member?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- code10 = k152tyo: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

E) someone at your work or at school?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- ciodf10 = k152nyst: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

F) a female friend or acquaintance?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

- ciodg10 = k152myst: During the **last 12 months**, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?

G) a male friend or acquaintance?	
person does not exist	0
yes	1
no	2
no response	99

Norway:

- cioda11 = using variables c_9c: Have you yourself during the last year tried to influence one or more person to drink less?

Remark: If c_8=1 (yes) (Have you yourself during the last year tried to influence one or more persons to drink less?)

A) spouse/partner/co-habitee/girl- or boyfriend	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- ciodb11 = using variables c_9d

B) grown-up children	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

- ciodc and ciodd not surveyed (see additional)

- ciode11 = using variables c_9h

E) colleagues	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96
- ciodf11 = using variables c_9f

F) female friends	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96
- ciodg11 = using variables c_9g

G) male friends	
no	1
yes	2
not applicable	96

The Netherlands:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Austria:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Hungary:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A

- cioda – ciodg: same as core-question

Iceland:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Denmark:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cioda – ciodg = ciod_51a – ciod_52g: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cioda – ciodg: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cioda – ciodg = 611(52): same as core question

Argentina:

- cioda – ciodg: same as core question

Canada:

- cioda24 = P7: During the last 12 months, have you attempted to get your [spouse/partner/romantic partner] to drink less or cut down?

A) spouse/partner/romantic partner	
yes	1
no	2
- ciodb – ciodg not surveyed

USA I:

- cioda = f144a151: same as core question
- ciodb25 = f144b151: In the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?
Remark: only one question for “child/children”, “other female member of your family” and “other male member of your family”

B) Any other family member	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3
- ciodc – ciodd not surveyed, but see ciodb25
- ciode25 = f144c151: In the last 12 months, have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often?
Remark: only one question for “someone at your work or at school”, “female friend or acquaintance” and “male friend or acquaintance”

E) A friend or co-worker	
no	1
yes, once or twice	2
yes, three or more times	3

- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed, but see ciode25

USA II:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Uganda:

- cioda27 – ciodg27: same as core question with additional response category

not applicable	4
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Japan:

- cioda - ciodb = q55_a – q55_b: same as core question
- ciode - ciode not surveyed
Remark: see additional variable concerning “other family member/relatives
- ciode - ciodg = q55_d– q55_f: same as core question

Costa Rica:

- cioda – ciodg = p52a – p52g: same as core question

India:

- cioda – ciodg = vinfsp – vinfmf: same as core question

Australia:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- cioda32 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodb32 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciode – ciode not surveyed

- ciode32 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- cioda33 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodb33 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciode33 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodc – ciodd not surveyed

- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- cioda34 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodb34 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodc – ciodd not surveyed

- ciode34 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cioda35 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodb35 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodc – ciodd not surveyed

- ciode35 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- cioda36 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?

yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4

- ciodb36 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?	
yes	1
no	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4
- ciodec – ciodd not surveyed
- ciode36 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4
- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- cioda37 = spouse: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

A) spouse/partner /boyfriend/girlfriend)?	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4
- ciodb37 = child: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

B) children?	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4
- ciodec – ciodd not surveyed
- ciode37 = workmate: During the **last 12 months**, have you tried to influence any of the following persons to drink less?

E) workmate colleagues?	
no	1
yes	2
don't know	3
not applicable	4
- ciodf – ciodg not surveyed

Ireland:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cioda – ciodg: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cioda: your spouse/partner? Ciodb – ciodg same as core question.

Belize:

- cioda – ciodg not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- cioda – ciodg: same as core question

Peru:

- cioda – ciodg: same as core question

Australia II:

- cioda44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

A) your spouse/partner?

yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciodb44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

B) your child or children?

yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciodc44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

C) a female member of your family (not counting your partner or child)?

yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciodd44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

D) a male member of your family (not counting your partner or child)?	
yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciode44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

E) work colleagues or fellow students?	
yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciodef44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

F) a female friend or acquaintance?	
yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

- ciodg44 = J1: During the last 12 months have you attempted to influence the drinking of any of the following persons so that he or she would drink less or less often? (read out)

Remark: only to subsample B

G) a male friend or acquaintance?	
yes	1
no	2
not applicable	100
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

USA III:

- cioda – ciold not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cioda – ciold: same as core question (97 = not applicable)

53. Now I'll describe situations that people sometimes find themselves in. For each one, please tell me how much a person in that situation should feel free to drink. How much drinking is all right? Would you say no drinking, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel effects, but not drunk, or getting drunk is sometimes all right?	CQSI			
	No drinking	1 or 2 drinks	Feel effects, but not drunk	Getting drunk is sometimes allright
a. At a party, at someone else's home	1	2	3	4
b. As a parent, spending time with small children	1	2	3	4
c. For a husband having dinner out with his wife	1	2	3	4
d. For a wife having dinner out with her husband	1	2	3	4
e. For a man out at a bar with friends	1	2	3	4
f. For a woman out at a bar with friends	1	2	3	4
g. For a couple of co-workers out for lunch	1	2	3	4
h. When with friends at home	1	2	3	4
i. When getting together with friends after work before going home	1	2	3	4
j. When going to drive a car	1	2	3	4

Switzerland:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Germany:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Italy:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

France:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Spain:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

United Kingdom:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Israel:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Mexico:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Sweden:

- cqsia09 = hemmahos: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

A) At a party at someone else's home?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsib09 = medbarn: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

B) For a parent spending time with his or her child aged under 10?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsic09 = medfru: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

C) For a husband out having dinner with his wife?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsid09 = medman: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

D) For a wife out having dinner with her husband?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsie09 = manbar: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

E) For a man out at a bar with friends?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsif09 = kvbar: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

F) For a woman out at a bar with friends?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsig09 = arblunch: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

G) For co-workers having lunch together?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsih09 = homefr: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

H) At home with friends?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsii09 = afterjob: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

I) With friends after work before you go home?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

- cqsij09 = innanbil: I'm now going to give some examples of situations you might find yourself in. For each of these, how much alcohol would you say was acceptable to drink? No alcohol, 1 or 2 drinks, enough to feel affected but not get drunk, or is it acceptable to get drunk sometimes?

Remark: only surveyed in a sub-sample (C)

J) Before you're going to drive a car?

no alcohol	1
1 or 2 glasses (drinks)	2
enough to feel effects but not drunk	3
to get drunk sometimes is acceptable	4
sub-sample caused missing	97
don't know	98
refused	99
drop outs	999

Finland:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Norway:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

The Netherlands:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Austria:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Czech Republic:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Hungary:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Brazil: Sample A

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core-question

Iceland:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Denmark:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Sri Lanka:

- cqsia – cqsij = cqi_53a – cqi_53j: same as core question

Nigeria:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question

Kazakhstan:

- cqsia22 – cqsij22 = 612(53): Now I'll describe situations that people sometimes find themselves in. For each one, please tell me how much a person in that situation should feel free to drink. How much drinking is all right (**READ ITEM**)? Would you say no drinking, a small quantity of drinking (1 or 2 drinks \approx **50 g. of vodka /180 g of dried or semidried table wine/570 g. of beer**), enough to feel effects, but not drunk, or getting drunk is sometimes all right?

no drinking	1
a small quantity (1 or 2 drinks)	2
feel effects, but not drunk	3
getting drunk is sometimes all right	4

Argentina:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question

Canada:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

USA I:

- cqsia – cqsij = f147a154 – f147j154: same as core question

USA II:

- cqsia – cqsic: q219a – q219c: same as core question
- cqsid not surveyed
- cqsie – cqsij: q219e – q219i: same as core question

Uganda:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question

Japan:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed
Remark: see additional variables concerning “how much a man ... /”how much a woman ...”

Costa Rica:

- cqsia – cqsij = p53a – p53j: same as core question

India:

- cqsia – cqsij = atparty – drivecar: same as core question

Australia:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: Germany:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: Italy:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: France:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: United Kingdom:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: Sweden:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

ECAS: Finland:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Ireland:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Uruguay:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question

Isle of Man:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question
Remark: See additional

Belize:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

Nicaragua:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question

Peru:

- cqsia – cqsie, cqsih – cqsij : same as core question
Remark: Waiting for an answer regarding the questions cqsif and cqsig

Australia II:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question (How much drinking is all right ...

no drinking	1
1 or 2 drinks	2
feel effects, but not drunk	3
getting drunk is sometimes all right	4
don't know / not sure	98
refused	99

USA III:

- cqsia – cqsij not surveyed

New Zealand:

- cqsia – cqsij: same as core question
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